

Social Science History

The Official Journal of the Social Science History Association

VOLUME 12 NUMBER 4 WINTER 1988

Subscriptions Libraries and institutions \$50; individuals \$20; students \$12. (Add \$6.00 for postage outside the United States.) Individual and student rates include membership in the Social Science History Association; all such subscribers will receive information from the SSHA, as well as copies of the journal. Back issues \$13; back volume \$50. Make payment to Duke University Press, Journals Department, 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708, USA.

Photocopying Photocopies for course or research use that are supplied to the end-user at no cost may be made without need for explicit permission or fee. Photocopies that are to be provided to their end-users for some photocopying fee may not be made without payment of permissions fees to Duke University Press, at 25 cents per copy for each article copied. Registered users may pay for photocopying via the Copyright Clearance Center, using the code and price at the bottom of each article-opening page.

Permissions Requests for permission to republish copyrighted material from this journal should be addressed to Permissions Editor, Duke University Press, 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708.

Social Science History is listed in *Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts*, *Current Contents*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, and the *United States Political Science Documents*.

Copyright © 1988 by the Social Science History Association US ISSN 0145-5532.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT. *Social Science History* (publication no. 567630) is published four times a year by Duke University Press. The office of publication and general business office are located at Duke University Press, 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708-6697. The executive editor is Rachael R. Graham, 111 Williams Hall, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403. The owner is the Social Science History Association, c/o Howard W. Allen, Department of History, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901. There are no bondholders, mortgagees, or other security holders.

EXTENT AND NATURE OF CIRCULATION. *Average number of copies of each issue published during the preceding twelve months:* (A) total number of copies printed, 1181; (B.1) sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales, 0; (B.2) paid mail subscriptions, 850; (C) total paid circulation, 850; (D) samples, complimentary, and other free copies, 32; (E) total distribution, 882; (F.1) office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, 299; (F.2) returns from news agents, 0; (G) total, 1181. *Actual number of copies of single issue published nearest to filing date:* (A) total number of copies printed, 1102; (B.1) sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales, 0; (B.2) paid mail subscriptions, 874; (C) total paid circulation, 874; (D) samples, complimentary, and other free copies, 31; (E) total distribution, 905; (F.1) office use, left over, spoiled after printing, 197; (F.2) returns from news agents, 0; (G) total, 1102.

Social Science History

The Official Journal of the Social Science History Association

VOLUME 12, NUMBER 4

WINTER 1988

Tocqueville, Marx, and American Class Structure
WALTER NUGENT 327

The Language of Class in Twentieth-Century America
MARGO ANDERSON 349

Silent Travelers: Germs, Genes, and American Efficiency,
1890–1924 ALAN M. KRAUT 377

Bosses, Machines, and Democratic Leadership: Party
Organization and Managers in Indiana, 1880–1910
PHILIP R. VANDERMEER 395

Research Note

Sources of Support for the Old Right: A Comparison of the John
Birch Society and the Christian Anti-Communism Crusade
CLYDE WILCOX 429

Index to Volume 12 451

SOCIAL SCIENCE HISTORY is the journal of the Social Science History Association and exists to publish material directed to improving the quality of historical explanation in teaching and research of relevant theories and methods from the social science disciplines. It is aimed at social scientists interested in longitudinal analysis and historians seeking a more rigorous and consciously theoretical orientation. The editors encourage and provide a forum for research that attempts generalizations of some breadth verified by systematic examination of the relevant evidence and supported by quantitative analysis when appropriate. Research efforts involving comparisons across time between individuals and groups within a single population and between different and properly comparable populations across space and over time will be particularly welcome. The editors welcome contributions to the development of theory and techniques which, although firmly centered in particular social science disciplines, can provide a genuine interdisciplinary focus in approaching the historical dimension. *Social Science History* will also inform its readers about new developments in social science data archives, research funding agencies, training programs and summer institutes, and significant new publications in history and the social science disciplines.

MANUSCRIPTS should be submitted in triplicate to James Q. Graham, Jr., Department of History, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403. They must be typed with *all* written material *double-spaced* (including quotations, notes, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text, all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article, and notes are used only for discursive comments which appear immediately before the list of references. Manuscripts over 30 pages (including tables, notes, and references) will not be published. A "Guide for Authors" may be obtained from the Editors. The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Social Science History (ISSN: 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$50 for institutions and libraries and \$20 for individuals, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, Box 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708. Second-class postage paid at Durham, NC. **POSTMASTER:** Send address changes to Duke University Press, Box 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708.