

# Index

- Abelian Higgs model, 143  
adjoint of  $d$ , 264  
analytic continuation, 46, 50  
asymptotic freedom, 237  
Atiyah–Singer index theorem, 251  
axial anomaly, 246
- band spectrum, 39  
baryon decuplet, 203  
baryon octet, 203  
Betti number, 267  
Bogomolny bound, 163  
Bott periodicity theorem, 213  
bounce instanton, 41
- chiral Dirac matrices, 239  
chiral Ward–Takahashi identities, 249  
circulant matrix, 142  
collective coordinate, 20  
confinement, 155, 184  
contour deformation, 53  
cosmic string, 102  
cotangent space, 260  
coulomb gas, 183  
covariant derivative, 168
- de Rham cohomology, 266  
Debye screening, 183  
deformation of supersymmetric quantum mechanics, 274  
determinant, 25  
determinant calculation method, 29  
dilute gas approximation, 23  
dilute gas of instantons, 154
- eigenvalue  $\lambda_0$ , 33  
energy splitting, 34  
Euclidean Dirac action, 244  
Euclidean path integral, 8  
Euler characteristic, 267  
exterior algebra, 261  
exterior derivative, 262
- Faddeev–Popov determinant, 176  
Faddeev–Popov method, 174  
fermion zero mode, 251  
frustration, 139  
Fujikawa method, 246  
functional integral, 64
- gauge fields in a box, 214  
gauge fixing, 173  
gauge theory integration measure, 180  
Gell-Mann matrices, 208  
Georgi–Glashow model, 157  
Grassmann gaussian integral, 242  
Grassmann integral, 242  
Grassmann numbers, 241  
gravitational bounce, 92  
gravitational bounce action, 96  
gravitational corrections, 90  
Gribov ambiguity, 174
- Haldane-like spin chain, 135  
Hodge decomposition, 264  
Hodge duality, 263  
Hodge theorem, 267  
homology groups, 265  
homotopy classes, 146  
homotopy groups, 161  
homotopy representatives of gauge transformations, 210
- induced vacuum decay, 100  
inner product on  $p$ -forms, 263  
instanton, 1  
instanton-mediated transitions, 231  
instanton rotation zero-modes, 230  
instantons and confinement, 231  
integration on manifolds, 263
- kink instanton, 18
- Laplacian, 264  
large orders in perturbation, 111  
localized state, 7

- magnetic charge, 165  
magnetic monopole solutions, 162  
meson octet, 203  
meta-stable state decay, 41  
Minkowski path integral, 10  
momentum eigenstates, 5  
monopole ansatz, 166  
monopole contribution to functional integral, 177  
monopole decay width, 186  
monopole pair production, 185  
monopole zero modes, 178  
Morse lemma, 277  
Morse reconstruction, 278  
Morse theory, 277  
Morse theory and supersymmetry, 259  
multi-instanton contribution, 21
- negative mode, 44  
Nielsen–Olesen vortices, 147  
non-Abelian field strength, 169  
non-Abelian gauge invariance, 168  
non-Abelian gauge theory, 167
- p*-chain, 265  
path integral, 4  
path integration measure, 15  
periodic potentials, 35  
point monopole instanton, 188  
Poisson summation formula, 200  
Polyakov confinement, 157  
polynomial Morse inequalities, 285  
Pontryagin number, 213  
position eigenstates, 4  
Prasad–Sommerfield solution, 167  
problems with chiral symmetry, 204
- QCD, 201  
QCD theta vacua, 224  
QCD vacuum transition amplitude, 231  
quantum fermi fields, 240  
quantum field theory, 59  
quantum mechanics, 4  
quantum spin tunnelling, 118  
quark model, 202  
quarks in QCD, 237
- renormalization, 86  
renormalized QCD coupling, 237  
Riemannian manifolds, 259
- Schwinger decay width, 186  
space of gauge fields, 174  
specific instanton configurations, 228  
spin coherent states, 118  
spin exchange model, 128  
Stokes theorem, 264  
strong Morse inequalities, 285  
 $SU(3)$  structure constants, 208  
supersymmetric 1-d quantum mechanics, 271  
supersymmetric cohomology, 269  
supersymmetric ground states, 273  
supersymmetric harmonic oscillator, 274  
supersymmetric index, 269  
supersymmetric instantons, 294  
supersymmetric quantum mechanics, 267  
supersymmetric sigma model, 289  
supersymmetry algebra, 267  
supersymmetry realized by the exterior algebra, 279  
symmetric double well, 13
- tangent space, 260  
tensors, 260  
theta vacua, 220  
thin-wall approximation, 75  
topological winding number, 211  
topology of the gauge fields, 209  
translation zero mode, 19  
tunnelling, 2
- $U(1)$  problem, 249
- vacuum decay, 71
- weak Morse inequalities, 279, 285  
Wess–Zumino action, 120  
width of meta-stable state, 58  
Wilson loop, 152  
winding number in a box, 219  
Witten deformation, 280  
Witten’s coboundary operator, 288
- Yang–Mills functional integral, 213  
Yang–Mills instantons, 222
- zero modes, 77

