# Nationalities Papers



ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES



# **Nationalities Papers**

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Steven Sabol,

University of North Carolina, Charlotte, USA
sosabol@uncc.edu

ASSISTANT EDITOR **Lauren Austin,** University of North Carolina,
Charlotte, USA

#### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Daniel Miller, University of West Florida, USA Theodore Weeks, Southern Illinois University, USA Christine Worobec, Northern Illinois University, USA Tibor Frank, Eotvos Lorand University, Hungary Lowell Barrington, Marquette University, USA

#### PAST EDITORS

Stephen Horak, Eastern Illinois University, USA (1972–1984)
Orest Subtelny, York University, Canada (1985–1986)
Henry Huttenbach, The City College of the City University of New York, USA (1987–1998)
Nancy Wingfield, Northern Illinois University, USA (1999–2002)

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Audrey L. Altstadt, University of Massachusetts, USA; Seymour Becker, Rutgers University, USA; Stefano Bianchini, University of Bologna, Italy; Karl Cordell, University of Plymouth, UK; David Crowe, Elon University, USA; Jennifer Dickinson, University of Vermont, USA; Robert J. Donia, University of Michigan, USA; Alice Freifeld, University of Florida, USA; Gregory Gleason, University of New Mexico; Shale Horowitz, University of Wisconsin-Milwavkee, USA; Mark Katz, George Mason University, USA; Mills Kelly, George Mason University, USA; Jeremy King, Mt Holyoke College, USA; Ilona Klímová-Alexander, Cambridge University, UK; Andrew Ludanyi, Ohio Northern University, USA; David Marples, University of Alberta, Canada; Steve Marks, Clemson University, USA; Peter Mentzel, Utah State University, USA; Katherine Metzo, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, USA; Aviel Roshwald, Georgetown University, USA; Michael Rywkin, The City College of the City University of New York, USA; Edward Schatz, University of Toronto, CA; Stefan Wolff, University of Nottingham, UK

**Editorial correspondence**, including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Steven Sabol, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, The University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Charlotte, NC 28223, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Nationalities Papers receives support from the College of Arts and Sciences of the University of North Carolina at Charlotte, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

**Business correspondence,** including orders and remittances relating to subscriptions, back numbers and sample copies, should be addressed to the publisher: Routledge Journals, Taylor & Francis, Customer Services Department, Rankine Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG24 8PR, UK. Tel: +44 (0)1256 813002; Fax: +44 (0)1256 330245.

#### **Back issues**

Taylor & Francis retains a three-year back issue stock of journals. Older volumes are held by our official stockists: Periodicals Service Company http://www.periodicals.com/tandf.html, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA, to whom all orders and enquiries should be addressed. Telephone: +1 518 537 4700; Fax: +1 518 537 5899; Email: psc@periodicals.com

## Abstracting and indexing services

Nationalities Papers is currently noted in Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, Geobase, Historical Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Sociological Abstracts, Zeller Verlag (IBZ/IBR) and America: History and Life.

ISSN 0090-5992

© 2007 Association for the Study of Nationalities

# Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 35 NUMBER 4 SEPTEMBER 2007

# **CONTENTS**

# **ARTICLES**

601
627
663
691
717
743
773

# **BOOK REVIEWS**

Zenon E. Kohut, Bohdan Y. Nebesio, and Myroslav Yurkevich,  Historical Dictionary of Ukraine (Vasyl Starko)	789
Tanya Lokshina, with Ray Thomas and Mary Mayer, eds.,  The Imposition of a Fake Political Settlement in the  Northern Caucasus: The 2003 Chechen Presidential Election  (Jeffrey Stevenson Murer)	791
Peter Siani-Davies, Romanian Revolution of December 1989 (Raluca Viman Miller)	793
Razmik Panossian, The Armenians: From Kings and Priests to Merchants and Commissars (Asbed Kotchikian)	795
Johanna Kristin Birnir, Ethnicity and Electoral Politics (Natalie A. Kistner)	797
R. J. Rummel, Lethal Politics: Soviet Genocide and Mass Murder since 1917 (Henry R. Huttenbach)	799
Roger Griffin, Werner Loh, and Andreas Umland, eds., Fascism Past and Present, West and East: An International Debate on Concepts and Cases in the Contemporary Study of the Extreme Right (Michelle Hale Williams)	800
Stanislav J. Kirschbaum, Historical Dictionary of Slovakia (Gregory C. Ference)	803
Gary B. Cohen, The Politics of Ethnic Survival:  Germans in Prague, 1861–1914	0.0
(Theodore R. Weeks)	804

# **Nationalities Papers**

## Subscription Information:

Nationalities Papers is a peer-reviewed journal, published on behalf of the Association for the Study of Nationalities by Routledge Journals, an imprint of Taylor & Francis, an Informa business, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 4RN, UK.

# Annual Subscription, Volume 35, 2007

Institutional £504 \$837
Personal £138 \$225
Online £478 \$795
(Plus tax where applicable)

A subscription to the institution print edition, ISSN 0090-5992, includes free access for any number of concurrent users across a local area network to the online edition, ISSN 1465-3923.

Dollar rates apply to subscribers in all countries except the UK and the Republic of Ireland where the pound sterling price applies. All subscriptions are payable in advance and all rates include postage. Journals are sent by air to the USA, Canada, Mexico, India, Japan and Australasia. Subscriptions are entered on an annual basis, i.e. January to December. Payment may be made by sterling cheque, dollar cheque, international money order, National Giro, or credit card (Amex, Visa, Mastercard).

For more information, visit our website: http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals

For a complete and up-to-date guide to Taylor & Francis journals and books publishing programmes, and details of advertising in our journals, visit our website: http://www.tandf.co.uk

Nationalities Papers (USPS permit number 013 138) is published 5 times in March, May, July, September and November. The 2007 institutional subscription price is \$837. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica, NY, by US Mail Agent Air Business Ltd, C/O Priority Airfreight NY Ltd, 147–29 182nd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413.

US Postmaster: Please send address changes to cNAP, Air Business Ltd, C/O Priority Airfreight NY Ltd, 147-29 182nd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413.

## Ordering information:

USA/Canada: Routledge Journals, Taylor & Francis Inc., Journals Department, 325 Chestnut Street, 8th Floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. UK/Europe/Rest of World: Routledge Journals, T&F Customer Services, T&F Informa UK Ltd, Sheepen Place, Colchester, Essex, CO3 3LP, UK.

## Advertising enquiries to:

USA/Canada: The Advertising Manager, Taylor & Francis Inc., 325 Chestnut Street, 8th Floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. Tel: +1 (800) 354 1420. Fax: +1 (215) 625 2940. UK/Europe/RoW: The Advertising Manager, Taylor & Francis, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 4RN, UK. Tel: +44 (0)207 017 6000. Fax: +44 (0)207 017 6336.

The print edition of this journal is typeset by Techset Composition Ltd, Wiltshire, and printed by Henry Ling Ltd, Dorchester, UK.

Copyright © 2007 Association for the Study of Nationalities. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted, or disseminated, in any form, or by any means, without prior written permission from Taylor & Francis, to whom all requests to reproduce copyright material should be directed, in writing.

The Society (Association for the Study of Nationalities) and Taylor & Francis makes every effort to ensure the accuracy of all the information (the "Content") contained in its publications. However, the society and Taylor & Francis and its agents and licensors make no representations or warranties whatsoever as to the acruacy, completeness or suitability for any purpose of the Content and disclaim all such representations and warranties whether express or implied to the maximum extent permitted by law. Any views expressed in this publication are the views of the authors and are not the views of the Society and Taylor & Francis.

Taylor & Francis grants authorization for individuals to photocopy material for private research use, on the sole basis that requests for such use are referred directly to the requestor's local Reproduction Rights Organization (RRO). In order to contact your local RRO, please contact International Federation of Reproduction Rights Organizations (IFRRO), rue du Prince Royal, 87, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium; e-mail: IFRRO@skynet.be; Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers MA 01923, USA; e-mail: info@copyright.com; Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, UK; e-mail: cla@cla.co.uk. This authorization does not extend to any other kind of copying, by any means, in any form, and for any purpose other than private research use.