

# Index

- Agobard of Lyon, 169  
 Aix-en-Provence, 43, 47, 58  
 almsgiving, 205–6, 208  
   see also beggars; bishops – and the poor; gift  
     exchange; poverty  
 Alpilles, hill-range, 80  
 Ambrose, bishop of Milan, 27, 139–40  
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 10–11, 65, 125  
 amphitheatres, 13, 16, 68, 70  
   see also *Spectacula*  
 amulets and charms, 163–5, 170  
 Aphrodisias, 9–18  
 Arians, 53  
 Arles,  
   churches, 58, 59  
   economy and trade, 42, 47  
   housing, 41  
   monasteries, 22, 26, 27, 28, 59, 219–20  
   public buildings, 40–1, 68–9  
 Asad, Talal, 145  
 asceticism, ascetics, 24–6  
   see also Arles – monasteries; Caesarius, bishop  
     of Arles – ascetic vision of bishop's  
     role; Lérins  
 Asterius of Amaseia, 179, 184, 207–9, 211–14  
 Augustine of Hippo, 65, 132, 133, 139–40, 151, 152,  
   156, 157–8, 184–5, 206, 211  
  
 Bagaudae, 23, 73–4  
 Bailey, Lisa, 30  
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 6, 187–8  
   see also carnival  
 baptism, 107, 149  
   see also John the Baptist, feast of  
 baptisteries, 107  
 bathing, ritual, 149–50, 153, 156–8  
 beggars, 212–14  
   see also almsgiving; poverty; bishops – and the  
     poor  
 bishops,  
   as aristocrats, 26  
   as ascetics, 25–6  
   elections of, 66–7  
   political role, 21–2, 60–3  
   and the poor, 61–2, 213  
   ransoming captives, 27, 46, 61  
   see also clergy  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 4, 160  
   concept of bodily *hexis*, 124, 125, 127  
   concept of *habitus*, 111, 124  
 Bowes, Kim, 105, 221, 222  
 Burke, Peter, 30–1  
*Breviarium* of Alaric II, 23, 154, 167, 182–3  
  
 Caesarius, bishop of Arles,  
   ascetic model of episcopal role, 117–18,  
     123–4, 126  
   biography and career, 21–2, 24–8, 66  
   preaching,  
     audience, 121–2  
     effectiveness of, 119  
     language and style, 114–16  
   works;  
     *Admonitiones*,  
       editions and manuscript tradition, 112–13,  
       119–20  
     *Regula Virginum*, 47, 127  
 Camargue, 79, 100  
 Carnival, 6, 187–9  
   see also Bakhtin, Mikhail  
 Cassian, John, 25, 117  
 Celtic language, 85–6  
 Celtic religion, see Cernunnos  
 ceramics, see pottery  
 Cernunnos, 195–6  
 chapels, see under villas  
 charity, see almsgiving; bishops – and the poor;  
   poverty  
 churches,  
   in cities, 57–60 (see also under Arles)  
   in the countryside, 104–8  
   parish churches, 104

- property ownership of, 105–6  
 see also villas – chapels  
 ‘christianization’, 32–3, 103  
 circus games, 21, 41, 68–9, 71, 182  
 cities, see individual cities: Aix-en-Provence;  
     Arles; Marseille; Narbonne; Nîmes  
 city councils, 23, 45  
 clergy (non-episcopal), 62, 106, 119–20  
     concern for behaviour of, 120  
     see also bishops  
*coloni*, 81, 83, 84, 97–8  
*collegia*, 14, 16, 49, 50  
 Compitalia, 178  
 corporal punishment, 83–4, 118, 122, 170, 215, 219  
 councils, church,  
     Agde (506), 55, 62, 71, 104, 106  
     Arles (442–506), 70  
     Carpentras (527), 105  
     Narbonne (589), 52, 170  
     Orléans (511), 45, 161  
     Riez (439), 92  
     Tours (567), 177  
     Vaison (529), 106, 119  
     Vannes (461–91), 55, 71  
     see also *Statuta ecclesiae antiqua*  
 Crau, 74–5, 79–80  
 cross-dressing, see under dressing up  
 crossroads, 65, 156  
*curia, curiales*, see city councils  
  
 dance, dancing, 134–8, 155–6  
     see also pantomime  
 ‘democratization’ of culture, 33–4  
 dérivées de sigillés paléochrétiennes (DSP),  
     see under pottery  
 Dossey, Leslie, 77, 221  
 dressing up, 191–203  
     as animals, 192–9  
     cross-dressing, 200–3  
 drinking, 137, 179–80  
     see also taverns  
  
 epigraphy, 46, 49, 51, 52  
 Étang de Berre, micro-region of, 80, 94–5,  
     102  
 Eusebius Gallicanus sermon collection, 111, 112,  
     120, 162  
  
 fishing, 98–9  
 Forsdyke, Sara, 8–9, 188  
 fulling, 14–15  
 Funari, Pedro Paulo, 6–7, 15  
  
 gaming and gambling, 11, 180–1  
 Gaulish, see Celtic  
  
 gift exchange, 178–9, 203–9, 216  
 graffiti, 9–10, 12, 13–15, 17  
 Greek, use of language, 51–2, 85, 140–1, 164  
 Gregory, bishop of Tours, 134, 144, 162, 165, 167  
 Grey, Cam, 77–8, 222  
 Gurevich, Aaron, 34, 115  
  
 Hall, Stuart, 3  
 Hebrew, use of, 54, 56  
     see also Jews  
 Hilary, bishop of Arles, 25, 36–7, 60–1, 63–4,  
     99, 115  
  
 inscriptions, see epigraphy; graffiti  
  
 Jews, 53–6, 86  
     in Arles, 54–5  
     persecution of, 54  
     see also Hebrew, use of  
 John the Baptist, feast of, 148–60  
  
 Kalends of January, 173–218  
     official celebration of, 175–6, 182–4  
     see also dressing up, gift exchange, licence,  
         festive  
 Klingshirn, William, 32–3, 123, 149–50, 187  
  
 labour, organization of, 50  
     see also *collegia, coloni*, peasants, slaves  
 landlord/tenant relations, 214–16, 220  
 Lérins, 25  
 licence, festive, 180, 189–91, 201  
 literacy, 15  
 ‘lived religion’, 146–8, 158–9  
 Lombren, oppidum (Hérault), 86, 93, 96, 101  
  
 Magalhães de Oliveira, Julio Cesar, 65–6  
 Marseille, 25, 42–3, 48, 51, 58  
 Martin of Braga, 157, 186  
 masking, see dressing up  
 Maximus of Turin, 186, 207  
 Mazzarino, Santo, 33  
 McGuire, Meredith, 123, 158–9  
 mime, 13, 130–1  
     see also theatres  
 monasticism, see asceticism, ascetics; Arles –  
     monasteries; Lérins; Caesarius, bishop  
     of Arles – ascetic model of episcopal  
     role  
 Morin, Germain, 112–13  
 music, see dancing, singing  
  
 Narbonne, 43, 46, 49, 60  
 Nîmes, 43, 47, 59  
 non-elites, definition of, 4–5, 7–8

- olive oil production, 97  
oppida, 92–4, 96, 107–8  
  see also Lombren, Saint-Blaise  
Orsi, Robert, 146
- pantomime, 135  
parishes, see under churches  
patronage relations, 22–3, 61–2, 204  
pastoralism, see shepherds  
peasants,  
  approaches to and definitions, 77–8, 82–3  
  ‘perchement’, 76, 92  
Peter Chrysologus, 187, 191–2, 199, 217  
Pomerius, Julianus, 45, 118  
Pompeii, 9–18  
popular culture,  
  approaches, 5–9, 30–1  
  definitions, 3–5  
pottery, 96  
  dérivées de sigillés paléochrétiennes (DSP),  
  48, 193  
  iconography, 193–5  
  production, 48, 100–1  
poverty, 45–6  
  see also almsgiving; beggars; bishops – and the poor  
preaching, see Caesarius, bishop of Arles –  
  *Admonitiones*; Eusebius Gallicanus  
  sermon collection  
public entertainments, see amphitheatres; circus  
  games; dance – pantomime; mime;  
  *spectacula*; theatre
- Querolus*, 51
- religion,  
  definitions and boundaries, 17, 144–6  
  see also ‘christianization’; ‘lived religion’  
riots, 16, 65–6, 202, 210–12  
Rogations, ritual of, 160–2  
*Rusticitas*, 114, 116–17  
Rusticius, bishop of Narbonne, 60
- Saint-Blaise (Saint-Mitre-les-Remparts), 93–4,  
  96, 99, 107  
saints, cult of, 36, 37, 133, 141–2, 155  
salt production, 99–100  
Salvian of Marseille, 22–3, 52, 69, 81–2  
Saturnalia, 177–8, 187, 204–5  
  see also gift exchange
- Scurrilitas*, 129–30, 131  
*Sermo humilis*, 115–16  
sermons, see Caesarius, bishop of Arles –  
  *Admonitiones*; Eusebius Gallicanus  
  sermon collection  
Shaw, Brent, 160  
shepherds, 74–5, 100–1  
Sidonius Apollinaris, bishop of Clermont, 11, 23,  
  40–1, 64, 65, 88, 161  
slavery, slaves, 50–1, 83–4, 98, 170, 180  
songs and singing,  
  song and memory, 7, 131–2  
  unauthorized song, 132–7, 142, 155–6, 209–10  
  singing in church, 139–41  
*Spectacula*, 12–13, 67–71  
  criticism of, 69–70  
  see also amphitheatres; circus; dance –  
  pantomime; mime; theatre  
spring veneration, 148–60  
*Statuta ecclesiae antiqua*, 62, 70  
*Srenae*, see gift exchange  
‘Syrians’, 52–3, 56
- taverns, 10–12  
taxation, 19, 22–3  
theatres, 43, 68, 130  
  see also *spectacula*; dancing – pantomime; mime  
tithes, 154, 169
- Ugium, see Saint-Blaise
- Valerian of Cimiez, 130, 133  
villas, 87–92  
  occupation of, 90, 91–2  
  Près-Bas (Loupian), 89, 91, 101–2,  
  107  
  villa chapels, 90–1, 104–5  
violence, see corporal punishment; riots  
viticulture, 97–8, 168
- Wickham, Chris, 19, 24  
wine, see drinking; taverns; viticulture  
women,  
  and popular culture, 11–12, 126–8, 135–7, 155–6,  
  208–9  
  work of, 47, 85  
work,  
  and non-elite identity, 14–15, 49–50  
  see also *coloni*; labour – organization of;  
  peasants; women – work of; slaves