

International Organization



Volume XVII · Number 1

Price \$6.00 a Year

Winter 1963

WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION



WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION

40 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, Massachusetts

Founded in 1910

Board of Trustees

MAX F. MILLIKAN, *President*
JAMES PHINNEY BAXTER, 3D
PERCY W. BIDWELL
ROBERT R. BOWIE
KINGMAN BREWSTER, JR.
HARVEY H. BUNDY
ERWIN D. CANHAM
DEAN A. CLARK
LEONARD W. CRONKHITE

Emeritus

GEORGE P. GARDNER
LELAND M. GOODRICH
CHRISTIAN A. HERTER
JOSEPH E. JOHNSON
MILTON KATZ
JOHN H. MORISON
CALVIN H. PLIMPTON
JEROME PRESTON

Secretary-Treasurer

PAUL C. REARDON
ARTHUR E. WHITTEMORE
JEROME B. WIESNER*
CARROLL L. WILSON

*On leave of absence

General Staff

ALFRED O. HERO
Executive Secretary

SUSAN S. BOVE
ANNE H. COHEN

Editorial Associates

THE World Peace Foundation is a non-profit organization which was founded in 1910 by Edwin Ginn, the educational publisher, for the purpose of promoting peace, justice, and good-will among nations.

For many years the Foundation has sought to increase public understanding of international problems by an objective presentation of the facts of international relations.

Recently, increased attention has been focused on international organization through the publication of this journal and the maintenance of a library, specializing in documents and publications of governmental international organizations and secondary sources in the field.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Volume XVII

1963

BOARD OF EDITORS

NORMAN J. PADELFORD, *Chairman*

LINCOLN P. BLOOMFIELD	LEO GROSS
DANIEL S. CHEEVER	H. FIELD HAVILAND, JR.
INIS L. CLAUDE, JR.	STANLEY HOFFMANN
RUPERT EMERSON	WALTER R. SHARP
LAWRENCE S. FINKELSTEIN	KENNETH W. THOMPSON
EDGAR S. FURNISS, JR.	RICHARD W. VAN WAGENEN
LELAND M. GOODRICH	FRANCIS O. WILCOX

BRYCE WOOD

ALFRED O. HERO, *Managing Editor*

SUSAN S. BOVE, *Associate Editor*

LOUISE DECOSTA, *Assistant Editor*

Volume XVII, Copyright 1964, World Peace Foundation

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Volume XVII • No. 1

WINTER 1963

BOARD OF EDITORS

NORMAN J. PADEFORD, *Chairman*

LINCOLN P. BLOOMFIELD

LEO GROSS

ROY BLOUGH

H. FIELD HAVILAND, JR.

DANIEL S. CHEEVER

STANLEY HOFFMANN

INIS L. CLAUDE, JR.

WALTER R. SHARP

RUPERT EMERSON

KENNETH W. THOMPSON

LAWRENCE S. FINKELSTEIN

RICHARD VAN WAGENEN

EDGAR S. FURNISS, JR.

FRANCIS O. WILCOX

LELAND M. GOODRICH

BRYCE WOOD

ALFRED O. HERO, *Managing Editor*

SUSAN S. BOVE, *Associate Editor*

ANNE H. COHEN, *Assistant Editor*

Volume XVII, Number 1, Copyright 1963, World Peace Foundation

International Organization is supported solely by the World Peace Foundation, a non-profit educational organization, and income from subscribers and advertisers. Statements of fact and opinion are made on the responsibility of the authors alone, and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors or the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation.

Overseas Agents

United Kingdom and the British Dominions except Canada: Stevens & Sons Limited, 11 New Fetter Lane, London E.C.4. Subscription £1-15 yearly; payment may be made in sterling.

Netherlands: N. V. Martinus Nijhoff, Lange Voorhout 9, The Hague.

Switzerland: La Librairie Payot, S.A., Lausanne.

International Organization. Published quarterly by the World Peace Foundation, Winter 1963, Vol. XVII, No. 1. Editorial and Executive Offices, 40 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston 8, Mass. Entered as second-class matter February 18, 1947, at the post office at Boston, Mass., under the act of March 3, 1879. Subscriptions \$6.00 a year. Individual copies \$2.00. Postage prepaid to any address.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Articles

Expenses of the United Nations for Peace-Keeping Operations: The Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice. <i>Leo Gross</i>	1
The Organization of American States and United States Policy. <i>John C. Dreier</i>	36
French Elite Perspectives on the United Nations. <i>Daniel Lerner and Marguerite N. Kramer</i>	54
Some Management Problems of UNESCO. <i>Luther H. Evans</i>	76

International Organizations: Summary of Activities

I. UNITED NATIONS

Membership Chart	91
General Assembly	97
Security Council	226
Economic and Social Council	231
International Court of Justice	254

II. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES

Food and Agriculture Organization	261
Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization	266
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	268
International Civil Aviation Organization	273
International Labor Organization	276
International Monetary Fund	281
United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization	282
Universal Postal Union	286

III. POLITICAL AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Arab League	287
Council of Europe	288
European Community	293
North Atlantic Treaty Organization	298
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	300
Organization of American States	302

IV. OTHER FUNCTIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	306
--	-----

Selected Bibliography	310
-----------------------	-----