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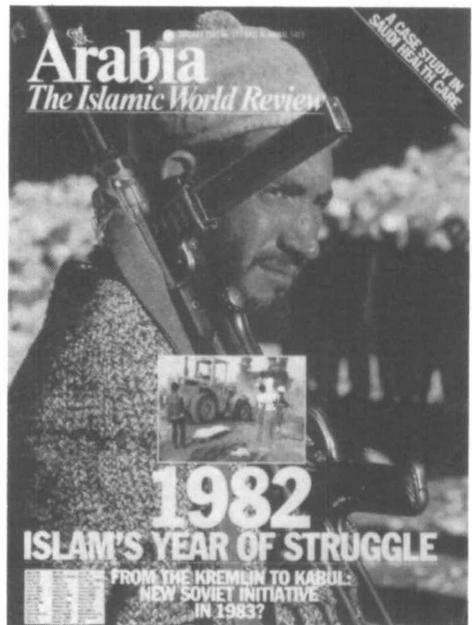
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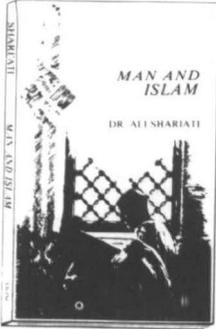
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ا	پ	ا	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	—	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	t	t	t	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n
ج	—	s	s	د	z	z	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ح	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	—	ch	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
د	h	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	آ	-a ¹		
ذ	kh	kh	h	ف	f	f	f	ا	-a ²		
ر	d	d	d	ق	q	k	k	1 (-at in construct state)			
ز	dh	z	z	ك	k	k or ħ	k or n	2 (article) al- and 'l-			
س	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ğ	or y	3 (when not final)			
ش	z	z	z				or ğ				

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ a	a (words of Arabic)	ā
و u	u (and Persian)	ū
ي i	i (origin only)	î
<i>Doubled</i> ع iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و' uww (final form u), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و' au or aw	ev	ev
آ' ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا (a)	a or e	a or e
ا (u)	u or ü	u or ü
ا (o)	o or ö	o or ö
ا (i)	i or î	i or î

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CONTENTS

The Editor's Annual Report	131-132
MOHAMMAD REZA AFSHARI The <i>Ptshivarān</i> and Merchants in Precapitalist Iranian Society: An Essay on the Background and Causes of the Constitutional Revolution	133-155
MOOJAN MOMEN The Social Basis of the Bābī Upehvals in Iran (1848-53): A Preliminary Analysis	157-183
WILLEM FLOOR Hotz Versus Muḥammad Shaffī: A Case Study in Commercial Litigation in Qājār Iran, 1888-1894	185-209
AKBAR AGHAJANIAN Ethnic Inequality in Iran: An Overview	211-224
HABIB LADJEVARDI The Origins of U.S. Support for an Autocratic Iran	225-239
AMIR H. FERDOWS Khomai and Fadayan's Society and Politics	241-257
HOMA KATOZIAN The Aridisolatic Society: A Model of Long-term Social and Economic Development in Iran	259-281
ADELE K. FERDOWS Women and the Islamic Revolution	283-298
Book Reviews	299-304

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