

Index

- Adler sum rule 116
anapole moment 10
anomalous moment 9
antineutrinos 106, 107, 114, 115, 127, 137, 149, 180
 in reactors 146
Altarelli *et al.*, *see* spectator model
atmospheric neutrinos 146
axial current 16–18, 23–25, 49, 86, 87, 100, 127
- B-meson mixing 207–210, 215, 216
beta decay 14, 85, 86
Bjorken 101, 105, 108, 111
Bjorken scaling 101, 107
b quark 206–216
bosons 108, 172, 175, 199, 210, *see also* W and Z
bound states 119, 157, 172
box diagram 175–178
- Cabibbo 15, 80, 121
Callan–Gross relation 113
charge conjugation 180
charm quark and charmed states 84, 87, 156–158, 169,
 195, 211, 217
chiral symmetry 25, 153, 197, 198
chirality 78, 96, 128
chirality of neutrinos 137
CKM 80, 81, 159, 172, 189, 195, 197, 198, 210, 211,
 217
color 26
conservation laws 24, 51
CP 82, 90–92, 148, 181
CP in D and B mesons 203–215
CP in K mesons 180–198
CPT 181–184, 191
current algebra 23, 25
- D-meson mixing 204–205
decays 182, 183, 239
 B meson 88, 89, 158–164, 169–171, 210–215, 217
 width difference 174, 175, 188, 191, 209, 215
D meson 88, 157, 158
Higgs 225–227, 232
hyperon 87
- K meson 86, 87, 188, 192
muon 12, 14, 85
pion 16
top quark 172
W boson 68–70, 88
Z boson 70, 77
Dirac Lagrangian and/or mass 4, 34, 137, 138, 149,
 153, 165
Dirac matrices 3, 28, 237
Drell–Yan 108–111
- effective Hamiltonian 189, 194–197, 204
effective Lagrangian 164–168
electrodynamics 3–5, 8–10, 35, 49–51
Euclidean 176–178
Euler angles 46, 81
Euler–Lagrange 143, 166
evolution of distribution functions 117–120
- Fermi coupling 3, 12, 85, 221
Fermi motion 160
Feynman 105, 123
Feynman rules 62, 66, 67, 72, 73, 219, 220, 240
Fierz 71, 143, 204
flavor-changing neutral couplings 82–84
flux factor 99, 239
form factors 7–10, 13, 121, 164, 169
fragmentation function 162
- gauge
 't Hooft–Feynman 67, 176
 Landau 67
 unitary 67
gauge symmetry 33–39, 49–51, 100, 228
Gell-Mann 21, 22
Gell-Mann matrices 23, 33
Gell-Mann–Nishijima formula 22, 54, 78
GIM 84, 179
Glashow 57–63, 84, 92
global symmetry 33, 44, 47
gluon, *see* QCD
gluon–gluon fusion 110, 229, 230
gluon propagator 199–200

- gluons in decays 157, 158, 164–166
 Goldberger–Treiman relation 16–18
 Goldstone bosons 45–48, 50, 51, 251
 Gordon identity 7, 8, 121
 ground state 42, 43, 49, 52, 58, 225
- helicity 84, 98, 114, 115, 130, 138
 helicity cross section 98
 Higgs 110, 128, 218–232
 boson 218
 couplings 79, 219, 220
 doublet 57–60, 149, 218
 exchange 172, 175
 mass 220, 222–225, 227
 mechanism 57–61, 173
 production 110, 227–230
 vacuum expectation value 61, 79, 155
- isospin
 strong 13, 14, 18, 22–26, 49, 116, 126, 192, 214
 weak 53, 54, 62
- K meson 181, 187–189, 192–195, 206
 Kobayashi–Maskawa, *see* CKM matrix
- Lee, B. 62, 224
 Lee, T. D. 180
 lepton mass 61
 local symmetry 33, 50
 longitudinal polarization 38, 39, 50, 60, 164, 173
 Lorentz
 invariance 9, 13, 16, 100, 138, 149, 160
 gauge 38, 39
 loop diagrams 118, 173–176, 194, 198–201, 225
- Maiani parametrization 81
 Majorana mass 138, 149–150, 153
 Majorana neutrinos 10, 136, 148–150
 magnetic moment 6, 8, 18, 19, 167, 168
 Marshak 11, 13, 19
 mass difference 188, 191, 209, 215
 mass formula 60, 61
 for B mesons 191
 Mikheev–Smirnov 144
 muon 12, 14, 68, 85, 221
 muon neutrinos 139–141, 143, 146
- Nambu 41, 52
 Neeman 21
 neutral current
 in atoms 133, 134
 hadronic 82–84, 124–130
 in electron–positron collisions 76, 77
 in electron–proton collisions 130–134
 leptonic 65, 66, 70–76
 neutrino mass
 oscillations 61, 120, 136, 139–148
 neutrino–electron scattering 70–76
 neutrino oscillations in matter 142–145
 neutrinoless double beta decay 148, 150–152
 neutrinos in accelerators 147
- neutrinos, number of 70
 Noether’s theorem 24
- orthogonal 80, 139, 150
 oscillation of mesons 184–187, 207, 213
- parity 7, 9, 10, 21, 77, 129, 180, 182
 parity violation 12, 130–134
 partial wave 4, 19, 224
 parton model 104–108, 116, 117, 128–130
 in semileptonic decays 160–163
- Pauli 19, 28
 Pauli matrices 33, 237
 PCAC 16–18
 Paschos 184, 92, 105, 108
 Paschos–Wolfenstein relation 128
 penguin diagram 198–201, 211, 213, 214
 polarization 69, 224, 225, 228
 vectors 38, 97, 98
 precision tests 220–223
 propagator 5, 15, 16, 67, 68, 71, 76, 122, 131, 132, 151, 155, 166, 176–178, 190, 199, 200
- QCD (quantum chromodynamics) 26, 27, 109, 117–120, 156–158, 164, 178, 197, 200, 209,
see also strong interaction
- quarks 21–26
 gauge 78, 79
 physical 78, 79
 spin of 114, 115
 quasi-elastic scattering 120–123
- radiative corrections 8, 9, 155, 172, 224
 to coupling constants 12, 14, 85, 90
 to ρ parameter 128, 172, 221, 222
- running coupling constant 118–119
- s quark 114, 116, 205
 Salam 57–63
 scalar electrodynamic 38, 39, 49
 scaling 101–103, 107, 109, 113
 Sirlin identities 242
 solar neutrinos 146
 spectator model 158–160
 strangeness 14, 15, 21, 84
 strong interaction 9, 13, 18, 22, 36, 54, 192–198
 SU(2)
 strong 14, 21, 49
 weak 33, 53–61, 124, 128, 149
 SU(3) 14, 15, 21–26, 36, 86, 87, 117
 Sudbury experiment 146
 Sudarshan 19
- 't Hooft 62, 176
 time evolution 184, 185, 207, 208, 213
 time-reversal 9, 10, 13, 19, 121, 180
 top quark 84, 156, 171–173, 222, 231
 as intermediate state 209, 222
- ultraviolet-finite 174
 unitarity 3, 4, 62, 224, 232

- unitarity of mixing matrix 80–82, 90, 195, 197, 210, 213, 217
unitary gauge 60, 67
unitarity triangle 90–91, 231, 214
universality 15, 85
vacuum polarization 222
Veltman 62
W boson 60, 108, 172, 199, 210
W–W fusion 230
Weinberg 57–63, 71, 76, 84, 92
Wilson coefficients 194–198
Wolfenstein 82, 90, 142, 144, 189, 204, 214
Yang 180
Yang–Mills theory 33–36
Yukawa couplings 61, 79, 137
Z boson 60, 68, 70, 76–77, 110, 124, 131, 227, 228
zero mass 17, 47–49
Zinn-Justin 62
Zweig 21

