

CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN ASSOCIATION
FOR PUBLISHING IN PHILOSOPHY

Editorial Board - John King-Farlow (Alberta), Kai Nielsen (Calgary), Terence Penelhum (Calgary), William Rozeboom (Alberta) - **La Rédaction**

VOLUME II

NUMBER 2

DECEMBER 1972

COLOR QUALITIES AND REFERENCE TO THEM	N. L. Wilson
THE CAUSALITY OF GOD IN SPINOZA'S PHILOSOPHY	A. J. Watt
COMMENT ON WATT	Errol Harris
THE JUSTIFICATION OF LIBERALISM	D. A. Lloyd Thomas
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY QUALITIES	Keith Campbell
SOME REFLECTIONS ON QUANTIFIED EPISTEMIC LOGIC	Robert C. Coburn
A SHORT REFUTATION OF ETHICAL EGOISM	Richmond Campbell
THE LANGUAGE-GAME VIEW OF RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS CERTAINTY	James Kellenberger
FREEDOM AND PLASTIC CONTROL	Alastair Hannay

Annual Subscription - Institutions \$12; Individuals \$10; Students \$5 - **Abonnement Annuel**

Subscriptions to - Roger A. Shiner (Managing Editor) - **pour Abonnements**

Manuscripts to - Charles G. Morgan (Executive Secretary) - **pour Manuscrits**

**Department of Philosophy, University of Alberta,
Edmonton, Alberta, T6G 2E1, Canada**

VOL. LXXXI, No. 324

October 1972

MIND

Edited by

Professor DAVID HAMLYN

- I. Logical Possibility: G. SEDDON
- II. Definitions and 'Clusters': D. E. COOPER
- III. How to Tell Your Friends from Machines: G. ROBINSON
- IV. Religious Belief and Philosophical Analysis: D. A. MCDUGALL
- V. Psychology and the Philosophy of Science: G. WESTLAND
- VI. On Thinking: J. HARTNACK
- VII. The Intelligibility of Wants: A. J. WATT
- VIII. Discussions:
 - The Connection Argument: G. ISEMINGER
 - Whether the Theory of Family Resemblances Solves the Problem of Universals: J. W. THORP
 - Urmson on Evaluation from a Point of View: J. W. NICKEL
 - Vagueness and Colour Predicates: C. BOYNE
 - Austinian Ifs: R. J. FOGELIN
 - Reply to Ruth Anna Putnam: W. T. SCOTT
 - A Doubt about the Normative Theory of Belief: D. PUGMIRE
 - A Solution to an Ethical Paradox: F. J. LEAVITT
 - Description and Evaluation: D. CONWAY
 - Hedman on Explanation: J. E. WHITE
 - On a New Escape from Logical Determinism: T. CHAPMAN
 - A Note on Hampshire's Analogy: J. BELFORD
- IX. Critical Notes:
 - The Bounds of Sense: an Essay on Kant's Critique of Pure Reason*: by P. F. STRAWSON. W. CERF
- X. New Books
- XI. Notes

Published for the MIND ASSOCIATION by BASIL BLACKWELL

Single Issues: 40 p.

Annual Subscription: £1.25 net

AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL QUARTERLY

Edited by

NICHOLAS RESCHER

VOLUME 9/NUMBER 4

OCTOBER 1972

CONTENTS

- I. K. W. RANKIN: The Non-Causal Self-Fulfilment of Intention
- II. BARUCH BRODY: Locke on the Identity of Persons
- III. JOHN KEKES: Fallibilism and Rationality
- IV. JOHN LACHS: Fichte's Idealism
- V. RAYMOND MARTIN: On Weighting Causes
- VI. P. L. MCKEE: Non-Conscious Seeing
- VII. ROBERT F. LADENSON: Legitimate Authority
- VIII. EDWARD QUEST: Why Is It Difficult to Deserve Praise?

Annual Subscription: \$18.00 (Institutions) *Single Issues:* \$5.00 (Institutions)
\$ 8.00 (Individuals) \$3.00 (Individuals)

BASIL BLACKWELL

Oxford, England

INQUIRY

An Interdisciplinary Journal of Philosophy and the Social Sciences

Edited by: Arne Naess and Alastair Hannay

Number 3

Autumn 1972

Volume 15

Marx, Popper, and 'Historicism'
Wittgenstein's Blue and Brown Books (Pt. 1)

W. A. Suchting
Paul Wienpahl

Discussions:

Of Words, Tools, and Actions
Pre-Emptive Violence: a Reply to Gauthier
Kantian Intuitions

Samuel Patee
F. S. McNeilly
Jaakko Hintikka

Review Discussions:

Ontology without Taste (R. Wollheim, *Art and its Objects*)
Notes on the Analysis of Structure and Structuralist Ide-
ologies (Jeanne Parain-Vial, *Le Sens du présent, Essai sur
la rupture de l'unité originelle*, etc.)

Price Charlson
André Mercier

Published Quarterly by Universitetsforlaget, P. O. Box 307, Blindern, Oslo 3, Norway

Annual Subscription: \$10.00, £3.60, incl. postage

METAPHILOSOPHY

Edited by

TERRELL WARD BYNUM and WILLIAM L. REESE

and a distinguished board of Consulting Editors

METAPHILOSOPHY publishes articles and reviews books stressing considerations *about* philosophy or some particular school, method or field of philosophy. The intended scope is very broad: no method, field or school need be excluded. Some areas of interest might be: the foundation, scope, function and direction of philosophy; justification of philosophical methods and arguments; the interrelations among schools or fields of philosophy (for example, the relation of logic to problems in ethics or epistemology); aspects of philosophical systems; presuppositions of philosophical schools; the relation of philosophy to other disciplines (for example, cybernetics, linguistics or literature); sociology of philosophy; the relevance of philosophy to social and political action.

Address all editorial communications to:

METAPHILOSOPHY

Department of Philosophy
State University of New York at Albany
1400 Washington Avenue, Albany, New York 12222

METAPHILOSOPHY is published quarterly: in January, April, July and October. Annual subscription rates are: \$10.00 for individuals, and \$15.00 for institutions. For subscriptions apply directly to: Basil Blackwell, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford, OX4 1JF, England.

HUME'S PHILOSOPHICAL DEVELOPMENT:

A Study of His Methods, by JAMES NOXON, *McMaster University*. Hume's Treatise has as its inspiration Sir Isaac Newton's *Philosophiae Naturalis Principia Mathematica*. After examining the Newtonian method, Professor Noxon discusses Hume's unsuccessful attempt to adapt the experimental method of the physical sciences to the investigation of the philosophical problems. He then traces the development of Hume's thinking about the limits of knowledge and rational belief. He argues that Hume's sceptical critique of metaphysics and theology depends not upon psychological theory but upon a legitimate demand for methodological consistency and shows how Hume later discarded empirical psychology and turned to the study of history for his understanding of human nature. \$8.85

OXFORD

DIALOGUE

CANADIAN PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW
REVUE CANADIENNE DE PHILOSOPHIE

VOLUME XI — 1972

Editors

Venant Cauchy
H. M. Estall

Rédaction

Université de Montréal
Queen's University

INDEX - VOLUME XI - SOMMAIRE

ARTICLES

CHENÉ-WILLIAMS, Adèle—Philosopher, c'est apprendre à mourir	337
DORTER, Kenneth—First Philosophy: Metaphysics or Epistemology?	I
DUCHESNEAU, François—Locke et le savoir de probabilité . . .	185
GOVIER, Trudy—Is Consciousness Always—or Ever—a Virtue?	241
HOGAN, Homer—Structures of Wonder in Aesthetic Experience	224
HOUDE, Roland—Lire et délire	78
KING-FARLOW, John—Two Dogmas of Linguistic Empiricism .	325
LAGUEUX, Maurice—Sartre et la <i>Praxis</i> économique	35
LEFEBVRE, Henri—La Commune de Paris, Fête populaire . . .	360
LÉVESQUE, Claude—La Démesure de la philosophie	23
NIELSEN, Kai—On Refusing to Play the Sceptic's Game	348
ODEGARD, Douglas—Anscombe, Sensation, and Intentional Objects	69
PREUSS, Peter—Feuerbach on Man and God	204
REGAN, Tom—Moore's Accounts of 'Right'	48
RIPLEY, Charles—Why Determinism Cannot Be True	59
STROLL, Avrum—On a Certain Tension in Plato's <i>Republic</i> . .	499
THEAU, Jean—Comment on est passé de l'idée cartésienne à l'idée berkeleyenne de la matière	509
VAN DE PITTE, M. M.—On Bracketing the <i>Epoché</i>	535
VALCKE, Louis—L'Anti-finalisme de Jacques Monod	546

NOTES—DISCUSSIONS

BEEHLER, Rodger—Pacifism: A Note	584
DANEK, Jaromir—Le Contexte mondial; sphère constitutive de la philosophie	252
ENGBRETSSEN, George—Armstrong on Disembodied Minds . .	576
GOLDSTICK, D.—Hume's "Circularity" Charge against Inductive Reasoning	258

INDEX — VOLUME XI — SOMMAIRE

HOUDE, Roland—Le texte parle à la fin	376
HOUDE, Roland—Système et progrès	255
JAGGAR, Alison—The Just State as a Round Square	580
LE HUENEN, Roland—Lagneau et l'idée de personnalité	569
NARVESON, Jan—Pacifism: A Comment on Beehler's Note	588
STEINKRAUS, Warren E.—Berkeley and Inferred Friends	592

ÉTUDES CRITIQUES—CRITICAL NOTICES

DECLÈVE, Henri—Réflexions sur une théologie de la révolution	86
DOULL, James A.—Hegel's Philosophy of Nature	379
GABAUDE, Jean-Marc—Essai d'éthique fondamentale : Georges Bastide	267
GAUTHIER, Yvon—Phénoménologie et mathématiques	281
GOUDGE, T. A.—Ryle's <i>Collected Papers</i>	596
JOOS, Ernest—Confessions philosophiques : Coleridge et Marcel	602
LAMY, Jean-Maurice—A propos d'un essai sur le jeune Marx	420
LÉONARD, Josette Garon—Meurtre du père	109
TODD, D. D.—Locke, Berkeley, Hume: Central Themes	115
VACHET, André—De la fin de l'histoire à l'analyse différentielle : la révolution urbaine	400

BOOK REVIEWS—COMPTES RENDUS

AARON, Richard I.—Knowledge and the Function of Reason, by David M. Johnson	643
ADLER, Mortimer J.—The Common Sense of Politics, by Ralph Nelson	485
ANTON, John P. and KUSTAS, George L. (Eds.)—Essays in Ancient Greek Philosophy, by J. Dybikowski	434
AXELOS, Kostas—Le Jeu du monde, par J. P. Forget	173
AYER, A. J.—Russell and Moore: The Analytical Heritage, by Stanley G. Clarke	645
BADIOU, Alain—Le Concept de modèle, par Yvon Gauthier	460
BERNARD, Jean-Paul—Libéralisme, Nationalisme, et Anticléricalisme au milieu du XIX ^e siècle, par Jean Ruest	320
BERNDTSON, Arthur—Art, Expression, and Beauty, by David J. Crossley	317
BERGER, Herman H.—Progressive and Conservative Man, by Hamilton B. Timothy	487

INDEX — VOLUME XI — SOMMAIRE

BLACKSTONE, William T. (Ed.)—Meaning and Existence: Introductory Readings in Philosophy, by Louis J. Shein	671
BLAIS, Martin—Participation et contestation, par Thomas De Koninck	625
BOUVERESSE, Jacques—La Parole malheureuse, par Yvon Gauthier	480
BROMBERGER, Sylvain; NAGEL, Ernest; GRÜNBAUM, Adolf—Observation and Theory in Science, by Charles G. Morgan	651
CAMPBELL, Keith—Body and Mind, by John Kekes	154
CENTRE D'ÉTUDES DE LA CIVILISATION CONTEMPORAINE—Les Idéologies dans le monde actuel, par André Vachet	627
COMBÈS, Michel—Fondements des mathématiques, par Yvon Gauthier	172
ERIKSON, Erik H.—Éthique et psychanalyse, par Vincent Therrien	176
FAURE-SOULET, J. F.—De Malthus à Marx : L'Histoire aux mains des logiciens, par Maurice Lagueux	295
FREEMAN, Eugene, and SELLARS, Wilfrid (Eds.)—Basic Issues in the Philosophy of Time, by T. Chapman	657
GABAUDE, Jean-Marc—Liberté et raison. Philosophie réflexive de la volonté, par Théodore Quoniam	437
GERAETS, Théodore F.—Vers une nouvelle philosophie transcendante, par Claude Panaccio	615
GRICE, Geoffrey Russell—The Grounds of Moral Judgment, by Millard Schumaker	309
GRÜNBAUM, Adolf; NAGEL, Ernest; BROMBERGER, Sylvain—Observation and Theory in Science, by Charles Morgan	651
HABERMAS, Juergen—Knowledge and Human Interests, by Dieter Misgeld	639
HABERMAS, Juergen—Technik und Wissenschaft als Ideologie, by Dieter Misgeld	155
HABERMAS, Juergen—Toward a Rational Society: Student Protest, Science and Politics, by Dieter Misgeld	155
HATCHER, W. S.—Foundations of Mathematics, by Yvon Gauthier	167
HICK, J. H.—Arguments for the Existence of God, by S. M. Najm	148
JASPERS, Karl—Philosophy: Volume 3, by M. E. Williams	306
JASPERS, Karl—Philosophy of Existence, by M. E. Williams	159
JONES, Henri—De l'esthétique classique, par Suzanne Foisy	482
JONES, O. R. (Ed.)—The Private Language Argument, by L. Thiry	662

INDEX — VOLUME XI — SOMMAIRE

KHATCHADOURIAN, Haig—The Concept of Art, by Robert M. Martin	482
KOJÈVE, Alexandre—Introduction to the Reading of Hegel: Lectures on the <i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i> , by Michael Fox.	444
KORDIG, Carl R.—The Justification of Scientific Change, by William R. Shea	464
KREMER-MARIETTI, Angèle—Wilhelm Dilthey et l'anthropologie historique, par Claude Locas	302
KUHNS, Richard—Structures of Experience, by A. W. J. Harper	131
KUSTAS, George L., and ANTON, John P. (Eds.)—Essays in Ancient Greek Philosophy, by J. Dybikowski	434
LARGEAULT, Jean—Logique et philosophie chez Frege, par Normand Lacharité	456
LESZL, Walter—Logic and Metaphysics in Aristotle, by Constantine Georgiadis	135
LEWIS, H. D.—The Elusive Mind, by Harold J. Johnson	145
LOCKE, Don—Memory, by J. Douglas Rabb	472
LOCKE, Don—Myself and Others, by D. D. Todd	469
LUKÁCS, Georg—History and Class Consciousness: Studies in Marxist Dialectics, by Joseph Bien	637
McKINNON, Alastair—The Kierkegaard Indices, Volumes I and II, by James Collins	450
MITCHELL, Basil (Ed.)—The Philosophy of Religion, by G. Morton Paterson	668
MÜLLER-LAUTER, Wolfgang—Nietzsche: Seine Philosophie der Gegensätze und die Gegensätze seiner Philosophie, by P. Preuss.	299
MUNDLE, C. W. K.—A Critique of Linguistic Philosophy, by Donald Hockney	164
MUNITZ, Milton K. (Ed.)—Identity and Individuation, by George Englebretsen.	660
NAGEL, Ernest; BROMBERGER, Sylvain; GRÜNBAUM, Adolf—Observation and Theory in Science, by Charles G. Morgan	651
NAGELS, Jacques—Reproduction du Capital selon Karl Marx, Boisguillebert, Quesnay, Leontiev, par Maurice Lagueux	633
NORMAN, Richard—Reasons for Actions, by Jan Narveson	140
O'NEILL, John—Perception, Expression, and History: The Social Phenomenology of Maurice Merleau-Ponty, by Joseph Bien	162
ONG, Walter J.—Retrouver la parole, par Jean Langlois	620
PANTIN, C. F. A.—The Relations Between the Sciences, by Michael Martin	312

INDEX — VOLUME XI — SOMMAIRE

PEARS, David—Wittgenstein, by S. A. M. Burns	478
PENNYCUICK, John—In Contact with the Physical World, by D. L. C. Maclachlan	466
PIAGET, Jean (Ed.)—Les Théories de la causalité, par Yvon Gauthier	170
PRIOR, A. N.—Objects of Thought, by C. G. Prado	150
RESCHER, Nicholas—Scientific Explanation, by Fred Wilson	655
RICŒUR, Paul—The Symbolism of Evil, by Michael Ryan	666
RIST, J. M.—Stoic Philosophy, par Venant Cauchy	611
ROSENTHAL, David M.—Materialism and the Mind-Body Prob- lem, by John Kekes	316
ROSS, Jacob Joshua—The Appeal to the Given: A Study in Epis- temology, by William Eastman	649
RUBINOFF, Lionel—Collingwood and the Reform of Metaphysics: A Study in the Philosophy of Mind, by Peter Jones	126
SANTAYANA, George—Lotze's System of Philosophy, by John W. Yolton	293
SCHRAG, Oswald O.—Existence, Existenz and Transcendence, by M. E. Williams	455
SCHUHMAN, Karl—Die Grundlage der Wissenschaftlehre in ihrem Umriss, par Henri Declève	440
SELLARS, Wilfrid, and FREEMAN, Eugene (Eds.)—Basic Issues in the Philosophy of Time, by T. Chapman	657
SMERUD, Warren B.—Can There Be a Private Language? by L. Thiry	662
SOLL, Ivan—An Introduction to Hegel's Metaphysics, by Michael Fox	447
SONTAG, Frederick—How Philosophy Shapes Theology: Prob- lems in the Philosophy of Religion, by Louis J. Shein	669
SPRIGGE, Timothy L. S.—Facts, Words and Beliefs, by J. Douglas Rabb	475
STACHOWIAK, Herbert—Rationalismus im Ursprung: Die Genesis des Axiomatischen Denkens, by Paul Seligman	608
STEINKRAUS, Warren E.—New Studies in Hegel's Philosophy, by George DiGiovanni	133
STRASSER, Stephen—The Idea of Dialogal Phenomenology, by M. M. Van De Pitte	452
TAYLOR, Daniel M.—Explanation and Meaning: An Introduc- tion to Philosophy, by L. Thiry	664
VLASTOS, Gregory (Ed.)—Plato: A Collection of Critical Essays, by David Gallop	292

INDEX — VOLUME XI — SOMMAIRE

VLASTOS, Gregory (Ed.)—The Philosophy of Socrates, by Roger A. Shiner	289
VERDAN, André—Le Scepticisme philosophique, par Venant Cauchy	613
WELLMAN, Carl—Challenge and Response: Justification in Ethics, by Henry Jack	137
WOOLHOUSE, R. S.—Locke's Philosophy of Science and Knowledge: A Consideration of Some Aspects of <i>An Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i> , by Douglas Odegard	123
YERBA, Valentín García—Aristotelis Metaphysica, Edición Trilingüe, by Vernon J. Bourke	432
ZENTRALSTELLE FÜR DIE PHILOSOPHISCHE INFORMATION UND DOKUMENTATION—Bibliographie Philosophie. Jahrgang 3 (1969) Beiheft I, Beiheft II, par André Rocque	629