# WEED SCIENCE

## JOURNAL OF THE WEED SCIENCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA



**VOLUME 28** 

**MARCH 1980** 

**NUMBER 2** 

Page	-CONTENTS-
131	Temperature Influences on Uptake, Translocation, and Metabolism of Alachlor in Snap Beans ( <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> ). Robert P. Rice, Jr. and A. R. Putnam
134	A Technique for Estimating Weed Seed Populations in Cultivated Soil. Leon C. Standifer
139	Canopy and Chemistry of Pasture Weeds. R. J. Carlisle, V. H. Watson, and A. W. Cole
142	Differential Atrazine Tolerance Within Cucumber (Cucumis sativus). G. M. Werner and A. R. Putnam
149	Effect of Lanolin or Lanolin + Starch Rings on Absorption and Translocation of 2,4-D or Glyphosate in Hemp Dogbane ( <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> ). M. E. Schultz and O. C. Burnside
152	Herbicides Applied Sequentially for Economical Control of Annual Weeds in Sugarbeets (Beta vulgaris). E. E. Schweizer
159	Yellow Foxtail (Setaria lutescens) Biotype Studies: Dormancy and Germination. R. F. Norris and C. A. Schoner, Jr.
164	Chemical Control of Dandelion ( <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> ) and Perennial Sowthistle ( <i>Sonchus arvensis</i> ) in Alfalfa ( <i>Medicago sativa</i> ) Grown for Seed. J. Waddington
168	An Analysis of the Growth Inhibitory Characteristics of Alachlor and Metolachlor. Luanne M. Deal and F. D. Hess
176	Environmental Influences on the Selectivity of Diphenamid in Seeded Tomato ( <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> ). Robert P. Rice, Jr. and Alan R. Putnam
180	Reduced Transpiration and Increased Water Efficiency by Diuron in Corn (Zea mays). Shabir Ahmed and R. A. Fletcher
186	Effect of Light on the Response of Tomato ( <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> ) and Two Weed Species to Metribuzin. M. K. Pritchard and G. F. Warren
190	Germination Response of Weed Seeds to Soil Nitrate and Ammonium With and Without Simulated Overwintering, David J. Schimpf and Ivan G. Palmblad
194	Siduron Effects on Tall Fescue (Festuca arundinacea) Emergence, Growth, and High Temperature Injury. R. C. Shearman, E. J. Kinbacher, and K. A. Reierson
197	Chlorflurenol Effects on Absorption and Translocation of Dicamba in Canada Thistle ( <i>Cirsium arvense</i> ). M. R. Baradari, L. C. Haderlie, and R. G. Wilson
201	A Sprinkler System for Research on Applying Herbicides in Irrigation Water. A. G. Ogg, Jr.
204	Control of Whitebrush (Aloysia lycioides) and Associated Species with Soil-Applied Herbicides. R. E. Meyer and R. W. Bovey
212	Performance of Six Substituted Dinitrobenzamine Herbicides Applied at Layby of Cotton ( <i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> ). J. H. Miller and C. H. Carter
216	Effects of Shading on the Anatomy and Ultrastructure of the Leaf Mesophyll and Vascular Bundles of Itchgrass (Rottboel-lia exaltata) Rex N. Paul and David T. Patterson
224	Volatility of Trifluralin from Field Soil. E. B. Hollingsworth
228	News Notes
229	The Allelopathic Effect of Yellow Nutsedge ( <i>Cyperus esculentus</i> ) on Corn ( <i>Zea mays</i> ) and Soybeans ( <i>Glycine max</i> ). Dirk C. Drost and Jerry D. Doll
234	Sustaining Members

WEESA6 28(2) 131-233 (1980)

## WEED SCIENCE

Published six times a year by the Weed Science Society of America

L. L. Danielson, *Editor*University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Department of Biology, UNCC Station
Charlotte, NC 28223

### Associate Editors

A. P. Appleby, Agronomy and Crop Science Department, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR 97331

D. E. Bayer, Botany Department, University of California, Davis, CA 95616

R. H. Hodgson, USDA, Weed Physiology and Growth Regulator Research Center, Frederick, MD 21701

D. L. Klingman, USDA, Beltsville Agricultural Research Center, Beltsville, MD 20705

E. E. Schweizer, USDA, Crops Research Laboratory, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523

G. D. Wills, Delta Branch Experiment Station, Stoneville, MS 38776

#### Editorial Committee

D. J. D	A. E. Hiltbold	C. G. McWhorter	A. R. Putnam
P. J. Bartels	A. E. HILDOIG		
M. A. Cole	B. J. Johnson	R. M. Menges	D. N. Riemer
J. H. Dawson	T. N. Jordan	R. E. Meyer	R. B. Taylorson
W. B. Duke	W. O. Lee	D. P. Penner	B. Truelove
F. D. Hess			W. H. Vanden Born

Officers of the Weed Science Society of America

J. R. Hay, President

W. D. Carpenter, President-Elect

D. E. Davis, Vice-President

P. W. Santelmann, Past-President

J. D. Nalewaja, Secretary

J. L. Hilton, Editor-in-Chief

AC/301-344-3029

G. H. Bayer, Treasurer

C. J. Cruse, Executive Secretary

AC/217-356-3182

Weed Science (ISSN 0043-1745) is the official publication of the Weed Science Society of America, 309 West Clark Street, Champaign, IL 61820. It is published bi-monthly, one volume per year, six issues per year beginning in January.

Membership is \$15 per year, student affiliate membership \$7.50, which includes receipt of the *Weed Science*, *Weeds Today*, and *WSSA Newsletter*. Dues should be sent to WSSA, 309 West Clark Street, Champaign, IL 61820 not later than December 1 of each year. Membership in the society is on a calendar basis only.

Subscriptions (institutions, libraries, etc.) are \$25 per year, one volume per year of six issues beginning in January. New subscriptions and renewals begin with the first issue of the current volume and should be sent to WSSA, 309 West Clark Street, Champaign, II 61820

Change of address affecting the mailing list for members, students, and subscribers, inquiries about copies lost in the mail, requests for back issues, and all matters pertaining to the receipt of the Journal, membership and subscription information should be sent to WSSA, 309 West Clark Street, Champaign, IL 61820. Claims for copies lost in the mails must be received within 30 days (90 days foreign) of the date of issue to insure replacement at no charge.

Manuscripts must be sent to the Editor, Charles R. Swanson, 219 Valley View Drive, Kerrville, TX 78028. Directions for contributors are published annually in the January issue of Weed Science.

Weed Science published by the Weed Science Society of America.

Second class postage paid at Champaign, IL and at additional mailing offices.

Copyright 1980 by the Weed Science Society of America. Printed in USA.

All rights reserved. Reproduction in part or whole prohibited.

Return POD form 3579 to WSSA, 309 West Clark Street, Champaign, IL 61820