

**THE** *Journal*  
**OF**  
*Asian*  
*Studies*

---

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XLIV, Number 1  
November 1984

## ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES ENDOWMENT DRIVE

The Association is deeply grateful for the support it has received from the following in response to its Endowment Drive:

### *Sponsoring Institutions*

The University of Chicago (Center for Far Eastern Studies, Committee on Southern Asian Studies)  
Columbia University (East Asia Institute, Southern Asia Institute)  
Cornell University (Center for International Studies)  
Exxon Education Foundation  
Harvard University (Council on East Asian Studies)  
The C. T. Main Corporation  
The University of Michigan (Center for Chinese Studies, Center for Japanese Studies, Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies)  
Princeton University (Program in East Asian Studies)  
Stanford University (Center for East Asian Studies)  
Yale University (Concilium on International and Area Studies, Council on East Asian Studies, Council on Southeast Asian Studies)

### *Patrons and Leaders*

Robert E. Armstrong	Eugene Langston
Mansfield Freeman	McKim Marriott
Grant K. Goodman	Earl H. Pritchard
Lucien and Jane R. Hanks	Martha R. Wallace
Robert L. Irick	William S. Weedon
Margaret M. and William Jeffrey, Jr.	C. Martin Wilbur
Eleanor H. Jordan	

### *500 Club*

James C. Abegglen	Holden Furber
David D. Baskerville	Mrs. Sidney Gamble
Edwin G. Beal, Jr.	Frank A. Kierman, Jr.
Sarah M. Bekker (in memory of Konrad Bekker)	Charlton M. Lewis
Michele and Peter Berton	James W. Morley
George P. Bickford	Rhoads Murphey
Knight Biggerstaff	Richard L. Park (in memoriam)
Paul Bixler	Maureen L. P. Patterson
Hugh Borton	Richard B. Rosen
David D. Buck	Marleigh Grayer Ryan
Steven M. Chapman	Robert K. Sakai
William J. Cunningham	Frank Joseph Shulman
John M. Echols (in memoriam)	Phillips Talbot
Joseph W. Elder	John F. Washburn
Willard H. Elsbree	Paul Wheatley
John K. Fairbank	W. Howard and Sally E. Wriggins
Robert G. and Yoshiko N. Flershem	Patricia M. Young
Theodore Friend	Anonymous Donors (6)

**AAS ANNUAL MEETING**  
**The Thirty-seventh ANNUAL MEETING**  
**of the**  
**ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES**  
**will be held at the Franklin Plaza Hotel**  
**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, MARCH 22-24, 1985**

Expected attendance: 2000

For further information, write: Association for Asian Studies  
1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109

(313) 665-2490

# THE *Journal* OF *Asian* *Studies*

VOL. XLIV, No. 1 NOVEMBER 1984

## CONTENTS

### 7 Abstracts

### 11 Editor's Note

### Articles

- 13 Charting Blank Spaces and Disputed Regions: The Problem of  
Sung Land Tenure JOSEPH P. McDERMOTT
- 43 Marxism and National Socialism in Taishō Japan: The Thought  
of Takabatake Motoyuki GERMAINE A. HOSTON
- 65 British versus Princely Legacies and the Political Integration of  
Gujarat JOHN R. WOOD
- 101 The Formation of the Concept of Nation-State in Nepal RICHARD BURGHART
- 127 False Specialization and the Purdah of Scholarship—  
A Review Article HANNA PAPANEK

### Book Reviews

### *Asia General*

- 149 COHEN (ed.), *New Frontiers in American-East Asian Relations: Essays Presented to Dorothy Borg* SAMUEL S. KIM
- 151 SEGAL (ed.), *The Soviet Union in East Asia: Predicaments of Power* ALLEN S. WHITING

### *China and Inner Asia*

- 152 BRAUN; MOORE (trans.), *A Comintern Agent in China, 1932-1939* LYNDY N. SHAFFER
- 154 CHANCE, *China's Urban Villagers: Life in a Beijing Commune* GORDON BENNETT

---

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the view of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the *Journal* and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT © 1984 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.  
*All Rights Reserved*

Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Secretariat. The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index* and *Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

- 155 CHANG, *Chinese Literature 3: Tales of the Supernatural* MARLON KAU HOM
- 157 CHENG; RIGGS and SEATON (trans.), *Chinese Poetic Writing* JAMES J. Y. LIU
- 158 CHENG, *Studies in Chinese Archaeology* HEATHER A. PETERS
- 160 CH'I, *Nationalist China at War: Military Defeats and Political Collapse, 1937–1945* DOUGLAS R. REYNOLDS
- 161 DREYER, *Early Ming China: A Political History, 1355–1435* PEI HUANG
- 163 FUSEK (trans.), *Among the Flowers: The Hua-chien chi* JOHN TIMOTHY WIXTED
- 165 GERNET; FOSTER (trans.), *A History of Chinese Civilization* JACK L. DULL
- 167 HARRELL, *Ploughshare Village: Culture and Context in Taiwan* HILL GATES
- 169 HSU; DULL (ed.), *Han Agriculture: The Formation of Early Chinese Agrarian Economy (206 B.C.–A.D. 220)* DENNIS GRAFFLIN
- 170 HUENEMANN, *The Dragon and the Iron Horse: The Economics of Railroads in China, 1876–1937* THOMAS R. GOTTSCHANG
- 172 ING (ed.), *Winter Plum: Contemporary Chinese Fiction* JEANNETTE L. FAUROT
- 172 ING (ed. and trans.), *Summer Glory: A Collection of Contemporary Chinese Poetry* JEANNETTE L. FAUROT
- 174 KINDERMANN (ed.), *Sun Yat-sen: Founder and Symbol of China's Revolutionary Nation-Building* F. GILBERT CHAN
- 177 LAU (trans.), *Tao Te Ching—Chinese Classics* ROBERT G. HENRICKS
- 180 LITTRUP, *Subbureaucratic Government in China in Ming Times: A Study of Shandong Province in the Sixteenth Century* JOHN LACEY
- 181 LIU; LINK (ed.), *People or Monsters? And Other Stories and Reportage from China After Mao* MERLE GOLDMAN
- 182 LUBOT, *Liberalism in an Illiberal Age: New Culture Liberals in Republican China, 1919–1937* R. DAVID ARKUSH
- 184 MCDOUGALL (ed. and trans.), *Paths in Dreams: Selected Prose and Poetry of Ho Ch'i-fang* MICHAEL S. DUKE
- 185 MACKINNON, *Power and Politics in Late Imperial China: Yuan Shi-kai in Beijing and Tianjin, 1901–1908* MARY BACKUS RANKIN
- 189 MARTIN, *Cult and Canon: The Origins and Development of State Maoism* BRANTLY WOMACK
- 187 MARTINIQUE, *Chinese Traditional Bookbinding: A Study of Its Evolution and Techniques* EVELYN S. RAWSKI
- 189 MEISNER, *Marxism, Maoism, and Utopianism: Eight Essays* BRANTLY WOMACK
- 187 MILLER, *Technical and Cultural Prerequisites for the Invention of Printing in China and the West* EVELYN S. RAWSKI
- 192 MORSE (ed.), *The Limits of Reform in China* JEAN C. OI

- 192 NEE and MOZINGO (eds.), *State and Society in Contemporary China* JEAN C. OI
- 194 ROSSABI (ed.), *China among Equals: The Middle Kingdom and Its Neighbors, 10th-14th Centuries* RUTH W. DUNNELL
- 174 SHANG, *Liao Chung-k'ai chuan (Biography of Liao Chung-k'ai)* F. GILBERT CHAN
- 195 SNELGROVE and SKORUPSKI, *The Cultural Heritage of Ladakh. Vol. 2: Zangskar and the Cave Temples of Ladakh* JOHN C. HUNTINGTON
- 187 TWITCHETT, *Printing and Publishing in Medieval China* EVELYN S. RAWSKI
- 198 YOUNG, *Confucianism and Christianity: The First Encounter* JONATHAN SPENCE
- Japan*
- 200 BERNSTEIN, *Haruko's World: A Japanese Farm Woman and Her Community* LAUREL L. CORNELL
- 202 ISHIDA, *Japanese Political Culture: Change and Continuity* BEN-AMI SHILLONY
- 203 MOORE, *Japanese Workers and the Struggle for Power, 1945-1947* KOJI TAIRA
- 206 PLATH (ed.), *Work and Lifecourse in Japan* DORINNE KONDO
- 208 SAMUELS, *The Politics of Regional Policy in Japan: Localities Incorporated?* STEVEN R. REED
- 203 SHIRAI (ed.), *Contemporary Industrial Relations in Japan* KOJI TAIRA
- 209 SMITH, *Japanese Society: Tradition, Self, and the Social Order* THOMAS R. H. HAVENS
- 211 UEDA, *Modern Japanese Poets and the Nature of Literature* AMY VLADECK HEINRICH
- 213 WAGATSUMA and DE VOS, *Heritage of Endurance: Family Patterns and Delinquency Formation in Urban Japan* LEONARD H. LYNN

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate for the *Journal* (including the *Bibliography of Asian Studies*) is \$80, postage included. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* published after February 1966 are available through the Secretariat of the Association. Issues published prior to 1966 may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York, New York 10003.

Membership in the Association for Asian Studies, a scholarly, non-political and non-profit organization, is open to all persons interested in Asia and the scholarly study of Asia. Annual membership dues are \$35 for Regular members, \$15 for Retired members, and \$15 for Student members. Student membership is restricted to full-time students for a maximum of five years. Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the *Journal of Asian Studies* and the *Asian Studies Newsletter*.

All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, reprints, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication should be submitted to Dr. Barbara Daly Metcalf, Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*. Center for South and Southeast Asia Studies, 260 Stephens Hall, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720. It is expected that authors and reviewers will be members of the Association for Asian Studies except for foreign scholars and individuals whose main area of interest is not Asia. Manuscripts should be typed on 8 1/2 x 11 bond, double-spaced. Authors are urged to consult recent issues of the *Journal* to observe the format for references. Footnotes must be in the form recommended in sections 15.4-15.35 of *A Manual of Style*, 13th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than 40 pages in length. Three copies with text, footnotes, and list of references, all double-spaced, should be enclosed. Because it is impossible to return manuscripts, please do not send the original. All manuscripts submitted to the *Journal* are expected not to have been published elsewhere and not to be under review elsewhere.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor. Books on *Asia General* should be sent to the office of the editor. Books on *China* and *Inner Asia* should be sent to Professor R. Kent Guy and Professor Elizabeth Perry, School of International Studies, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195; books on *Japan* should be sent to Professor Mary Elizabeth Berry, Department of History, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720; books on *Korea* should be sent to Professor Han-Kyo Kim, Department of Political Science, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221; books on *South Asia* should be sent to Professor David S. Lelyveld, Department of History, 614 Social Science Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455; books on *Southeast Asia* should be sent to Professor John A. Larkin, History Department, State University of New York, Buffalo, Buffalo, NY 14261.

Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at additional second class entry. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

- 215 WATERS, *Japan's Local Pragmatists: The Transition from Bakumatsu to Meiji in the Kawasaki Region* ROGER BOWEN
- 216 WHITE, *Migration in Metropolitan Japan* THEODORE C. BESTOR
- Korea**
- 218 JANELLI and JANELLI, *Ancestor Worship and Korean Society* GRIFFIN DIX
- South Asia**
- 220 AGRAWAL, *The Archaeology of India* GEORGE F. DALES
- 222 BANERJEE, *Agrarian Society of the Punjab, 1849–1901* IAN J. KERR
- 222 BERREMAN, *The Politics of Truth: Essays in Critical Anthropology* WILLIAM L. ROWE
- 223 CHOWDHURY, *Agrarian Social Relations and Rural Development in Bangladesh* JOHN P. THORP
- 224 COBURN, *Nepali Aama: Portrait of a Nepalese Hill Woman* BARBARA NIMRI AZIZ
- 226 DUMONT, *Affinity as Value: Marriage Alliance in South India, with Comparative Essays on Australia* PAULINE KOLENDA
- 227 GOONETILEKE, *A Bibliography of Ceylon (Sri Lanka)*, vols. 4 and 5 KATHARINE SMITH DIEHL
- 228 HERRING, *Land to the Tiller: The Political Economy of Agrarian Reform in South Asia* MIRIAM SHARMA
- 230 KALIA, *Art of Osian Temples* HOLLY B. HUTCHENS
- 231 KLOETZLI, *Buddhist Cosmology (From Single World System to Pure Land: Science and Theology in the Images of Motion and Light)* PAULA RICHMAN
- 232 MINAULT, *The Khilāfat Movement: Religious Symbolism and Political Mobilization in India* S. RAZI WASTI
- 233 O'FLAHERTY, MICHELL, and BERKSON, *Elephanta: The Cave of Shiva* FREDERICK M. ASHER
- 234 PASTNER and FLAM (eds.), *Anthropology in Pakistan: Recent Socio-cultural and Archaeological Perspectives* PATRICIA JEFFERY
- 235 PERINBANAYAGAM, *The Karmic Theatre: Self, Society, and Astrology in Jaffna* STEVEN KEMPER
- 236 PURI, *Ghadar Movement: Ideology, Organization, and Strategy* JANE SINGH
- 237 RAMANUJAN (trans.), *Hymns for the Drowning: Poems for Vishnu by Nammalvar* S. VISWANATHAN
- 238 ROBERTS, *Caste Conflict and Elite Formation: The Rise of a Karava Elite in Sri Lanka, 1500–1931* FRANK F. CONLON
- 239 TARIQ ALI, *Can Pakistan Survive? The Death of a State* AKBAR S. AHMED
- 241 TULPULE, *Classical Marāṭhī Literature* ELEANOR ZELLIOT

## *Southest Asia*

- 241 ALI, *The Malays: Their Problems and Future* DIANE K. MAUZY
- 254 BAILEY, *The Sociology of Production in Rural Malay Society* MANNING NASH
- 242 FISK and OSMAN-RANI (eds.), *The Political Economy of Malaysia* THOMAS R. LEINBACH
- 243 FOSTER, *Commerce and Ethnic Differences: The Case of the Mons in Thailand* AMARA PONGSAPICH
- 246 KING, *Interest Groups and Political Linkage in Indonesia, 1800–1965* DONALD HINDLEY
- 247 MILLAR (ed.), *International Security in the Southeast Asian and Southwest Pacific Region* DONALD K. CRONE
- 249 PADOCH, *Migration and Its Alternatives Among the Iban of Sarawak* RONALD E. SEAVOY
- 247 SCALAPINO and WANANDI (eds.), *Economic, Political, and Security Issues in Southeast Asia in the 1980s* DONALD K. CRONE
- 250 SVENSSON and SØRENSEN (eds.), *Indonesia and Malaysia: Scandinavian Studies in Contemporary Society* CRAIG A. LOCKARD
- 251 TINKER (ed.), *Burma: The Struggle for Independence, 1944–1948. Vol. 1: From Military Occupation to Civil Government, 1 January 1944 to 31 August 1946* FRANK N. TRAGER
- 252 VAN ESTERIK (ed.), *Women of Southeast Asia* MARJORIE A. MUECKE
- 254 WILDER, *Communication, Social Structure, and Development in Rural Malaysia: A Study of Kampung Kuala Bera* MANNING NASH

## **Obituary**

- 257 KAWAKATSU YOSHIO (1922–1984) JOHN LEE

University of California, Berkeley, California 94720

**Editorial Staff.** Editor: BARBARA DALY METCALF, *University of California, Berkeley*. Associate Editor: DAVID N. KEIGHTLEY, *University of California, Berkeley*. Manuscript Editor: PHYLLIS KILLEN. Editorial Assistant: ANN DEVANEY. Proofreader: JOAN PRIMEAU. Assistant Editors: China: LILLIAN M. LI, *Swarthmore College*. Japan: SUSAN PHARR, *University of Wisconsin*. Korea: HAN-KYO KIM, *University of Cincinnati*. South Asia: ARJUN APPADURAI, *University of Pennsylvania*. Southeast Asia: DANIEL DOEPPERS, *University of Wisconsin*. Book Review Editors: China: R. KENT GUY and ELIZABETH PERRY, *University of Washington*. Japan: MARY ELIZABETH BERRY, *University of California, Berkeley*. Korea: HAN-KYO KIM, *University of Cincinnati*. South Asia: DAVID S. LELYVELD, *University of Minnesota*. Southeast Asia: JOHN A. LARKIN, *State University of New York, Buffalo*.

---

## The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

**Officers of the Association.** President: JAMES WILLIAM MORLEY, *Columbia University*; Vice President: FRANK H. GOLAY, *Cornell University*; Secretary-Treasurer: RUSSELL H. FIFIELD, *University of Michigan*.

**Board of Directors.** President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President: G. WILLIAM SKINNER, *Stanford University*. 1982–1985: PETER J. BERTOCCHI, *Oakland University*; JANE RICHARDSON HANKS, *State University of New York, Albany, retired*; G. CAMERON HURST, III, *University of Kansas*; THOMAS G. RAWSKI, *University of Toronto*; E-TU ZEN SUN, *Pennsylvania State University*. 1983–1986: JOHN W. DOWER, *University of Wisconsin*; BARBARA DALY METCALF, *University of California, Berkeley*; FRANK JOSEPH SHULMAN, *University of Maryland*; JAMES L. WATSON, *University of Pittsburgh*; JOHN K. WHITMORE, *University of Michigan*; ELEANOR ZELLIOT, *Carleton College*; 1984–1987: BELINDA A. AQUINO, *University of Hawaii*; MARY ELIZABETH BERRY, *University of California, Berkeley*; RONALD G. KNAPP, *State University College, New Paltz*; A. K. RAMANUJAN, *University of Chicago*; MARY RANKIN, *Washington, DC*.

**Executive Committee.** President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Council: JAMES L. WATSON, *University of Pittsburgh*; Chair, Northeast Asia Council: PATRICIA G. STEINHOFF, *University of Hawaii*; Chair, South Asia Council: ELEANOR ZELLIOT, *Carleton College*; Chair, Southeast Asia Council: WILLIAM H. FREDERICK, *Ohio University*; Chair, Council of Conferences: E-TU ZEN SUN, *Pennsylvania State University*.

**Staff of the Association.** CAROL JEAN JOHNSON, Administrative Officer. CAROLINE HACKETT, Comptroller. CAROL J. KELINGOS, *Journal Advertising and Records Supervisor*. DONNA M. BOTERO, Membership Secretary.

**Sponsoring Institutions:**

The University of Michigan  
The University of California, Berkeley