

# PS

# Political Science & Politics



## PROFESSION SYMPOSIUM

Desk Rejections

*James C. Garand, guest editor*

# ***POLITICAL SCIENCE TODAY***

## ***THE MEMBER NEWS MAGAZINE OF THE APSA***



### ***FEATURING:***

- + PUBLIC SCHOLARSHIP***
- + MEMBER SPOTLIGHTS***
- + NEWS OF THE DISCIPLINE***
- + IN MEMORIAMs***
- + ASSOCIATION UPDATES***
- + AND MORE!***

*Political Science Today* publishes every February, May, August, and November in print and online.

Digital editions are available at [www.apsanet.org/today](http://www.apsanet.org/today).

Update your mailing address at:  
[www.apsanet.org/userhome](http://www.apsanet.org/userhome)

[www.apsanet.org/today](http://www.apsanet.org/today) 

---

# CONTENTS

October 2021, Volume 54, Number 4

---

## POLITICS

---

- ARTICLES**    **617**    COVID-19: A Crisis of Borders  
*Anna Boucher, Gerda Hooijer, Desmond King, Isabelle Napier, and Marc Stears*
- 623**    Politically Invisible in America  
*Simon Jackman and Bradley Spahn*
- SPOTLIGHT**    **Reimagining Citizenship: The Politics of India's Amended Citizenship Laws**  
*Guest Editor: Indrajit Roy*
- 631**    Reimagining Citizenship in India Today  
*Indrajit Roy*
- 632**    Contested Citizenship: Struggles Over Belonging  
*Harsh Mander*
- 634**    Subordinated Citizenship: Muslims in the Hindu Rashtra  
*Shaikh Mujibur Rehman*
- 635**    Acceptable Citizenship: Indigenous Communities and India's New Citizenship Laws  
*KumKum Dasgupta*
- 636**    Precarious Citizenship: Internal Migrants and India's Amended Citizenship Laws  
*Priyanka Jain and Nivedita Jayaram*
- 638**    Doubtful Citizenship: Data and Division in India's New Citizenship Laws  
*Buddhadeb Halder*
- 639**    Feminizing Citizenship: Why Muslim Women Protest Against the CAA  
*Qudsiya Contractor*
- 640**    Humanizing Citizenship: Constitutional Principles and the Protests Against the CAA  
*Suryakant Waghmore*
- 642**    Federalizing Citizenship: The Kerala State Government's Protests Against the CAA  
*K. Ravi Raman*

## THE PROFESSION

---

- ARTICLES**    **645**    Pay to Play? How Reducing APSA Division Fees Increases Graduate Student Participation  
*Bailey R. Fairbanks, Fabian G. Neuner, Isabel M. Perera, and Christine M. Slaughter*
- 651**    Snowball Sampling and Facebook: How Social Media Can Help Access Hard-To-Reach Populations  
*Tomas Dosek*
- 656**    Research Career Paths Among Political Scientists in Teaching Institutions  
*Kim Quaile Hill*
- 661**    Leveling the Field: Gender Inequity in Academia During COVID-19  
*Marwa Shalaby, Nermin Allam, and Gail J. Buttorff*
- SYMPOSIUM**    **Symposium on Desk Rejections**  
*Guest Editor: James C. Garand*
- 669**    Guest Editor's Introduction: Symposium on Desk Rejections  
*James C. Garand*
- 673**    Against Desk Rejects!  
*James L. Gibson*

- 676** Journal Desk-Rejection Practices in Political Science: Bringing Data to Bear on What Journals Do  
*James C. Garand and Moriah Harman*
- 682** Rejecting Assumptions about Desk Rejects  
*Kathleen Dolan and Jennifer L. Lawless*
- 686** Desk Rejecting: A Better Use of Your Time  
*Ben W. Ansell and David J. Samuels*
- 690** Desk Rejecting “Against Desk Rejects!”  
*Chris W. Bonneau and Kristin Kanthak*
- 694** Perspectives on Desk Rejection from an International Relations Field Editor  
*Toby J. Rider*
- 696** Why and How Not to Say No: Best Practices from *Politics, Groups, and Identities*  
*Nadia E. Brown*
- 699** Desk Rejects Widen Inequalities within Academia  
*Hans J.G. Hassell*
- 703** Best Practices for the Use of Desk Rejects  
*James L. Gibson*

**SYMPOSIUM**

**Civically Engaged Research and Political Science**

*Guest Editors: Kirstie Lynn Dobbs, Adriano Udani, Graham Bullock, and Doug R. Hess*

- 707** Preface  
*Amy Cabrera Rasmussen, Peter Levine, Robert Lieberman, Valeria Sinclair-Chapman, and Rogers M. Smith*
- 711** Introduction to the Symposium: Civically Engaged Research and Political Science  
*Kirstie Lynn Dobbs, Douglas R. Hess, Graham Bullock, and Adriano Udani*
- 716** Defining Civically Engaged Research as Scholarship in Political Science  
*Graham Bullock and Douglas R. Hess*
- 721** Why Civically Engaged Research? Understanding and Unpacking Researcher Motivations  
*Jenn M. Jackson, Brian Shoup, and H. Howell Williams*
- 725** The Praxis of Partnership in Civically Engaged Research  
*Adriano Udani and Kirstie Lynn Dobbs*
- 730** Empowering and Engaging Students Through Civically Engaged Research  
*Emily Sydnor, Margaret M. Commins, and Veronica Reyna*
- 734** Ethical Complexities of Civically Engaged Research  
*Veronica Reyna, Randy Villegas, Michael Simrak, and Maryann Kwakwa*

**THE TEACHER**

- ARTICLES** **739** A Compass During the Storm: Offering Students Critical Rigor for Polarizing Times  
*Andrew M. Wender and Valerie J. D’Erman*
- 744** Combining the Theory and Practice of Peace and Conflict Studies through an Experiential Conflict Analysis Activity  
*Amanda Blewitt, Christine Choi, and Elisabeth King*
- 750** Dalton and Putnam: Teaching Political Polarization to Generation Z Students  
*Mark K. McBeth, Jules Belyea, and Andrew Perry*
- 755** Political Professors and the Perception of Bias in the College Classroom  
*Scott Liebertz and Jason Giersch*
- 761** Who Says Yes or No? Models of Ethical and Safety Oversight for Student-Led Political Violence Research  
*Kristine Eck and Dara Kay Cohen*
- 767** Teaching Theory and Space: Human Territoriality in Political Science  
*Halit Mustafa E. Tagma*

**EDITOR:** Phillip Ardoin,  
*Appalachian State University*  
Paul Gronke,  
*Reed College*

**MANAGING EDITOR:** Celina Szymanski

**EDITORIAL ASSOCIATE:** Henry Chen

**EDITORIAL BOARD:**

Maryam Zarnegar Deloffre, *George Washington University*; James Druckman, *Northwestern University*; Justin Esarey, *Wake Forest University*; Kevin Esterling, *University of California, Riverside*; Johnny Goldfinger, *Marian University*; Robert Griffin, *Democracy Fund*; Robin Harding, *University of Oxford*; Robert Hogan, *Louisiana State University*; Natalie Jackson, *PRRI*; Sarah Kahn, *Yale University*; DuBose Kapeluck, *The Citadel*; Ellen Key, *Appalachian State University*; Tehama Lopez Bunyasi, *George Mason University*; Brett Ashley Leeds, *Rice University*; Thomas Leeper, *Facebook*; Yalidy Matos, *Rutgers University, New Brunswick*; Mary Meyer, *Eckerd College*; Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, *University of Iowa*; Mason Moseley, *West Virginia University*; Barbara Norrander, *University of Arizona*; Joseph Roberts, *Roger Williams University*; Laura Sjoberg, *University of Florida*; Brian Smentkowski, *University of Idaho*; Jonathan Strand, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*; Dawn Teele, *University of Pennsylvania*; Renee Van Vechten, *University of Redlands*; Joel Westheimer, *University of Ottawa*; Leonard Williams, *Manchester University*; Yael Zeira, *University of Mississippi*

**ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:**

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: regular members with income \$200,000+, \$325; \$135,000–199,999, \$276; \$100,000–134,000, \$246; \$80,000–99,999, \$212; \$60,000–79,999, \$191; \$50,000–59,999, \$175; \$40,000–49,999, \$145; under \$40,000, \$98; retired members \$25,000+, \$66; retired under \$25,000, \$40; targeted international member (TIM), \$45; life member, \$4,000; associate member, one journal, \$75; high school teacher (*PS* only), \$50; student member, \$52; unemployed member, \$45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$5.75 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

**SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:**

Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

**SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION:** *PS: Political Science & Politics* (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. *PS: Political Science & Politics* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with *American Political Science Review* and *Perspectives on Politics*. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2021) is US\$1642 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£943 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2021) is US\$1903 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£1080 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: *PS: Political Science & Politics*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006.

Copyright © 2021 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/17 \$15.00 + \$1.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

**ADVERTISING:** Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USASales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

**COMPOSITION:** SPI Global

**PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION:** The Sheridan Press

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

PS

Political Science & Politics

**On the Cover**

Photo illustration by Henry Chen. Source images: Rejected stamp (Thomas Pajot/Getty); Papers (pinkomelet/Getty).

**Contact**

*PS: Political Science & Politics*  
American Political Science Association  
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20036-1206  
Email: ps@apsanet.org  
Website: www.apsanet.org/PS/

**Submissions**

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/pssubmissions.

**PS Reprint Permissions**

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

# ABOUT THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION (APSA)



Founded in 1903, the **American Political Science Association (APSA)** is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 11,000 members in over 100 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world. The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing four distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *PS: Political Science & Politics*, and the *Journal of Political Science Education*.

## OFFICERS

### PRESIDENT

John Ishiyama  
University of North Texas

### VICE-PRESIDENTS

Amrita Basu  
Amherst College

Juan Carlos Huerta  
Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi

Mark E. Warren  
University of British Columbia

### PRESIDENT-ELECT

Lisa Martin  
University of Wisconsin-Madison

### PAST PRESIDENT

Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier  
Ohio State University

### TREASURER

David Lublin  
American University

### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Steven Rathgeb Smith

## COUNCIL

### 2019–2022

Ben Ansell  
University of Oxford

Erik Bleich  
Middlebury College

Alexandra Filindra  
University of Illinois at Chicago

Rebecca Gill  
University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Soo Yeon Kim  
National University of Singapore

David Leal  
University of Texas at Austin

Suzanna Linn  
Penn State University

Melanye Price  
Prairie View A&M University

### 2020–2023

Menna Demessie  
Universal Music Group-Task Force for Meaningful Change

Terry L. Gilmour  
Midland College

Catherine Guisan  
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Nancy J. Hirschmann  
University of Pennsylvania

Nahomi Ichino  
Emory University

Tamara Metz  
Reed College

Ido Oren  
University of Florida

Jillian Schwedler  
Hunter College

### 2021–2024

Khalilah L. Brown-Dean  
Quinnipiac University

Scott Desposato  
University of California, San Diego

Raymond Foxworth  
First Nations Development Institute

Terri E. Givens  
McGill University

Eileen M. Hunt  
University of Notre Dame

Mary McHugh  
Merrimack College

Sara McLaughlin Mitchell  
University of Iowa

Costas Panagopoulos  
Northeastern University

## FORMER APSA PRESIDENTS

Frank J. Goodnow  
Albert Shaw  
Frederick N. Judson  
James Bryce

A. Lawrence Lowell  
Woodrow Wilson  
Simeon E. Baldwin  
Albert Bushnell Hart  
W. W. Willoughby  
John Bassett Moore  
Ernst Freund

Jesse Macy  
Munroe Smith  
Henry Jones Ford  
Paul S. Reinsch  
Leo S. Rowe  
William A. Dunning  
Harry A. Garfield  
James W. Garner  
Charles E. Merriam  
Charles A. Beard  
William Bennett Munro  
Jesse S. Reeves  
John A. Fairlie  
Benjamin F. Shambaugh  
Edward S. Corwin  
William F. Willoughby  
Isidor Loeb  
Walter Shepard  
Francis W. Coker  
Arthur N. Holcombe  
Thomas Reed Powell  
Clarence A. Dykstra  
Charles Grove Haines  
Robert C. Brooks  
Frederic A. Ogg  
William Anderson  
Robert E. Cushman  
Leonard D. White  
John Gaus  
Walter F. Dodd  
Arthur W. MacMahon  
Henry R. Spencer  
Quincy Wright  
James K. Pollock  
Peter H. Odegard  
Luther Gulick  
Pendleton Herring  
Ralph J. Bunche  
Charles McKinley  
Harold D. Lasswell  
E. E. Schattschneider  
V. O. Key, Jr.  
R. Taylor Cole  
Carl B. Swisher  
Emmette S. Redford  
Charles S. Hyneman  
Charles J. Friedrich

C. Herman Pritchett  
David B. Truman  
Gabriel A. Almond  
Robert A. Dahl  
Merle Fainsod  
David Easton  
Karl W. Deutsch  
Robert E. Lane  
Heinz Eulau  
Robert E. Ward  
Avery Leiserson  
Austin Ranney  
James MacGregor Burns  
Samuel H. Beer  
John C. Wahlke  
Leon D. Epstein  
Warren E. Miller  
Charles E. Lindblom  
Seymour Martin Lipset  
William H. Riker  
Philip E. Converse  
Richard F. Fenno  
Aaron B. Wildavsky  
Samuel P. Huntington  
Kenneth N. Waltz  
Lucian W. Pye  
Judith N. Shklar  
Theodore J. Lowi  
James Q. Wilson  
Lucius J. Barker  
Charles O. Jones  
Sidney Verba  
Arend Lijphart  
Elinor Ostrom  
M. Kent Jennings  
Matthew Holden, Jr.  
Robert O. Keohane  
Robert Jervis  
Robert D. Putnam  
Theda Skocpol  
Susanne Hoeber Rudolph  
Margaret Levi  
Ira Katznelson  
Robert Axelrod  
Dianne M. Pinderhughes  
Peter Katzenstein  
Henry E. Brady  
Carole Pateman  
G. Bingham Powell, Jr.  
Jane Mansbridge  
John H. Aldrich  
Rodney E. Hero  
Jennifer Hochschild  
David Lake  
Kathleen Thelen  
Rogers Smith  
Paula D. McClain  
Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier