

Social

Volume 21 Number 2 Summer 1997

Science

The official journal of the Social Science History Association

History

Published quarterly by Duke University Press

In this issue: **Alexander Alvarez** Adjusting to Genocide: The Techniques of Neutralization and the Holocaust | **Cameron Campbell** Public Health Efforts in China before 1949 and Their Effects on Mortality: The Case of Beijing | **L. Lynne Kiesling** The Long Road to Recovery: Postcrisis Coordination of Private Charity and Public Relief in Victorian Lancashire | **Katherine A. Giuffre** First in Flight: Desertion as Politics in the North Carolina Confederate Army

Subscriptions Libraries and institutions \$80; individuals \$50; students \$15. (Add \$12.00 for postage outside the United States.) Individual and student rates include membership in the Social Science History Association; all such subscribers will receive information from the SSHA, as well as copies of the journal.

Recent back issues: Libraries and institutions \$20, individuals \$13; back volumes \$80. Make payment to Duke University Press, Journals Department, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660, USA. All issues more than two years old are available from Schmidt Periodicals GmbH, Ortsteil Dettendorf, D-83075 Bad Feilnbach, Germany. Please write directly to Schmidt for information and prices.

Membership inquiries should be addressed to Erik Austin, ISR, University of Michigan, 426 Thompson Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

Claims for missing issues should be made within two months following the regular month of publication; the publishers will supply missing numbers without charge only when losses have been sustained in transit and when reserve stock will permit. For library exchange proposals, address Duke University Library, Gift and Exchange Department, Durham, NC 27706, USA.

Photocopying Photocopies for course or research use that are supplied to the end-user at no cost may be made without need for explicit permission or fee. Photocopies that are to be provided to their end-users for some photocopying fee may not be made without payment of permissions fees to Duke University Press, at two dollars per copy for each article copied.

Permissions Requests for permission to republish copyrighted material from this journal should be addressed to Permissions Editor, Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

Advertising Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Marketing Manager at Duke University Press.

Information For additional information regarding *Social Science History*, please contact Duke Press Journals at 919-687-3653.

Social Science History is indexed and abstracted in *America: History and Life*, *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies*, *Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts*, *Arts and Humanities Citation Index*, *ASCA*, *Current Contents*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Language and Language Behavior Abstracts*, *Sage Public Administration Abstracts*, *Sage Urban Studies Abstracts*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, *Studies in Women Abstract*, and *United States Political Science Documents*.

Copyright © 1997 by the Social Science History Association ISSN 0145-5532

Social

Volume 21 Number 2 Summer 1997

Science

The official journal of the Social Science History Association

History

Published quarterly by Duke University Press

Social Science History is the journal of the Social Science History Association and exists to publish material directed to improving the quality of historical explanation in teaching and research of relevant theories and methods from the social science disciplines. It is aimed at social scientists interested in longitudinal analysis and historians seeking a more rigorous and consciously theoretical orientation. The editors encourage and provide a forum for research that attempts generalizations of some breadth verified by systematic examination of the relevant evidence and supported by quantitative analysis when appropriate. Research efforts involving comparisons across time between individuals and groups within a single population and between different and properly comparable populations across space and over time will be particularly welcome. The editors welcome contributions to the development of theory and techniques which, although firmly centered in particular social science disciplines, can provide a genuine interdisciplinary focus in approaching the historical dimension. The Social Science History Association will also inform its members about new developments in social science data archives, research funding agencies, training programs and summer institutes, and significant new publications in history and the social science disciplines through its newsletter.

Manuscripts should be submitted (four copies) to Paula Baker, Corresponding Editor, Department of History, University of Pittsburgh, 3P01 Forbes Quad, Pittsburgh, PA 15260. Include a word count on the title page. Submissions must be typed with *all* written material *double-spaced* (including quotations, notes, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text, all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article, and notes are used only for discursive comments and appear immediately before the list of references. Contributors may request a "Style Guide for Authors" from the editor or refer to *Social Science History* 18:1, pages 152–60, for detailed information on this journal's style. The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Social Science History (ISSN 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$80 for institutions and libraries, \$50 for individuals, and \$15 for students, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, Box 90660, 905 W. Main St., 18-B, Durham, NC 27708-0660. Periodicals postage paid at Durham, NC. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Duke University Press, Box 90660, 905 W. Main St., 18-B, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

Contents

Articles

Adjusting to Genocide: The Techniques of Neutralization and the Holocaust

Alexander Alvarez

139

Public Health Efforts in China before 1949 and Their Effects on Mortality: The Case of Beijing

Cameron Campbell

179

The Long Road to Recovery: Postcrisis Coordination of Private Charity and Public Relief in Victorian Lancashire

L. Lynne Kiesling

219

First in Flight: Desertion as Politics in the North Carolina Confederate Army

Katherine A. Giuffre

245