Contributors

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Pierre Dewitte is a researcher in law at the KU Leuven Centre for IT and IP Law (CiTiP), where he conducts interdisciplinary research on data protection by design, privacy engineering, smart cities, and algorithmic transparency. His main research track seeks to bridge the gap between software engineering practices and data protection regulations by creating a common conceptual framework for both disciplines and providing decision and trade-off support for technical and organizational mitigation strategies in the software development life cycle. He is also involved in multiple enforcement actions before the Belgian and Irish data protection authorities.

Lidia Dutkiewicz is a doctoral researcher at the KU Leuven Centre for IT and IP Law (CiTiP) – imec. In her PhD research, she analyses the regulation of online platforms from a freedom of expression perspective. She researches the phenomenon of the "platformization" of news and the impact of algorithmic content moderation on media freedom and media pluralism. She also works on the EU-funded AI4Media project, where she provides legal and ethical guidance on the use of AI in media. In the ALGEPI (understanding ALGorithmic gatekeepers to promote EPIstemic welfare) project, she investigates the power imbalance between platforms and media and the legal aspects of news recommender systems. Lidia also works as an ethics advisor in the vera.ai project. She is a coauthor of the EC report on the Pilot Project – Digital European Platform of Quality Content Providers (Media Data Space) and of a study on the national transposition of the Audiovisual Media Services Directive.

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Michael Klenk is a tenured Assistant Professor of ethics and philosophy of technology at TU Delft. He earned his PhD in philosophy from Utrecht University, graduating *cum laude*. With a focus on resolving foundational philosophical issues with practical implications, Klenk investigates the ethical dimensions of emerging technologies. His recent work centres on manipulation, particularly in online contexts. He coedited the *Philosophy of Online Manipulation* (2022) with Fleur Jongepier, and his work has appeared in journals such as the *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Analysis*, *Synthese*, *Erkenntnis*, *Philosophy and Technology*, and *Ethics and Information Technology*.

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Laurens Naudts is a postdoctoral researcher at the AI, Media and Democracy Lab and Institute for Information Law (University of Amsterdam) and an affiliated senior researcher at the KU Leuven Centre for IT and IP Law (CiTiP). He is working on the political philosophy and governance of AI, focusing on relational dynamics, social justice, and the protection of fundamental rights within a digitally mediated society. In his doctoral research, Laurens examined the concepts of equality and nondiscrimination and their function in the regulation of automated decision-making.

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Marthe Stevens is Assistant Professor at the Interdisciplinary Hub on Digitalization and Society and affiliated with the Department of Ethics and Political Philosophy at Radboud University. Marthe studies the ethical and societal impacts of new technological innovations, mainly in education and healthcare. She specializes in embedded ethics and seeks to integrate ethical thinking into innovation trajectories using insights from the philosophy of technology, science and technology studies, and critical data studies. Currently, she leads the ethics team of NOLAI. Previously, she worked on the Googlization of Health as a postdoctoral researcher in the European Research Council project "Digital Good" (PI Tamar Sharon). She holds a PhD from Erasmus University Rotterdam (2021), in which she studied what happens when promises surrounding big data and AI become drivers for concrete initiatives in healthcare.

Simon Taes has been a postdoctoral researcher at the Institute for Labour Law of KU Leuven since September 2018. In 2014, he obtained his master's degree in psychology at KU Leuven with distinction, with a specialization in labor and occupational psychology. This gave him the opportunity to gain knowledge regarding the implication of working conditions for workers and the research methodology in social sciences. In 2018, he obtained his master's degree in law (with a specialization in social and economic law) with distinction. During his studies, he also pursued a summer internship at the Public Prosecutor's Office of the Court of Appeal in Ghent. By assisting several Advocates General and Advocates for Labour, he gained experience in the enforcement of (social) law. With the combination of his expertise in labor psychology and labor law, he conducts research on the social implications of robotization and how labor law should address the legal challenges arising from these implications.

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Karen Yeung joined Birmingham Law School and the University of Birmingham's School of Computer Science as Interdisciplinary Professorial Fellow in Law, Ethics and Informatics in January 2018. Her research has been at the forefront of understanding the challenges associated with the regulation and governance of emerging technologies. Over the course of more than twenty-five years, she has developed unique expertise in the regulation and governance of, and through, new and emerging technologies. Her ongoing work focuses on the legal, ethical, social, and democratic implications of a suite of technologies associated with automation and the "computational turn," including big data analytics, AI (including various forms of machine learning), distributed ledger technologies (including blockchain), and robotics.

Katerina Yordanova, a Bulgarian-qualified lawyer, has over ten years' experience in technology and human rights law. She is currently enriching her extensive practical and academic background as Senior Legal Expert at the KU Leuven Centre for IT

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