

CONTRIBUTORS

Editors

Caroline Foster

Caroline Foster is a professor of international law at the Faculty of Law, University of Auckland, New Zealand and Director of the New Zealand Centre for Environmental Law. She is the author of two monographs: *Global Regulatory Standards in Environmental and Health Disputes: Regulatory Coherence, Due Regard and Due Diligence* (Oxford University Press 2021) and *Science and the Precautionary Principle in International Courts and Tribunals: Expert Evidence, Burden of Proof and Finality* (Cambridge University Press 2011). Her articles appear in numerous international journals. She regularly collaborates internationally and serves on the editorial advisory boards of the *New Zealand Yearbook of International Law* and the *New Zealand Journal of Environmental Law*.

Professor Foster was formerly a legal and policy advisor at the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade. She graduated from the Andrés Bello Chilean Diplomatic Academy as a foreign diplomat and worked with the Ministry in the 1990s, where she was involved in various UN legal issues and the work of the International Law Commission. On the environmental side she advised on the negotiations for the Kyoto Protocol and the Cartagena Biosafety Protocol on the safe transfer and handling of living modified organisms. She also served as a New Zealand representative at international negotiations in a number of different areas of international law, including air services and the rights of indigenous peoples, and worked at the New Zealand High Commission in London.

Professor Foster took her LLM and PhD from the University of Cambridge and has visited the Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law in Cambridge a number of times as a visiting fellow. She has also worked in the NGO sector in the UK and carried out

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Christina Voigt is a full professor of law at the Department of Public and International Law, University of Oslo, Norway; Chair of the IUCN World Commission of Environmental Law; and Member of the Council of the IUCN.

Professor Christina Voigt is an expert in international environmental law. She works on legal issues of climate change, biodiversity conservation, environmental multilateralism and sustainability. She is the author of numerous academic articles, a monograph and several edited volumes, including *International Judicial Practice on the Environment: Questions of Legitimacy* (Cambridge University Press 2019), *Courts and the Environment* (with Z Makuch, Edward Elgar 2018), *Research Handbook on REDD+ and International Law* (Edward Elgar 2016) and *Rule of Law for Nature* (Cambridge University Press 2013). In 2009, she was awarded the inaugural Junior Scholarship Prize of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law.

From 2009 to 2019, she also worked for the Norwegian government as lead negotiator on REDD+ (Reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries) and as principal legal adviser in the UN climate negotiations, negotiating, *inter alia*, the Paris Agreement (2015) and the Rulebook for the Paris Agreement (2018). In 2017 and 2018, she was co-facilitator for the negotiations on the rules for the Paris Agreement's implementation and compliance committee. In June 2020, she was elected by the first Meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement as member and inaugural co-chair of that committee and will serve in this capacity until 2024.

From 2013 until 2023, she was on the Steering Committee of the Legitimate Roles of the Judiciary in the Global Order (Pluricourts) Center of Excellence, where she was project lead for non-compliance mechanisms. She is a member of the editorial boards of the *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment*, *RECIEL*, *Climate Law*, *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law*, *Environmental Policy and Law*, *Resource*

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Malgosia Fitzmaurice holds a chair of public international law at the Department of Law, Queen Mary University of London. In 2019 she was elected an associate member of the Institut de Droit International; and in 2021 she was awarded the Doctorate Honoris Causa of the University of Neuchâtel. She specialises in international environmental law, the law of treaties and indigenous peoples. She publishes widely on these subjects. She has delivered a lecture on the international protection of the environment at the Hague Academy of International Law. Professor Fitzmaurice has been invited as a visiting professor to various universities at which she has also lectured, including Berkeley Law School, the University of Kobe and Panthéon-Sorbonne (Paris I). She is Editor-in-Chief of the International Community Law Review Journal and of a book series published by Brill Nijhoff – Queen Mary Studies in International Law.

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