



SWANS BIG GAME & BIRDS SAFARIS



VISITING THESE NATIONAL PARKS AND GAME RESERVES

Nairobi, Lake Naivasha, Lake Nakuru, Samburu, Isiolo, Tsavo,
Amboseli, Lake Manyara, Ngorongoro, Serengeti, Mara and
Aberdare in Kenya and Tanzania.

GUEST LECTURERS

accompany each Safari and their expert and personal knowledge of East Africa—its animals, birds, history, peoples and customs—provides an unrivalled opportunity, not only to view the ever decreasing wildlife in its natural habitat, but also to give an insight into the problems of its preservation and the conservation of land needed by Africa's developing nations. A holiday that can open up new vistas of interest.

21 DAYS £515

DEPARTURES

Jan. 16, 23, 30; Feb. 6, 13, 20, 27; Mar. 6,
July 17; Aug. 7, 28; Sept. 18; Oct. 9, 30; Dec. 18.

12-page full colour brochure available from :

SWANS SPECIALISED SAFARIS

237 (P16) Tottenham Court Road,

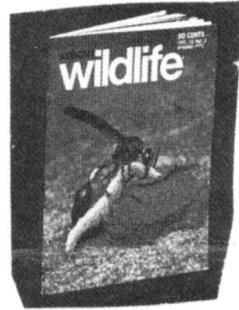
London W1P 0AL.

Telephone 01-636 8070

C.A.A. Licence ATOL 189B

**READ AFRICA'S MOST
BEAUTIFUL WILDLIFE
MAGAZINE**

By subscribing to this
quarterly publication
you will also be helping
the conservation
cause in Southern Africa.



Subscription rates as follows:

£3.50 stg ; \$8.00 (U.S.A); or R5,00 (South African)

write to:

**The Wildlife Society of Southern Africa,
P.O. Box 487, PINETOWN, Natal, SOUTH AFRICA.**

Tasmanian Safaris

**Flora Fauna Fishing Photography
in uncrowded countryside**

“The Apple Isle”

**unspoiled beaches, temperate rain and
eucalypt forests, rugged uplands
and a profusion of lakes
and rivers**



October to May



**Write: J.M. and P. Power, P.O. Box 73
Longford, Tasmania 7301, Australia**

Day 7 Galapagos: boggle at a booby

The Galapagos are unique. An isolated archipelago of raw volcanic cinders. An astonishing natural collection of reptiles, mammals, and birds. Iguanas and tortoises; sea lions; penguins, flamingos and boobies.



Day 7 is just one day of an eighteen day fly-cruise that explores the Galapagos and the Upper Amazon Basin. Six days cruising the Galapagos in style and comfort. Five days driving and canoeing in the dramatic Amazon Basin: sleeping alligators, screaming birds, scrambling monkeys, and gorgeously coloured butterflies and flowers.

From £685 for 18 days.*

Others may boast. Some may claim the world. Only Air France promises Welcome

Standards, Welcome service. Because

only Air France can offer Welcome Tours.

*Prices include first-class hotels and economy class air travel.



158 New Bond Street, London W1. Reservations 01-499 9511. Ticket Office and Passenger Sales Dept 01-499 8611. UK Head Office and Administration 01-568 4411. Manchester 061-832 7831/6 Glasgow 041-221 8054/5/6 Birmingham 021 643 2556/8

**THE TRYON
GALLERY LTD**

41 Dover Street, London W1X 3RB

Telephone 01-493 5161



'BABOON'

JONATHAN KENWORTHY

At the Moorland Gallery, 23 Cork Street, London W.1. there will be an exhibition entitled 'Artist & Illustrator' by Archibald Thorburn from December 6th-21st.

In May 1975 The Tryon Gallery will be holding an exhibition of 'Endangered' Species in conjunction with The Fauna Preservation Society.

1974/75 Special Interest Tours by PEREGRINE HOLIDAYS

All with guest lecturers and tour manager. All by scheduled air and inclusive. Detailed brochures by return.

GALAPAGOS & UPPER AMAZON BASIN

10 August 1975. Dr Jim Flegg, Dr Bruce Campbell, Patrick Syngé M.A. 20 days from £600.* Places reserved for FPS members.

(in association with Twickenham Travel Ltd., Twickenham, Mx.)

CRETE . . Birds & Flowers

27 March. 1 April. 6 April. Dudley Iles BSc, Dr Susan Coles, Dr Humphrey Bowen, Ursula Bowen MA. Len Beer Esq., John Parrott BSc.

16 days £280.

INDIA & NEPAL . . Wildlife & Birds

1 February. John and Su Gooders. 20 days £565.

INDIA & CEYLON . . Wildlife & Birds . . FPS Oryx Tour 22

16 February. Dr Bruce Campbell, Patricia Hodgkins.
20 days £580.

PELOPONNESE . . Birds & Flowers

2 April. Patricia Hodgkins, Allen Paterson NDH, Derek Lucas MA.

16 days £280.

EASTERN ANATOLIA . . Birds & Flowers

4 June. Michael Rowntree MA, Anthony Huxley MA, Raymond Hodgkins MA. 16 days £300.*

RWANDA & ZAIRE . . Wildlife (gorillas) . . F.P.S. Oryx Tour 23

16 July. 16 days £680.*

ZAMBIA & BOTSWANA . . Wildlife

9 Sept. 18 days £750.*

CANADA . . Aug & Sept . . FPS Oryx Tour 24

A whale watching tour in the St Lawrence is planned for the FPS. Details later. It will be possible to stay on for a week or so to visit friends and relatives.

* Provisional

Peregrine Holidays at Town and Gown Travel,

40/41, South Parade, Summertown, Oxford.

Tel: Oxford 54517 and 55345



THE SLADMORE GALLERY

32 BRUTON PLACE, BERKELEY SQUARE, LONDON W.1,
ENGLAND. (01-499 0365)



Three Galagos
Bronze. 14" h x 11"l

Guido Righetti
(Italian. b. 1875)

WILDLIFE SCULPTURE & PAINTINGS
OF THE 19th AND 20th CENTURIES

Breeding Endangered Species in Captivity

edited by R. D. Martin

*Welcome Institute of Comparative Physiology
Zoological Society of London, England*

**To be published January/February, 1975. In preparation.
Special price to members of the Fauna Preservation Society
to be announced**

This book is the result of the first international conference on the planned breeding of endangered species in captivity. Held in Jersey, in May 1972. It was sponsored by the Fauna Preservation Society and the Jersey Wildlife Preservation Trust. The papers in this collection have been extensively re-edited and rewritten in the interim period.

According to Sir Peter Scott, man has increased the rate of extinction of species by a factor of four over the last two hundred years. In order to redress the balance we must look to zoos, not merely as places of captivity, "stationary circuses", but as "wildlife banks" acting as breeding centres with a view to returning captively bred endangered species to their natural habitats. If such reservoirs are to become more numerous, exchanges, loans and donations between zoos and related bodies are needed on a greater scale, and the zoo must realise its function as an educational source for the public as well as the specialist. While this is the main theme of the book, other papers focus on the recent advances made in captive breeding, on the necessity of maintaining the natural habitat, and on a wide range of vertebrate animals.

Contributors:

Gerald Durrell, R. D. Martin, R. E. Honneger, C. G. MacFarland, W. G. Reeder, J. La Croix Throp, H. R. Bustard, J. Kear, D. V. Merton, W. Van den bergh, P. Wayre, R. C. Erickson, P. Wayre, R. Fyfe, G. M. Maynes, R. Strahan, E. Weber, J.-J. Petter, J. J. C. Mallinson, W. R. Kingston, U. Hick, M. R. Brambell, F. Jantschke, J. Raczynski, J. Volf, C. R. Schmidt, W. G. Homan, E. M. Lang, C. L. Bhatia, J. H. Desai, C. D. Krishne Gowda, N. Duplaix-Hall, A. C. V. van Bommel, V. J. A. Manton, W. P. Crowcroft, E. F. Jacobi, R. T. Francoeur, J. Perry, D. D. Bridgewater, D. L. Horsemen, M. Warland, Peter Scott.

Academic Press London New York San Francisco



A Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers
24-28 Oval Road, London NW1, England
111 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10003, USA

PLEASE USE THIS FORM TO GET A NEW MEMBER



Application for Membership

The Fauna Preservation Society

c/o The Zoological Society of London, Regent's Park, London NW1

Please enrol me as a member of the Society

Name (BLOCK LETTERS) Please state Mr/Mrs/Miss or title

Address

I enclose £ : :

being my subscription as a Life/Benefactor/Ordinary Member.

The minimum subscription for Ordinary Members is £3, US \$7.75, for Benefactors £10, US \$25, payable on January 1st. A Banker's Order saves time, expense and reminders. The value of any subscription is greatly increased if it is paid under a seven-year Deed of Covenant (UK standard-rate income taxpayers only) and this entails no extra cost whatever: write for Covenant forms to the Secretary.

Life membership fees:

Age: Under 41, £200, US \$485; age 41-60, £150, US \$365; age 61 and over, £75 US \$185.

Banker's Order

Bank

Address of Bank

Please pay for the Credit of The Fauna Preservation Society, Barclays Bank Ltd., Camden Town, London NW1, my subscription of £..... due on 1st January, 19 , and a similar amount on 1st January each year until further notice.

Signature Date

CUT ▲ HERE

FPS Wildlife Film Library

Unless otherwise stated all films are 16 mm. in colour with sound track, and cost £1.10 each to hire including VAT. To book a film please write to the Films Officer, Fauna Preservation Society, c/o Zoological Society, Regent's Park, London NW1 4RY. Tel: 01 586 0872.

- The Everglades Region: An ecological study of a national park in Florida. 24 mins. £2.75.
- To Catch a Rhino. The translocation of white rhinos from the Umfolozi Reserve. SATOUR. 20 mins. £2.20.*
- Lake Wilderness. The wildlife of St Lucia Lakes. SATOUR. 20 mins. £2.20.*
- The Blesbok: its Life History. The Transvaal Nature Conservation Division. 15 mins. £1.65.
- Whales, Dolphins and Men. A BBC Horizon film. The lives of whales and dolphins, and their exploitation. 50 minutes. £5.50.
- Death of a Legend: the wolf in Canada; a challenge to the myth of the wolf's danger to man and an appeal for its conservation. National Film Board of Canada. 50 minutes. £5.50.
- The Peace Game—The wildlife of South Africa. South African Tourist Corporation. 25 mins. £2.20.
- The Uganda Kob—Territorial and mating behaviour, by H. K. and J. H. Buechner. Presented by the Smithsonian Institution. 20 mins. £2.20.
- The Last of the Wild, by Eugen Schuhmacher. 110 mins. £10.
- Wildlife for the Future, by Gordon Maclean. 20 mins. £2.20. New film on work of a county naturalists' trust.
- Saiga Saga. Life history and conservation of the saiga antelope, Russian commentary with English titles. 16 minutes. Presented by the Soviet Peace Committee. £2.20.
- Koala, by H. J. Pollock. Complete life history. 24 minutes. £2.20.
- Marloo, the Red Kangaroo, by H. J. Pollock. 25 minutes. £2.20.
- The Seals of Macquarie Island. Elephant and fur seals. 12 minutes.
- Penguins of Macquarie Island. King, gentoo, rockhopper and royal penguins. 13 minutes.
- The Mallee Fowl. The remarkable nesting story of a 'mound-builder'. 11 minutes.
- Le Aye Aye de Madagascar, by J. J. Petter. Black and white, French commentary, 22 minutes. Presented by the Service du Film de Recherche Scientifique.
- The Silent Watcher, by Eric Ashby, commentary by Peter Scott. Badgers, deer and foxes in the New Forest. Black and white, 35 minutes. £1.65.
- The African Lion, by A. I. M. Hepburn. Taken in the Kruger National Park. *Magnetic sound track*. 12 minutes.
- The Swallowtail Butterfly. The complete life story. 25 minutes.

Silent Films with Captions

- Ceylon Wildlife, by C. E. Norris. Written commentary. 50 minutes.
- Operation Oryx, by Michael Woodford. The FPS expedition. Black and white, 30 minutes.

* New copies of films formerly in the library.

Contents

	Page
Notes and News	515
D. Foster Vesey-Fitzgerald	528
Annual General Meeting	529
ORYX 100% Fund	530
<hr/>	
Future for Whales	
<i>Richard Fitter</i>	532
Briefly . . .	535
A Park to Save the Arabian Tahr	
<i>David C. Harrison and Michael D. Gallagher</i>	547
FPS Tour to Rwanda and Zaïre	
<i>Sir Hugh Elliott</i>	550
<hr/>	
The Yeti—Some of the Evidence	
<i>Odette Tchernine</i>	553
Operation Swayne's Hartebeest	
<i>Lealem Berhanu</i>	556
The Tana Colobus and Mangabey	
<i>Colin P. Groves, Peter Andrews and Jennifer F. M. Horne</i>	565
<hr/>	
Elephants in Aceh, Sumatra	
<i>S. Poniran</i>	576
Agouti and Babassu	
<i>Nigel J. H. Smith</i>	581
<hr/>	
Who Cares in Hawaii?	
<i>Jerome J. Pratt</i>	582
Wildlife of Mauritius	
<i>Stanley M. Temple</i>	584
A Unique Research Area in Africa	
<i>Stephen P. Zilberman</i>	591
<hr/>	
Areas to Preserve in Sierra Leone	
<i>A. F. Wilkinson</i>	596
The Luangwa Valley	599
Book Reviews	601

**Printed in Great Britain by
Alden & Mowbray Ltd
at the Alden Press, Oxford**