

COMPARATIVE
STUDIES IN
SOCIETY AND
HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 30 NUMBER 2
APRIL
1988

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

RAYMOND GREW, *Editor* History University of Michigan
ARAM A. YENGOYAN, *Associate Editor* Anthropology University of Michigan

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

DIANE OWEN HUGHES *History* University of Michigan
JAMES TURNER *History* University of Michigan
ARAM A. YENGOYAN *Anthropology* University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

SYLVIA L. THRUPP *History* University of Michigan
GEOFF ELEY *History* University of Michigan
ALBERT FEUERWERKER *East Asian History* University of Michigan
JACK GOODY *Anthropology* University of Cambridge
JACOB M. PRICE *Economic History* University of Michigan
THOMAS M. TRAUTMANN *South Asian History* University of Michigan
ERIC R. WOLF *Anthropology* Lehman College, CUNY

CONSULTING EDITORS

SVETLANA ALPERS *Art History* University of California, Berkeley
BERNARD BAILYN *American History* Harvard University
BERNARD S. COHN *Anthropology and History* University of Chicago
NATALIE Z. DAVIS *History* Princeton University
S. N. EISENSTADT *Sociology* Hebrew University, Jerusalem
CLIFFORD GEERTZ *Anthropology* Institute for Advanced Study
CARLO GINZBURG *History* Università degli Studi di Bologna
MAURICE GODELIER *Anthropology* CNRS
OLEG GRABAR *Islamic Art* Harvard University
GEOFFREY HAWTHORN *Sociology* University of Cambridge
DAVID HERLIHY *History* Brown University
KEITH HOPKINS *Sociology* University of Cambridge
EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE *History* Collège de France
HANS MEDICK *History* Max-Planck Institut
MAGNUS MÖRNER *Latin American History* Göteborgs Universitet
TEODOR SHANIN *Sociology* University of Manchester
CHARLES TILLY *Sociology and History* New School for Social Research
ANDRZEJ WALICKI *History of Ideas* University of Notre Dame
MICHAEL WALZER *Political Theory* Institute for Advanced Study
GAVIN WRIGHT *Economics* Stanford University

Editorial Office: 102 Rackham Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, U.S.A. See the inside back cover for *Notes for Contributors*.

Publishing, Subscription and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Published Quarterly. Annual institutional subscription rates for Volume 30, 1988: US \$62.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada; UK £39.50 in the U.K. and Eire; UK £42.00 elsewhere. Individual rates: US \$31.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada, UK £20.00 elsewhere. Student rate: US \$18.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada only. Prices include postage and insurance.

Copyright © 1988 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.:* The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0010-4175/88 \$5.00 + .00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$5.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the *ISI Tearsheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, U.S.A. for single copies of separate articles.

Second-class postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to: *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Cambridge University Press, 510 North Avenue, New Rochelle, NY 10801.