EDITORIAL NOTE

The Managing Editor of The Slavonic and East European Review (American Series) regrets to announce, in addition to those of Professors Chrzanowski and Siedlecki, the deaths, at the German concentration camp of Oranienburg, of the following Polish scholars:

Stefan Bednarski, Lecturer in Russian, University of Cracow.

Stanisław Estreicher, Professor of History of Law and former Rector, University of Cracow.

Tadeusz Garbowski, Professor Emeritus of Philosophy, University of Cracow.

Antoni Hoborski, Professor of Mathematics, Mining Academy at Cracow. Kazimierz Kostanecki, Professor of Comparative Anatomy and former Rector, University

of Cracow, former President of the Polish Academy of Sciences and Letters. Antoni Meyer, Professor of Jurisprudence, Mining Academy at Cracow.

Feliks Rogoziński, Professor of Physiology, University of Cracow.

Adam Rożański, Professor of Agricultural Engineering, University of Cracow.

Jan Sajdak, Titular Professor of Classical Philology, University of Poznań.

Jerzy Smoleński, Professor of Geography and former Dean of Department of Philosophy, University of Cracow.

Leon Sternbach, Professor Emeritus of Classical Philology, University of Cracow. One of the outstanding scholars of Europe in his field.

Władysław Takliński, Professor of Theoretical Mechanics, and former Rector, Mining Academy at Cracow.

Jan Nowak, Professor of Geology, University of Cracow.

Jan Włodek, Professor of Agriculture, University of Cracow.

Stefan Kołaczkowski, Professor of the History of Polish Literature, University of Cracow. Antoni Wilk, Research Assistant at the Astronomical Observatory, Cracow.

The following important Polish scholars have also died from various causes since the invasion of Poland:

Władysław Abraham, Professor Emeritus of Canon Law, University of Lwów. Died at

Kazimierz Bartel, Professor of Mathematics, Lwów Polytechnic Institute. Several times Premier of Poland. Shot by Germans when they entered Lwów.

Jozef Birkenmajer, Professor of History of Polish Literature at the University of Lublin and during 1937-38 and 1938-39 Professor of Polish Language and Literature at the University of Wisconsin, Wounded in siege of Lublin and later died in Warsaw during siege of the capital.

Stefan Błachowski, Professor of Psychology, University of Poznań. Frequent contributor to and co-editor of the American Psychological Abstracts. The Swiss newspapers

recently reported his death "under tragic circumstances."

Dr. Arnold Bolland, Lecturer in Microscopic Analysis at the University of Cracow and Director of the Cracow High School of Commerce. (on release from Oranienburg).

The Rev. Edmund Bursche, Professor of Protestant Theology, University of Warsaw. Arrested by the Germans in Warsaw and died in prison.

Bronisław Dembiński, Professor Emeritus of History, University of Poznań. Died at home.

Samuel Dickstein, Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and History of Mathematics, University of Warsaw. Died at home.

Józef Golabek, Docent of Slavic Literature, University of Warsaw. Killed during siege of Warsaw.

Edward Klich, Professor of Slavic Languages, University of Poznań. Died upon release from Oranienburg.

Mieczysław Konopacki, Professor of Histology and Embryology and former Dean of Medical Department, University of Warsaw. Killed during siege of Warsaw.

Zdzisław Zmigryder-Konopka, Docent of History at the University of Warsaw and Professor of History at the Free University of Warsaw. Dropped dead (Nov. 4, 1939) while lecturing at the University of Lwów.

Stefan Kopeć, Professor of Biology, University of Warsaw. Arrested by the Germans and kept in jail for several months. Released in Sept. 1940. In spring of 1941 shot (together with his son Stanislaw) in blind revenge for the death of Polish renegade actor Igo Sym.

Antoni Kostanecki (brother of Kazimierz), Professor Emeritus of Economics, University of Warsaw. Died at home.

Stefan Kreutz, Professor of Mineralogy, University of Cracow. Died at home.

Karol Lutostański, Professor of Civil Law, University of Warsaw, Killed in siege of Warsaw.

Bohdan Lepki, Professor of History of Ukrainian Literature, University of Cracow. Reported by German press as having died.

Józef Morawski, Professor of Romance Philology, University of Poznań. Killed in siege of Warsaw.

Antoni Ossowski, Professor of Pharmacology and Medical Botany, former Dean of Pharmaceutical Department, University of Warsaw. Killed in siege of Lublin.

Julian Pagaczewski, Professor of Art, University of Cracow. Died at home Nov. 13, 1940. Fryderyk Papée, Titular Professor of Polish History, University of Cracow. Died at home in 1940.

Zbigniew Pazdro, Professor of Administrative Law, University of Lublin. Killed in siege of Lwów, Sept. 13, 1939.

Józef Przyborowski, Professor of Botany and Agriculture at the University of Cracow. Committed suicide during the German invasion (September, 1939).

Aleksander Raichman, Professor of Mathematics at Free University of Warsaw and Docent of Mathematics at University of Warsaw. Shot by Germans in summer of 1940.

Michał Rostworowski, Professor of International Law, University of Cracow and chairman of the School of Political Sciences in Cracow. Died at home in 1940.

Michał Sobeski, Professor of Philosophy, University of Poznań. Froze to death on train in forced evacuation from Poznań to General Government in winter of 1939-40.

Oskar Sosnowski, Professor of (the History of) Polish Architecture, Warsaw Polytechnic Institute, Killed in siege of Warsaw.

Stanisław Witkowski, Professor of Classical Philology, University of Lwów. Died at home. Kazimierz Zakrzewski, Professor of Byzantine History, University of Warsaw. Shot by the Germans in the spring of 1941 in revenge for the death of Igo Sym.

QUI DOCTI FUERINT FULGEBUNT QUASI SPLENDOR FIRMAMENTI ET QUI AD IUSTITIAM ERUDIUNT MULTOS OUASI STELLAE IN SEMPITERNAS **AETERNITATES**

