

VOLUME 39 | NUMBER 3 | FALL 2015

S O C I A L

THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE

S C I E N C E

SOCIAL SCIENCE HISTORY ASSOCIATION

H I S T O R Y

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

 **SSHA**
www.ssha.org

Editor: Anne McCants, History, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Managing Editor: Jeffrey K. Beemer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Editorial Board

Douglas Anderton
Sociology, University of South Carolina

Elizabeth P. Berman
Sociology, University at Albany, SUNY

Philip Brown
History, The Ohio State University

Daniel Carpenter
Political Science, Harvard University

William J. Collins
Economics, Vanderbilt University

Metin Cosgel
Economics, University of Connecticut

Geoff Cunfer
History/Geography, University of Saskatchewan

Mary Ann Dzuback
Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies
and Education, Washington University, Saint Louis

Donna R. Gabaccia
History, University of Toronto

Julian Go
Sociology, Boston University

Ian Gregory
Geography, Queens University Belfast

J. David Hacker
History, University of Minnesota

Juliette Levy
History, University of California,
Riverside

Daniel Little
Philosophy, University of Michigan

Katherine A. Lynch
History, Carnegie Mellon University

Cathie Jo Martin
Political Science, Boston University

Steven Pfaff
Sociology, University of Washington

Monica Prasad
Sociology, Northwestern University

Elise van Neederveen-Meerkerk
History, Wageningen University

Regina Werum
Sociology, University of Nebraska

SSHA Executive Director

William C. Block, Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research, Cornell University

Social Science History seeks to advance the study of the past by publishing research that appeals to its interdisciplinary readership of historians, sociologists, economists, political scientists, anthropologists, and geographers. The journal invites articles that blend empirical research with theoretical work, undertake comparisons across time and space, or contribute to the development of quantitative and qualitative methods of analysis.

As the official journal of the Social Science History Association, *Social Science History* reflects the interests of members who are active in the Association's research networks. However, it also welcomes submissions from the larger international research community of social scientists.

For information about the Association's activities, its research networks, and its annual conference, please see its website at www.ssha.org.

The Social Science History Association, the editors, and the publisher of *Social Science History* gratefully acknowledge the Massachusetts Institute of Technology for its support of the journal.

© Social Science History Association, 2015. All rights reserved.

Social Science History

Volume 39, Number 3, Fall 2015

Articles

Did Democracy Give the United States an Edge in Primary
Schooling? *Carole Shammas* 315

The Migration Patterns of US Female Teachers, 1860–80
Kitae Sohn 339

Special Section: Public and Private Provision of Urban Public Goods

Introduction: Public and Private Provision of Urban Public
Goods *Carol E. Heim* 361

The Privatization of Public Services in American Cities
Jessica Trownstine 371

Dirty Politics: Public Employees, Private Contractors, and the
Development of Nineteenth-Century Trash Collection in
Pittsburgh and New Orleans *Patricia Strach and
Kathleen Sullivan* 387

Public Interest and the Financing of Local Water Control in
Qing China, 1750–1850 *Wenkai He* 409

Paidia meets *Ludus*: New York City Municipal Pools and the
Infrastructure of Play *Naomi Adiv* 431

Who Pays, Who Benefits, Who Decides? Urban Infrastructure
in Nineteenth-Century Chicago and Twentieth-Century
Phoenix *Carol E. Heim* 453

Contributors for Volume 39, Number 3 483