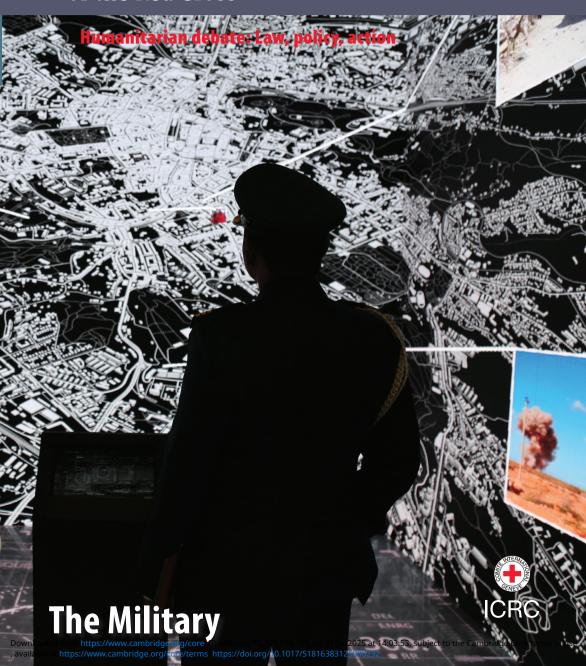
International **Review**

of the Red Cross



International **Review_**

of the Red Cross

Aim and scope

Established in 1869, the International Review of the Red Cross is a peer-reviewed journal published by the ICRC and Cambridge University Press. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law, and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The Review offers a forum for discussion on contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the Review informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

International Committee of the Red Cross

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and other situations of violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international activities conducted by the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in armed conflict and other situations of violence. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the Movement.

Members of the Assembly

President: Mirjana Spoljaric Vice-President: Gilles Carbonnier

Rémy Best Aymo Brunetti Edouard Bugnion Christoph Franz Katja Gentinetta Maya Hertig Randall Samia Hurst-Majno Annelis Lüscher Hämmerli Valérie Robert Laura Sadis Anjos Sapina Beatrice Speiser Suba Umathevan Barbara Wildhaber

ditorial Tean

Editor-in-Chief: Bruno Demeyere Managing Editor: Jillian Rafferty, Anton Camen and Stephane Ojeda

Special thanks: All anonymous peer reviewers

International Review of the Red Cross 19, Avenue de la Paix, CH 1202 Geneva CH - 1202 Geneva t +41 22 734 60 01 e-mail: review@icrc.org

<mark>Editorial Board</mark> Monia Ammar Magistrate Counselor, Cassation Court, Tunisia

Lorraine Anderson High Commissioner of Canada to Cameroon and Canadian Ambassador to Chad

Cécile Aptel United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Switzerland

Tarciso Dal Maso Legislative Adviser of Brazilian Senate, Brazil

Adama Dieng Former UN Under Secretary General, Senegal

Gloria Gaggioli Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Switzerland

Emanuela-Chiara Gillard Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, University of Oxford, UK

Juana Acosta López Universidad de La Sabana, Colombia

Jihyun Park Youngsan University, Republic of Korea

Bimal Patel Rashtriya Raksha University, India

Mariana Salazar Universad Iberoamericana, Mexico

Soliman M. Santos, Jr. Judge (ret.), Regional Trial Court of Naga City, Philippines

Michael Schmitt University of Reading, UK

Sandesh Sivakumaran, Lauterpacht Centre, University of Cambridge, UK

Orly Stern Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, University of Oxford, UK

Folake Tafita University of Ibadan, Nigeria

Bakhtiyar Tuzmukhamedov Russian Association of International Law, Russia

Yvette Zegenhagen Australian Red Cross, Australia

Lijiang Zhu China University Political Science and Law, China

CONTENTS: Volume 107 Number 928

Editorial

1 The Military Bruno Demeyere

Articles

- 2 What militaries need to know about data protection and the right to digital privacy/private life *Rigmor Argren*
- 19 Military chaplains and equivalent religious personnel under international humanitarian law Andrew Bartles-Smith
- 70 A US perspective on special operations and the law of armed conflict Kevin Coble and John C. Tramazzo
- 96 Handling cyberspace's state of intermediacy through existing international law Davide Giovannelli
- 140 The pseudo-kindness of wartime lawbreakers Nobuo Hayashi
- 176 Merging man and machine: A legal assessment of brain-computer interfaces in armed conflict Denise Koecke
- 200 Humanity on the final frontier: Challenges in applying international humanitarian law to modern military space operations *G. Blair Kuplic and Jonathan Sawmiller*
- **238 The use of facial recognition for targeting under international law** Ido Rosenzweig and Magdalena Pacholska

- 256 This is who we are: The role of military ethics, culture, and religion in disseminating international humanitarian law to the armed forces Noel Maurer Trew
- 287 The overlooked importance of intelligence analysis in IHL Loren Voss
- 311 US military legal doctrine and the emerging wartime cyber environment Emily Bobenrieth and Sean Watts
- 335 War without limits: How sharp war theory is a historical anomaly Samuel White

Case Note

355 Case note: The International Court of Justice's 2022 reparations judgment in DRC v. Uganda Safaa Jaber

Librarian's Pick

371 Honest Errors? Combat Decision-Making 75 Years after the Hostage Case Charlotte Mohr

Selected Articles

- 376 Equality of belligerents between States and armed groups: Proposal for a new definition of the principle of equality in non-international armed conflicts *Philippe Jacques*
- 401 Inviolability in the digital era: The ICRC's Agreement on Privileges and Immunities with Luxembourg Andrea Raab-Gray and Massimo Marelli