

PMLA

PUBLICATIONS OF
THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICA

Edited by

GEORGE WINCHESTER STONE, JR.

Secretary of the Association

MAY · 1960

VOLUME LXXV · NUMBER 2

PMLA

Issued five times a year during the months of March, May,
June, September, and December by the Modern
Language Association of America

(Indices: Vols. I-L, 1935, LI-LX, 1945)

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

DON CAMERON ALLEN, 1961 <i>Johns Hopkins University</i>	DONALD FRAME, 1963 <i>Columbia University</i>
G. E. BENTLEY, 1964 <i>Princeton University</i>	GORDON S. HAIGHT, 1964 <i>Yale University</i>
BENJAMIN BOYCE, 1963 <i>Duke University</i>	FREDERICK J. HOFFMAN, 1959 <i>University of Wisconsin</i>
ROBERT G. DAVIS, 1961 <i>Columbia University</i>	ROBERT A. PRATT, 1961 <i>University of Illinois</i>
ZBIGNIEW FOLEJEWSKI, 1964 <i>University of Wisconsin</i>	CARL SELMER, 1962 <i>Hunter College</i>
WILLIAM L. FICHTER, 1964 <i>Brown University</i>	WALTER SILZ, 1961 <i>Columbia University</i>
ALFRED FOULET, 1962 <i>Princeton University</i>	ROBERT E. SPILLER, 1960 <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>
	LEO SPITZER, 1960 <i>Johns Hopkins University</i>

Articles intended for publication should be sent to the Executive Secretary of the Association, at the New York Office, for transmission to the Editorial Committee. Members only may contribute articles.

Annual dues for membership in the Association, which is open only to individuals and includes subscription to *PMLA*, are ten dollars, except for the following special categories: (a) student membership at five dollars, open for a maximum of three years to those who are engaged primarily in a course of study leading to a degree and who do not hold full-time teaching appointments; (b) joint husband-and-wife membership at fifteen dollars with only one subscription to *PMLA*; (c) foreign membership at seven dollars, open to resident citizens of countries other than the United States and Canada.

The subscription price of *PMLA* for libraries and other institutions is twelve dollars in the United States and Canada and ten dollars in other countries. Agents deduct one dollar of these sums as their fee; institutions which subscribe directly may retain the same amount and remit eleven dollars and nine dollars in the respective cases. Single numbers and Supplements may be obtained at two dollars each.

For information about the availability and price of back issues, inquire of the MLA Treasurer at 6 Washington Square North, New York 3, N. Y. Early and current volumes may be obtained on microfilm from University Microfilms, 313 N. 1st Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Purchase of current volumes on film is restricted to subscribers to the journal.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION

Curtis Reed Plaza
Menasha, Wisconsin

EDITORIAL OFFICES

6 Washington Square North
New York 3, N. Y.

Business communications and notice of changes of address should be sent NOT TO MENASHA but to the Treasurer of the Association at 6 Washington Square North, New York 3, N. Y. If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation, the Treasurer should be informed of this fact at the same time.

Second-class postage paid at Menasha, Wisconsin. Acceptance for mailing at the special rate of postage provided for in the Act of February 28, 1925, embodied in paragraph 4, Section 538, P. L. and R., authorized October 2, 1935.

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BY THE
GEORGE BANTA COMPANY, INC., MENASHA, WISCONSIN

Six New English Texts
From
McGraw-Hill

Baudin and Pfeiffer—ESSAYS FOR STUDY, 587 pages, \$4.95

Buckler and Sklare—STORIES FROM SIX AUTHORS, 512 pages,
\$3.95

Hackett and Baker—ON ASSIGNMENT: READING AND WRIT-
ING, 339 pages, \$3.25 (Paperbound). An Instructor's Manual is
also available.

Hamalian and Volpe—ESSAYS OF OUR TIME, 308 pages, \$2.25
(Paperbound)

Hubler—SHAKESPEARE'S SONGS AND POEMS, 534 pages, \$5.50
(Text Edition)

Summers and Whan—LITERATURE: AN INTRODUCTION, 706
pages, \$6.25

McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc.
330 West 42nd Street **New York 36, N.Y.**

CONTENTS • MAY

“For Members Only”: News and Comment.....	i
A Concept of Human Destiny in Western Literature. By HANS EGON HOLTHUSEN.....	1
The Foreign Language Program in Title III of the National Defense Edu- cation Act. By JOHN R. LUDINGTON.....	11
The Role of the College and University in the Preparation of Foreign Language Teachers. By HOMER D. BABBIDGE.....	16
The MLA FL Program in 1959. By DONALD D. WALSH.....	20
Languages and the National Interest. By FRANKLIN D. MURPHY.....	25
The Teaching of English in Finnish High Schools. By RALPH PAUL DEGOROG.....	30
PROCEEDINGS: The 1959 Meeting (Index on page 48).....	35
The Executive Secretary’s Report.....	49
The Report of the Treasurer.....	54
Report on the ACLS. By ROBERT LUMIANSKY.....	63
Report on the International Federation for Modern Languages and Lit- eratures. By CURT F. BÜHLER.....	65
Report of the Commission on Trends in Education. By WARNER G. RICE	66
Philological Association of the Pacific Coast.....	71
Rocky Mountain Modern Language Association.....	74
South Atlantic Modern Language Association.....	76
South-Central Modern Language Association.....	79
RESEARCH IN PROGRESS FOR 1960.....	83
ANNUAL BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR 1959.....	135
General (and Miscellaneous).....	153
English.....	187
American.....	241
French.....	269
Italian.....	298
Spanish and Portuguese.....	322
Germanic.....	348
East European.....	403