



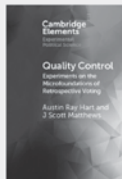
Cambridge  
Elements

## Experimental Political Science

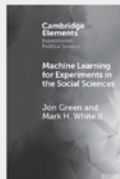
The Elements in Experimental Political Science features research on experimental approaches to a given substantive topic, and experimental methods by prominent and upcoming experts in the field.

Edited by James N. Druckman

### Recent Titles



9781009357005



9781009168236



9781009110327

Visit [cambridge.org/elements](https://cambridge.org/elements)  
for more details on this series and others



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



# Law

## Books and Journals from Cambridge University Press

Cambridge have an established and ever expanding academic law list in public and private law subjects crossing books and journals aimed at a global readership.

Particular strengths lie in international law, human rights and transitional justice, transnational and comparative law, jurisprudence, and legal history.

We also publish a growing number of titles with an inter-disciplinary and socio-legal approach.

For further details visit:

[cambridge.org/core-law](https://www.cambridge.org/core-law)

Cambridge  
Core



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Journal of Experimental Political Science

The *Journal of Experimental Political Science* (JEPS) features research – be it theoretical, empirical, methodological, or some combination thereof – that utilizes experimental methods or experimental reasoning based on naturally occurring data. We define experimental methods broadly: research featuring random (or quasi-random) assignment of subjects to different treatments in an effort to isolate causal relationships between variables of interest. JEPS embraces all of the different types of experiments carried out as part of political science research, including survey experiments, laboratory experiments, field experiments, lab experiments in the field, natural and neurological experiments.

## Manuscript submission

All submissions to JEPS should be made online through Editorial Manager at <[www.editorialmanager.com/xps](http://www.editorialmanager.com/xps)>. For complete instructions and submissions guidelines please visit <[cambridge.org/xps/afc](http://cambridge.org/xps/afc)>.

## Subscription Information

The *Journal of Experimental Political Science* (ISSN: 2052-2630) is published thrice a year, in March, July, and November, by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

The subscription price of Volume 10 (2023) including delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT), is \$429.00 (£270.00) for institutions print and online; \$370.00 (£231.00) for institutions online only. 2023 subscription rates: Members of The Experimental Research Section of APSA receive a hard copy of the *Journal of Experimental Political Science* and have free access to the journal online for an annual charge of \$27.00, or online access only for an annual charge of \$15.00.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA; or Cambridge University Press and Assessment, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England. Alternatively, you can place an order online at <[cambridge.org/xps](http://cambridge.org/xps)>.

For single issues, please contact [customer\\_service@cambridge.org](mailto:customer_service@cambridge.org).

## Advertising

For information on display ad sizes, rates, and deadlines for copy, please visit the journal homepage at <[cambridge.org/xps](http://cambridge.org/xps)> or contact [ad\\_sales@cambridge.org](mailto:ad_sales@cambridge.org).

ISSN: 2052-2630

EISSN: 2052-2649

## Copyright © The Experimental Research Section of the American Political Science Association

2023. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/about-us/rights-permissions>.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, Email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

**Postmaster:** Send address changes to *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

# Journal of Experimental Political Science

VOLUME 10 • NUMBER 3

## PREREGISTERED REPORT

The effect of incentives on motivated numeracy amidst COVID-19

***Eunbin Chung, Pavitra Govindan and Anna O. Pechenkina***

## RESEARCH ARTICLES

When Do Sources Persuade? The Effect of Source Credibility on Opinion Change

***Bernhard Clemm von Hohenberg and Andrew M. Guess***

Can Policy Responses to Pandemics Reduce Mass Fear?

***Michael M. Bechtel, William O'Brochta and Margit Tavits***

The Impact of Emotional versus Instrumental Reasons for Dual Citizenship on the Perceived Loyalty and Political Tolerance of Immigrant-Origin Minorities

***Maykel Verkuyten, Jessica Gale, Kumar Yogeeswaran and Levi Adelman***

Taking the Cloth: Social Norms and Elite Cues Increase Support for Masks among White Evangelical Americans

***Claire L. Adida, Christina Cottiero, Leonardo Falabella, Isabel Gotti, ShahBano Ijaz, Gregoire Phillips and Michael F. Seese***

Partisanship Unmasked? The Role of Politics and Social Norms in COVID-19 Mask-Wearing Behavior

***John Carey, Brendan Nyhan, Joseph B. Phillips and Jason Reifler***

The Civic Option? Using Experiments to Estimate the Effects of Consuming Information in Local Elections

***Cheryl Boudreau, Christopher S. Elmendorf and Scott A. MacKenzie***

Which Police Departments Want Reform? Barriers to Evidence-Based Policymaking

***Samantha Goerger, Jonathan Mummolo and Sean J. Westwood***

Can Addressing Integrity Concerns about Mail Balloting Increase Turnout? Results from a Large-Scale Field Experiment in the 2020 Presidential Election

***Daniel R. Biggers, Elizabeth Mitchell Elder, Seth J. Hill, Thad Kousser, Gabriel S. Lenz and Mackenzie Lockhart***

The Effect of Biased Peacekeepers on Building Trust

***Jared Oestman and Rick K. Wilson***

## REPLICATION STUDY

Populism and Candidate Support in the US: The Effects of "Thin" and "Host" Ideology

***Bruno Castanho Silva, Fabian Guy Neuner and Christopher Wratil***

## SHORT REPORTS

Moderator Placement in Survey Experiments: Racial Resentment and the "Welfare" versus "Assistance to the Poor" Question Wording Experiment

***Bethany Albertson and Stephen Jessee***

Basking in Their Glory? Expressive Partisanship among People of Color Before and After the 2020 US Election

***Rahsaan Maxwell, Efrén Pérez and Stephanie Zonszein***

Political and Social Discussion Network Survey Items Are Not Interchangeable

***Jack Lyons Reilly and Jack K. Belk Jr***

## CAMBRIDGE CORE

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal website at:  
**[cambridge.org/jeps](https://doi.org/10.1017/XPS.2023.38)**

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS