

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS

FEATURING:

- 961 Chiragov and Others v. Armenia (Eur. Ct. H.R.)
Introductory Note by Valentina Azarova
- 1069 Belhaj v. Straw (Eng. Wales Ct. App.)
Introductory Note by Jonathan P. Worboys
- 1115 Guidelines on International Protection No. 11: Prima Facie
Recognition of Refugee Status (UNHCR)
Introductory Note by Marjoleine Zieck
- 1130 Resolution 2060 on Improving the Protection of Whistle-
Blowers (Parl. Ass. Council Eur.)
Introductory Note by Günter Schirmer and Sandra Coliver



American Society
of International Law

Debate, Discussion, and Problem Solving



***The Annual Meeting
is a bit like an
overflowing buffet
table of international
law dishes. It brings
people from all over
the world, interesting
topics, and is truly
a defining event for
international law
aficionados.***

Lucinda Low
Partner, Steptoe & Johnson, LLP

ASIL 110TH ANNUAL MEETING

MARCH 31 – APRIL 2, 2016 WASHINGTON, DC

Save the Date!

With over a century of tradition and experience behind it, the American Society of International Law's Annual Meeting has become the most important gathering in the field of international law.

More than 1,200 practitioners, academics, and students travel to Washington, DC, each spring from all over the world to debate and discuss the latest developments in their field.

Visit www.asil.org/annualmeeting to learn more.

ASIL member discounts apply.



**American Society
of International Law**

*Serving International Lawyers.
Strengthening International Law.*

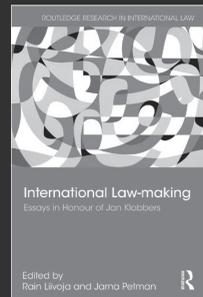
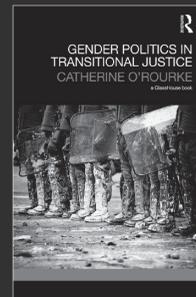
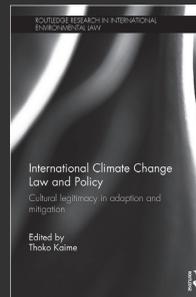
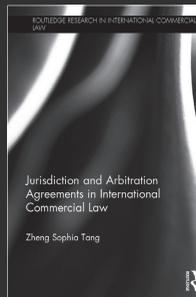
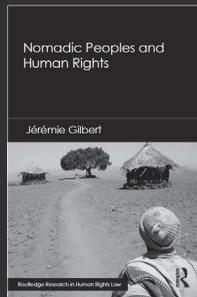
2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW | Washington, DC 20008 | www.asil.org



INTERNATIONAL LAW

from Routledge

NEW TITLES PUBLISHING IN 2016!



BROWSE OUR INTERNATIONAL LAW SERIES:

Routledge Research in International Commercial Law || <http://bit.ly/1mxW8Gk>

Routledge Research in International Economic Law || <http://bit.ly/1R8K9vs>

Routledge Research in International Environmental Law || <http://bit.ly/1PcRp3l>

Routledge Research in International Law || <http://bit.ly/1OJmZFv>

NEW SERIES LAUNCHING IN 2016:

Human Rights and International Law || <http://bit.ly/1RoeXH4>

BROWSE OUR FULL RANGE IN OUR INTERNATIONAL LAW COLLECTION:

<http://bit.ly/1n1Cld5>

Sign up to our mailing list for 20% off your order – email law@routledge.com for your code.

 **Routledge**
Taylor & Francis Group

Routledge... think about it
www.routledge.com

The Law Reports of the Special Court for Sierra Leone

Volume III: Prosecutor v. Charles Ghankay Taylor (The Taylor Case)

Edited by **Charles Chernor Jalloh** and **Simon Meisenberg**

This volume, which consists of three books and a CD-ROM and is edited by two legal experts on the Sierra Leone court, presents, for the first time in a single place, a comprehensive collection of all the interlocutory decisions and final trial and appeals judgments issued by the court in the case *Prosecutor v. Charles Ghankay Taylor*. The Taylor case is the jewel in the crown of the SCSL, as it was the first ever trial and conviction of a former African head of state for crimes committed in a neighboring state. It is also one of a handful of such significant cases in international criminal law.

- September 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 22167 3
- Hardback
- List price EUR 975.- / US\$ 1263.-

The Law Reports of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (2 vols.)

Volume II: Prosecutor v. Norman, Fofana and Kondewa (The CDF Case)

Edited by **Charles Chernor Jalloh** and **Simon Meisenberg**

- March 2014
- ISBN 978 90 04 22163 5
- Hardback (2500 pp. Two volume set with CD-ROM)
- List price EUR 525.- / US\$ 680.-

The Law Reports of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (2 vols.)

Volume I: Prosecutor v. Brima, Kamara and Kanu (The AFRC Case)

Edited by **Charles Chernor Jalloh** and **Simon Meisenberg**

- November 2012
- ISBN 978 90 04 18911 9
- Hardback (2033 pp. Two volume set with CD-ROM)
- List price US\$ 617.- / EUR 459.-

Legislating for Equality

A Multinational Collection of Non-Discrimination Norms. Volume III: Africa

Edited by **Talia Naamat, Nina Osin** and **Dina Porat**

- December 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 22754 5
- Hardback (Approx. 600 pp.)
- List price EUR 175.- / US\$ 240.-

Legislating for Equality

A Multinational Collection of Non-Discrimination Norms. Volume II: Americas

Edited by **Talia Naamat, Nina Osin** and **Dina Porat**

In this second volume we turn our attention to the Americas: North America, Latin America, and the Caribbean. During the past decade many American countries amended their constitutions and enacted laws protecting the rights of indigenous people.

- May 2013
- ISBN 978 90 04 22753 8
- Hardback (548 pp.)
- List price US\$ 240.- / EUR 179.-

Legislating for Equality

A Multinational Collection of Non-Discrimination Norms. Volume I: Europe

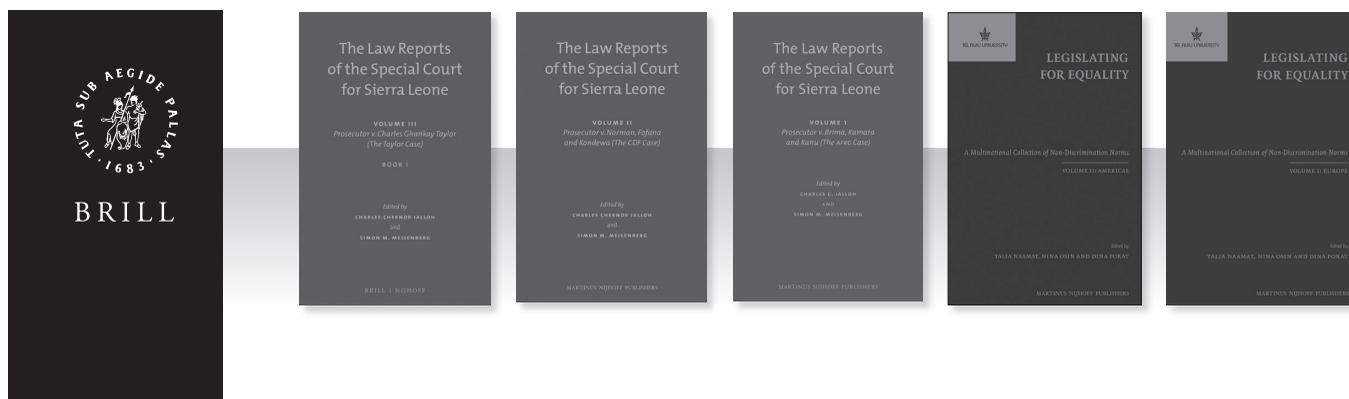
Edited by **Talia Naamat, Nina Osin** and **Dina Porat**

The publication consists of a comprehensive collection of all UN member states' legislation on non-discrimination, protection of minorities, prohibition of hate-crimes and hate speech.

- July 2012
- ISBN 978 90 04 22612 8
- Hardback (xiv, 552 pp.)
- List price US\$ 240.- / EUR 184.-

For more information and details visit brill.com

BRILL | NIJHOFF



SET COMPLETE NOW

EU Immigration and Asylum Law

Second Revised Edition
(3 volume set)

Edited by **Steve Peers, Elspeth Guild, Diego Acosta Arcarazo, Kees Groenendijk, Violeta Moreno-Lax** and **Jonathan Tomkin**

Since 1999, the EU has adopted legislation harmonizing many areas of immigration law, in particular rules on borders, visas, legal migration, and irregular migration. This is the essential guide for any lawyers, academics, civil servants, NGOs and students interested in this area of law.

- April 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 22230 4
- List price EUR 500.- / US\$ 695.-

The Role and Extent of a Proportionality Analysis in the Judicial Assessment of Human Rights Limitations within International Criminal Proceedings

Nicolas A. J. Croquet

The aim of this monograph is to analyze how international criminal courts /tribunals have resorted to proportionality and other limitation techniques when placing external limits upon the exercise of substantive and procedural human rights triggered by international criminal proceedings.

- December 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 23142 9
- Hardback (Approx. 436 pp)
- List price EUR 195.- / US\$ 271.-

China and International Commercial Dispute Resolution

Edited by **Qiao Liu**, Xi'an Jiaotong University, **Wenhua Shan**, Xi'an Jiaotong University, and **Xiang Ren**, Xi'an Jiaotong University

China and International Commercial Dispute Resolution is a unique collection of papers which deal expertly with legal issues arising from international commercial dispute resolution in China, utilizing a multiplicity of approaches including doctrinal, comparative, empirical, economic and legal analyses.

- October 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 30672 1
- Hardback (xiv, 354 pp.)
- List price US\$ 175.- / EUR 135.-
- *Silk Road Studies in International Economic Law*, 2

The First United Nations Mandate on Minority Issues

Gay J. McDougall

The First United Nations Mandate on Minority Issues describes the challenges in shaping a new mechanism for the UN's protection of minority rights and contains reports on the plight of minorities in countries around the world.

- November 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 28876 8
- Hardback (xiv, 374 pp.)
- List price EUR 150.- / US\$ 194.-
- *Studies in International Minority and Group Rights*, 10

Energy from the Sea

An International Law Perspective on Ocean Energy

Edited by **Nigel Bankes**, University of Calgary, and **Seline Trevisanut**, Universiteit Utrecht

This volume addresses selected aspects of the international legal framework for developing energy resources in marine areas. The main themes include competition for marine space, energy security, the role of private actors, fragmentation or integration of international law and liability.

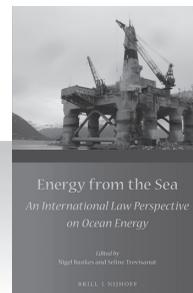
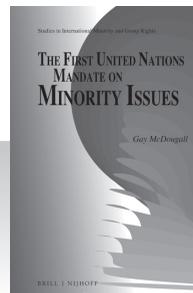
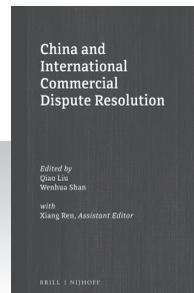
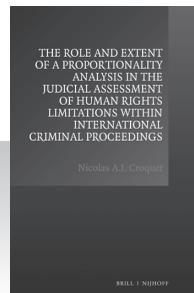
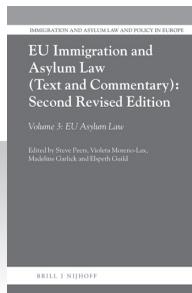
- October 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 30351 5
- Paperback (vi, 182 pp.)
- List price US\$ 99.- / EUR 79.-

The Contentious and Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Miguel García García-Revillo, University of Córdoba

In *The Contentious and Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea*, Miguel García García-Revillo offers an in depth examination of both the contentious and advisory jurisdiction of this major international judicial institution.

- November 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 20098 2
- Hardback (xvi, 341 pp.)
- List price US\$ 199.- / EUR 149.-



Chinese (Taiwan) Yearbook of International Law and Affairs

Edited by **Ying-jeo Ma**, President
of the Republic of China (Taiwan)

The Chinese (Taiwan) Yearbook of International Law and Affairs includes articles and international law materials relating to the Asia-Pacific and Taiwan.

- October 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 30609 7
- Hardback (xiv, 408 pp.)
- List price US\$ 167.- / EUR 129.-
- *Chinese (Taiwan) Yearbook of International Law and Affairs*, 31

Human Rights and the Refugee Definition

*Comparative Legal
Practice and Theory*

Edited by **Bruce Burson**
and **David Cantor**

In *Human Rights and the Refugee Definition*, Burson and Cantor bring together over a dozen contributions that add a fine-grained comparative perspective to the debate on whether, or how, interpretation of the refugee definition should take account of human rights law.

- March 2016
- ISBN 978 90 04 28858 4
- Hardback (Approx. 400 pp.)
- List price EUR 160.- / US\$ 207.-
- *International Refugee Law Series*, 5

Reforming the Common European Asylum System

*The New European
Refugee Law*

Edited by **Vincent Chetail**, **Philippe De Bruycker** and **Francesco Maiani**

This book analyses the recent changes of the Common European Asylum System, the progress achieved and the remaining flaws. It provides a comprehensive and critical account of the recast instruments governing asylum law in the European Union.

- March 2016
- ISBN 978 90 04 30865 7
- Hardback (Approx. 540 pp.)
- List price EUR 195.- / US\$ 253.-
- *Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy in Europe*, 39

Coercive Diplomacy, Sanctions and International Law

Edited by **Natalino Ronzitti**

This volume explores sanctions as instruments of coercive diplomacy, delving into a number of theoretical arguments and combining different perspectives from international law and international relations scholars and practitioners.

- April 2016
- ISBN 978 90 04 29988 7
- Hardback (Approx. 300 pp.)
- List price EUR 155.- / US\$ 201.-

Contemporary Issues Facing the International Criminal Court

Edited by **Richard H. Steinberg**

Contemporary Issues Facing the International Criminal Court is a collection of essays by prominent international criminal law commentators, responsive to questions of interest to the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court.

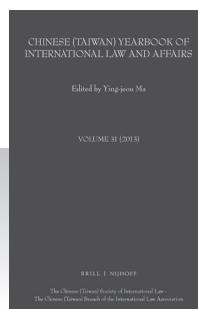
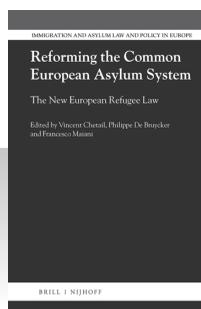
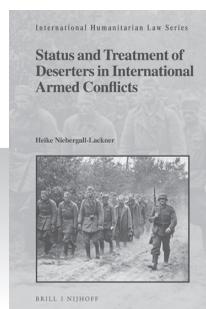
- May 2016
- ISBN 978 90 04 30444 4
- Hardback (Approx. 470 pp.)
- List price EUR 170.- / US\$ 220.-

Status and Treatment of Deserters in International Armed Conflicts

Heike Niebergall-Lackner

The study examines the treatment and protection provided to deserters under human rights law, international humanitarian law and refugee law in international armed conflicts. These questions are discussed in view of the legal duties of soldiers and their criminal responsibility under international law.

- January 2016
- ISBN 978 90 04 30883 1
- Hardback (Approx. 300 pp.)
- List price EUR 145.- / US\$ 188.-
- *International Humanitarian Law Series*, 47



For more information and details visit brill.com

BRILL | NIJHOFF

Large-Scale Land Acquisitions

Focus on South-East Asia

Edited by **Christophe Gironde**,
Graduate Institute of International
and Development Studies,
Christophe Golay, Geneva Academy
of International Humanitarian Law and
Human Rights, and **Peter Messerli**,
University of Bern

This book examines large-scale land acquisitions, or 'land grabbing', with a focus on South-East Asia. Thematic papers and detailed case studies put this phenomenon into specific historical and institutional contexts, analyzing transformations in livelihoods, human rights impacts, and potential remedies.

- October 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 30474 1
- Paperback (xx, 300 pp.)
- List price US\$ 107.- / EUR 80.-
- *International Development Policy*, 6

Histories of Public Diplomacy and Nation Branding in the Nordic and Baltic Countries

Representing the Periphery

Edited by **Louis Clerc**, University
of Turku, **Nikolas Glover**, Uppsala
University, and **Paul Jordan**,
Södertorn University

Histories of Public Diplomacy and Nation Branding in the Nordic and Baltic Countries provides an historical perspective on public diplomacy and nation branding in the Nordic-Baltic region during the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. It covers a range of attempts by these self-described peripheral states to represent the nation abroad.

- October 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 30548 9
- Hardback (x, 338 pp.)
- List price US\$ 149.- / EUR 115.-
- *Diplomatic Studies*, 12

The United Nations Principles on Housing and Property Restitution for Refugees and Displaced Persons

A Commentary

Khaled Hassine and **Scott Leckie**

In this Commentary on the Principles on Housing and Property Restitution for Refugees and Displaced Persons – known as the *Pinheiro Principles* – Khaled Hassine and Scott Leckie outline the legal contents of this international instrument generated by the UN in 2005.

- December 2015
- ISBN 978 90 04 30885 5
- Hardback (Approx. 450 pp.)
- List price EUR 185.- / US\$ 240.-
- *International Studies in Human Rights*, 114

Social Media



Facebook.com/BrillNijhoff



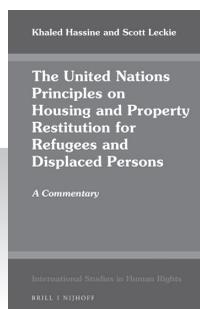
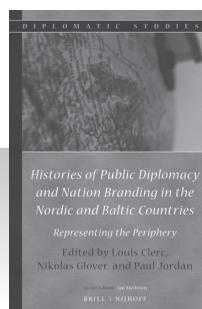
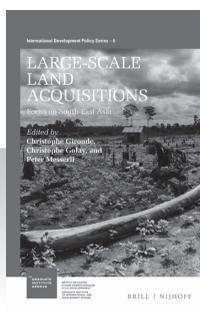
Twitter.com/Brill_Law



YouTube.com/BrillPublishing



BRILL | brill.com

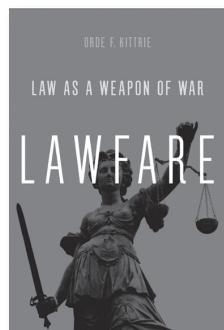


For more information and details visit brill.com

BRILL | NIJHOFF

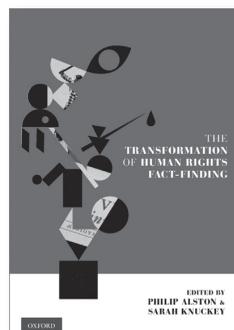
Oxford University Press

NEW TITLES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW



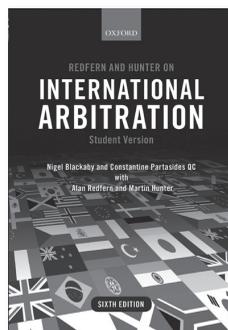
Lawfare

Law as a Weapon of War
 ORDE F. KITTRIE
 Foreword by R. JAMES WOOLSEY, JR.
 2016 | 504 pp
 9780190263577 | Hardcover | \$29.95



The Transformation of Human Rights Fact-Finding

EDITED BY PHILIP ALSTON and SARAH KNUCKEY
 2015 | 576 pp.
 9780190239497 | Paperback | \$69.95
 9780190239480 | Hardcover | \$125.00

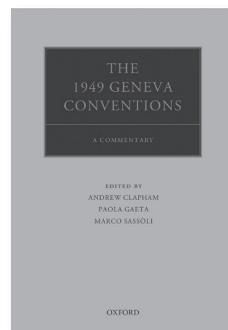


The Authority of International Law Obedience, Respect, and Rebuttal

BAŞAK ÇALI
 2015 | 224 pp.
 9780199685097 | Hardcover | \$84.50

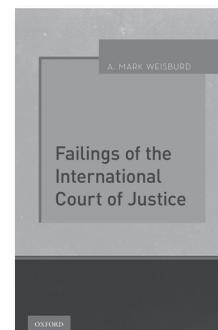
The 1949 Geneva Conventions A Commentary

EDITED BY ANDREW CLAPHAM, PAOLA GAETA, and MARCO SASSÖLI
 Oxford Commentaries on International Law
 2015 | 1,760 pp.
 9780199675449 | Hardcover | \$450.00



Failings of the International Court of Justice

A. MARK WEISBURD
 2015 | 432 pp.
 9780199364060 | Hardcover | \$85.00



Domestic Application of the ECHR Courts as Faithful Trustees

EIRIK BJORGE
 International Law in Domestic Legal Orders
 2015 | 304 pp.
 9780198743637 | Hardcover | \$115.00

Redfern and Hunter on International Arbitration

Sixth Edition
 NIGEL BLACKABY, CONSTANTINE PARTASIDES, ALAN REDFERN, and MARTIN HUNTER
 2015
 9780198714255 | 808 pp. | Paperback | \$79.95
 9780198714248 | 928 pp. | Hardcover | \$265.00
 Multimedia versions available

The Sovereignty of Human Rights

PATRICK MACKLEM
 2015 | 272 pp.
 9780190267315 | Hardcover | \$75.00

International Economic Law The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law

Edited by FRAUKE LACHENMANN and RÜDIGER WOLFRUM
 2016 | 964 pp.
 9780198716211 | Hardcover | \$210.00

U.S. Military Operations Law, Policy, and Practice

Edited by GEOFFREY S. CORN, RACHEL E. VANLANDINGHAM, and SHANE R. REEVES
 Foreword by GENERAL STANLEY A. MCCHRYSAL
 2015 | 880 pp.
 9780190456634 | Paperback | \$69.95
 9780199328574 | Hardcover | \$150.00

International Arbitration Law and Practice in Switzerland

GABRIELLE KAUFMANN-KOHLER and ANTONIO RIGOZZI
 2015 | 672 pp.
 9780199679751 | Hardcover | \$265.00

The European Court of Justice and International Courts

TOBIAS LOCK
 International Courts and Tribunals Series
 2015 | 304 pp.
 9780199660476 | Hardcover | \$115.00

Minority Accommodation through Territorial and Non-Territorial Autonomy

Edited by TOVE H. MALLOY and FRANCESCO PALERMO
 2015 | 352 pp.
 9780198746669 | Hardcover | \$98.50

The World Trade Organization Law, Practice, and Policy

Third Edition
 MITSUO MATSUSHITA, THOMAS J. SCHOENBAUM, PETROS C. MAVROIDIS, and MICHAEL HAHN
 Oxford International Law Library
 2015 | 944 pp.
 9780199571857 | Hardcover | \$250.00

The Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property

A Commentary
 SAM RICKETSON
 2015 | 992 pp.
 9780199659524 | Hardcover | \$450.00

Remedies in International Human Rights Law

Third Edition
 DINAH SHELTON
 2015 | 512 pp.
 9780199588824 | Hardcover | \$210.00

NEW IN PAPERBACK

Globalizing Transitional Justice

Contemporary Essays
 RUTI G. TEITEL
 2015 | 250 pp.
 9780190221379 | Paperback | \$34.95

The Oxford Handbook of International Adjudication

Edited by CESARE PR ROMANO, KAREN J ALTER, and YUVAL SHANY
 Oxford Handbooks in Law
 2015 | 1,072 pp.
 9780198748281 | Paperback | \$67.50

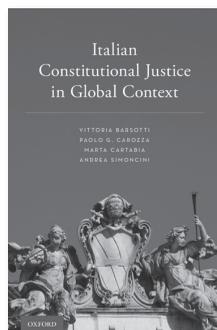
Visit oup.com/us to place your order and enter ASIL at checkout to save 25%

oup.com/us

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Oxford University Press

NEW TITLES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW



The Interpretation of International Law by Domestic Courts
Uniformity, Diversity, Convergence
Edited by HELMUT PHILIPP AUST and GEORG NOLTE
International Law in Domestic Legal Orders
2016 | 384 pp.
9780198738923 | Hardcover | \$115.00

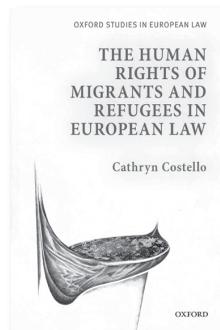
Italian Constitutional Justice in Global Context
VITTORIA BARSOTTI, PAOLO G. CAROZZA, MARTA CARTABIA, and ANDREA SIMONCINI
2015 | 328 pp.
9780190214555 | Hardcover | \$99.95

The War Report
Armed Conflict in 2014
Edited by ANNYSSA BELLAL
2016 | 816 pp.
9780198766063 | Hardcover | \$155.00

Domain Name Law and Practice
An International Handbook
Second Edition
Edited by TORSTEN BETTINGER and ALLEGRA WADDELL
2016 | 1,696 pp.
9780199663163 | Hardcover | \$390.00

Practising Virtue
Inside International Arbitration
Edited by DAVID D. CARON, STEPHAN W. SCHILL, ABBY COHEN SMUTNY, and EPAMINONTAS E. TRIANTAFILOU
2015 | 816 pp.
9780198739807 | Hardcover | \$245.00

The Human Rights of Migrants and Refugees in European Law
CATHRYN COSTELLO
Oxford Studies in European Law
2016 | 384 pp.
9780199644742 | Hardcover | \$105.00



The Future of Foreign Intelligence
Privacy and Surveillance in a Digital Age
LAURA DONOHUE
Inalienable Rights
2016 | 224 pp.
9780190235383 | Hardcover | \$24.95

The Handbook of the International Law of Military Operations
Second Edition
Edited by TERRY D. GILL and DIETER FLECK
2016 | 816 pp.
9780198744627 | Hardcover | \$210.00

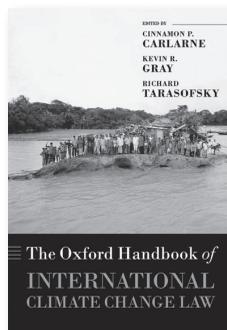
The Oxford Handbook of International Climate Change Law
Edited by CINNAMON P. CARLARNE, KEVIN R. GRAY, and RICHARD TARASOFSKY
Oxford Handbooks in Law
2016 | 800 pp.
9780199684601 | Hardcover | \$225.00

Invitation to the Sociology of International Law
MOSHE HIRSCH
2016 | 240 pp.
9780199688111 | Hardcover | \$84.95

The Power of Process
The Value of Due Process in Security Council Sanctions Decision-Making
DEVIKA HOVELL
Oxford Monographs in International Law
2016 | 224 pp.
9780198717676 | Hardcover | \$115.00

Prosecuting Corporations for Genocide
MICHAEL J. KELLY
Foreword by LUIS MORENO-OCAMPO
2016 | 288 pp.
9780190238896 | Hardcover | \$85.00

The Futility of Law and Development
China and the Dangers of Exporting American Law
JEDIDIAH J. KRONCKE
2016 | 376 pp.
9780190233525 | Hardcover | \$74.00



The Cultural Defense of Nations
A Liberal Theory of Majority Rights
LIAV ORGAD
Oxford Constitutional Theory
2015 | 304 pp.
9780199668687 | Hardcover | \$85.00

Acoustic Jurisprudence
Listening to the Trial of Simon Bikindi
JAMES E. K. PARKER
2015 | 272 pp.
9780198735809 | Hardcover | \$98.50

Shari'a and Muslim Minorities
The wasati and salafi approaches to fiqh al-aqalliyat al-Muslima
URIYA SHAVIT
Oxford Islamic Legal Studies
2016 | 320 pp.
9780198757238 | Hardcover | \$99.50

Human Rights in Children's Literature
Imagination and the Narrative of Law
JONATHAN TODRES and SARAH HIGINBOTHAM
2016 | 304 pp.
9780190213343 | Hardcover | \$75.00

NEW IN PAPERBACK

Domestic Violence and the Islamic Tradition
AYESHA S. CHAUDHRY
Oxford Islamic Legal Studies
2016 | 288 pp.
9780198766193 | Paperback | \$34.95

The Law of the Executive Branch
Presidential Power
LOUIS FISHER
Oxford Commentaries on American Law
2015 | 494 pp.
9780199382118 | Paperback | \$39.95

Visit oup.com/us to place your order and enter ASIL at checkout to save 25%

oup.com/us

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

SETTING THE STANDARD IN ONLINE LEGAL RESEARCH



OXFORD PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Brings together all of Oxford University Press's prestigious international law products in a single, cross-searchable resource.
opil.oup.com



OXFORD HISTORICAL TREATIES
The premier resource for historical treaty research, edited by Randall Lesaffer
oxfordhistoricaltreaties.com



MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW
The definitive reference work on public international law
mpepil.com



OXFORD SCHOLARLY AUTHORITIES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW
Oxford's unrivaled reference works, such as *Oppenheim* and the *Oxford Commentaries on International Law*, are discoverable online for the first time
scholarlyauthorities.com



OXFORD REPORTS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW
The full scope of international case law—expertly analysed and inter-linked
oxfordlawreports.com

Two New Modules Launched! We are pleased to announce the launch of two new modules in *Oxford Reports on International Law*—Oxford Reports on International Trade Law Decisions and Oxford Reports on International Law in EU Courts.



About *Oxford Reports on International Trade Law Decisions*

Compiles and analyses key judgments of the WTO and regional trade organizations like NAFTA, EFTA, ASEAN, and MERCOSUR from the perspective of international law.

- Provides scholars, students, and practitioners with instant access to major judgments and decisions on international trade
- Shows how decisions of the WTO's Dispute Settlement Body and regional trade organizations have contributed to the development of international law



About *Oxford Reports on International Law in EU Courts*

Compiles and analyses key judgments of EU courts on questions of international law.

- Provides scholars, students, and practitioners with instant access to major EU judgments on international law
- Expands the existing ORIL service with judgments of the European Court of Justice and Court of First Instance
- Headnotes analyse the relevance of these decisions for the interpretation or application of international law

Visit **oxfordlawreports.com** to learn more

For institution-wide access, recommend these resources to your librarian:
global.oup.com/library-recommend

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Foreword

From its inception, the collection, publication, and dissemination of important international legal materials has been among the primary functions of the American Society of International Law. These materials were originally published as a section of the *American Journal of International Law*, and for the past 50 years they have been produced as a freestanding publication. Throughout this period, *International Legal Materials* has filled a critical need by giving scholars and practitioners access to primary source materials that were often difficult to find.

Today, with the advent of the Internet, many of these materials are widely available. But the explosion of online information related to international law has made it impossible for busy international lawyers to sift through the vast array of documents and identify those that are truly significant. Happily our editorial staff, working with our Editorial Advisory Committee, devotes the time and expertise to selecting the most significant materials and highlighting them in *International Legal Materials* and our blog, *International Law in Brief*. In addition, the Society's *ASIL Insights* series provides analyses of particularly high-profile developments.

Beginning in 2007, we have introduced all documents published in *International Legal Materials* with a prefatory note by experts from among our membership. These notes provide summaries of the documents and offer insight into their significance. In this volume, we feature notes by Valentina Azarova, Jonathan P. Worboys, Marjoleine Zieck, Günter Schirmer, and Sandra Coliver. We are extremely grateful to these authors, and we are confident that you will find their contributions of value.

We invite your comments and suggestions as we continue our efforts to meet the evolving needs of the international legal community.

Sincerely,

Mark David Agrast
Chair
Editorial Advisory Committee
International Legal Materials

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS®

Statement of Editorial Policy

International Legal Materials is a core publication of The American Society of International Law that reproduces texts of documents reflecting the broad scope and evolution of international law. The range of covered subjects has expanded from traditional topics such as international organizations, jurisdiction, and international trade to include developments in fields such as intellectual property, environmental law, nuclear non-proliferation, human rights, and international criminal law.

International Legal Materials serves as both a bi-monthly information service and a widely recognized archive of international law documents for a diverse, global community of legal scholars, government officials, private practitioners and institutions sharing a common interest in international law. To meet the varied demands of such a readership, documents are selected from world-wide sources on the basis of their present and future legal significance.

International Legal Materials is prepared for publication in Washington, D.C., with both the advice of the Editorial Advisory Committee and the assistance of Corresponding Editors around the world. In order to reproduce the texts of selected documents under tight production schedules, the best available source is used, whether electronic or printed.

Readers are invited to send comments to:

Caitlin Behles
Attorney-Editor, *International Legal Materials*
The American Society of International Law
2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington DC 20008-2864

Subscription Information

International Legal Materials (ISSN 0020-7829) is published six times a year, every other month, by The American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864.

A subscription to *International Legal Materials* (ILM) includes six issues from time of payment. ASIL members receive an electronic subscription to ILM as part of membership benefits. Members may add on the print version of ILM for an extra \$150, plus \$30 for shipping beyond the U.S. Membership rates range from \$55 to \$225, depending on member type. Freestanding (non-member) subscription price: \$305 per year (\$285 for electronic delivery only) plus \$40 for shipping the print version beyond the U.S. Please contact JSTOR Fulfillment Services for new and renewing agency and institutional subscription inquiries at:

JSTOR
Fulfillment Department
Church Street Station
PO Box 7159
New York, NY 10277-2308
(212) 358-6400

Back Issues and Indices

ILM Volumes 1-53 (1962-2014) are available from JSTOR, <http://www.jstor.org>, and Volumes 1-51 (1962-2012) are available from William S. Hein & Co., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987, toll-free (800) 828-7571, <http://www.wshein.com>. Hein's prices for back issues vary according to the ILM volume.

Both an annual table of contents and an annual index are carried in the December issue of each volume. Decennial Indices for ILM are available from Hein for the following periods: 1962-1969, 1970-1979, and 1980-1989.

ILM is also indexed by ABC POL SCI, IBZ-International Bibliography of Periodical Literature, Marine Affairs Bibliography, and Public Affairs Information Service.

Online Access and Microfiche

ILM is available online through:

JSTOR — <http://www.jstor.org>
LEXIS/NEXIS — <http://www.lexis-nexis.com>
Westlaw — <http://www.westlaw.com>

Complete and odd volumes of ILM are available on microfiche from William S. Hein & Company, 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987, toll-free (800) 828-7571, <http://www.wshein.com>.

ILM Tables of Contents — Online

Recent ILM Tables of Contents are stored at The American Society of International Law website, <http://www.asil.org/resources/international-legal-materials>. The Society's search engine can also be used to find the ILM citation of recently reproduced documents.

Change of Address, Claims and Correspondence

Please inform the ASIL Service Center of a change of address in writing at least 60 days prior to moving in order to ensure uninterrupted receipt of ILM. Your post office will not automatically forward your subscription. Claims for undelivered issues must be made in writing within six months of the publication date, which is available online at <http://www.asil.org/claims>.

All correspondence regarding subscriptions and claims should be addressed to:

ASIL Service Center
Telephone: (202) 939-6001
Fax: (202) 797-7133
E-mail: services@asil.org
<http://www.asil.org>

Authorization to Photocopy

For **permission to reuse** materials from *International Legal Materials*, please access www.copyright.com, or contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA, (978) 646-2600. CCC is a not-for-profit organization that provides licenses and registration for a variety of users.

Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation (Act of August 12, 1970; 39 U.S.C. § 3685)

Filed October 2015, *International Legal Materials* (issued six times a year, every other month), Cadmus Professional Communications, 3575 Hempland Road, Lancaster, PA 17601. Published by the American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington D.C. 20008-2864. Managing Editor: Caitlin Behles, American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington D.C. 20008-2864. Owner, The American Society of International Law. *Average* number of domestic and international copies per issue, last 12 months: total printed, 730; mail subscriptions, 624; total paid circulation, 724; free distribution, 4; total distribution, 728. For **single** issue nearest to filing date: total printed, 686; mail subscriptions, 580; total paid circulation, 680; free distribution, 0; total distribution, 680.

Copyright © 2015 by The American Society of
International Law.
Printed by Cadmus Professional Communications,
Lancaster, PA 17601

Guidelines for Submission of Documents

The ILM Office welcomes any effort to bring suitable documents to the Office's attention. Electronic files or web links are required for publication, although printed texts can be used for initial deliberations regarding republication.

The authenticity (i.e., official version status) of submitted documents must be easily verifiable. This is facilitated by submitting files or print versions which are clearly attributable to the original source, or by providing links to documents on the original source's official website.

If the official version of a document is not available in English, an unofficial translation is acceptable. The original text must accompany such a translation.

Introductory Notes

Introductory Notes are brief articles from one to three pages in length which are intended to provide background information for a document reproduced in ILM.

For example, an Introductory Note for a treaty might include a short history of the negotiations, the dates of signature, and entry into force. An Introductory Note for legislation would give its history and international significance, while one for judicial proceedings would provide the background of the case.

The views of authors in Introductory Notes are their own and do not necessarily reflect those of either the American Society of International Law or the Managing Editor.

Acceptance of Materials and Corrections

Print submissions cannot be returned. Translators and others submitting material will be notified of the acceptance of their document for publication.

Once a translation or Introductory Note has been accepted for reproduction, the American Society of International Law will send a publication agreement to the author.

Translators and Introductory Note Authors shall be acknowledged in *International Legal Materials*.

In some cases minor editorial or typographical alterations may be made without contacting the author or translator. Major corrections will be sent to the author or translator for approval. Corrected Introductory Notes or translations must be returned within the time specified.

Contributions and Correspondence

Please address all correspondence to:

Caitlin Behles
Attorney-Editor
International Legal Materials
2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008-2864

Telephone: (202) 939-6012
Fax: (202) 797-7133
E-mail: cbehles@asil.org

International Law In Brief

The Attorney-Editor of *International Legal Materials* also publishes the blog *International Law In Brief*, which contains objective abstracts of recently released documents pertinent to international law.

Documents abstracted in *International Law In Brief* are later considered for reproduction in *International Legal Materials*.

The archive of the *International Law In Brief* blog is located at The American Society of International Law website (<http://www.asil.org>). A search engine provides an easy way to find abstracts of specific documents.

The *International Law In Brief* blog is free, and subscription is available via RSS feed.

To view *International Law in Brief*, please visit our website, at:

<http://www.asil.org/blogs/ilib>

For further information, please contact:

Caitlin Behles at cbehles@asil.org

Attorney-Editor

Caitlin Behles

Editorial Advisory Committee

Mark David Agrast, *Chair*
Roland Adjovi
Christiane Bourloyannis-Vrailas
Christina M. Cerna
Chiara Giorgetti

Jonathan Hafetz
Keith Loken
Nancy L. Perkins
David J. Sullivan
Allyn Taylor

Lewis Yelin
Bruce Zagaris
Nassib G. Ziadé
Members Emeriti
John Lawrence Hargrove

ILM Corresponding Editors

Philip C. Aka (Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Don Anton (Int'l Env. L., LOS)
Valentina Azarov (Int'l Humanitarian L.)
Paolo Bargiacchi (EU)
Lisl Andrea Brunner (Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Gian Luca Burci (Int'l Health L.)
Kathleen Claussen (Pub. Int'l L., Int'l Arb.)
Richard I. Fine (Int'l L., Anti-Corruption)
Maria Gavouneli (LOS)
Thomas D. Grant (Pub. Int'l L.)
Kevin R. Gray (Int'l Trade, Int'l Env. L.)
Ryan Harrington (Int'l L. in U.S. Cts.)
Eckhard Hellbeck (Int'l Disp. Res., Pub. Int'l L.)
Jean-Marie Henckaerts (Int'l Humanitarian L.)
Maria Angela Jardim de Santa Cruz Oliveira (Brazil)
Scott T. Johnson (Int'l Crim. L., Extradition)
Jorge Kamine (Int'l Inv. and Fin.)
Nathaniel Khng (Int'l Inv. Arb.)
Theodore P. Kill (Int'l Disp. Res.)
Kenneth Klein (Int'l Tax'n)
Riikka Koskenmäki (Pub. Int'l L., Int'l Orgs.)
Artur Kozłowski (Pub. Int'l L.)
Yaraslau Kryvoi (Int'l Arb., Russia)
Vicheka Lay (Int'l Inv.)
Ben Love (Pub. Int'l L., Int'l Arb.)
Julie B. Martin (Int'l Crim. L., Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Hilly Moodrick-Even Khen (Int'l Humanitarian L., Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Jason Morgan-Foster (ICJ, Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Boldizsár Nagy (Int'l Refugee L.)
Marko S. Novakovic (Int'l Admin. L.)
Erin Louise Palmer (Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Jason Scott Palmer (Int'l Litig., Int'l Arb.)
John R. Pate (Latin Am. Orgs.)
Rafael A. Porrata-Doria (EU, Int'l Com. L.)
Heiko Recktenwald (Int'l Humanitarian L.)
Gustavo Ribeiro (Int'l Econ. L.)
Christopher M. Ryan (Int'l Arb., Int'l Inv. L.)
Jeremy K. Sharpe (Int'l Disp. Res., Pub. Int'l L.)
William Slomanson (Pub. Int'l L.)
Frédéric G. Sourgens (Int'l Disp. Resol.)
Elizabeth Stubbins Bates (Int'l Humanitarian L., Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Tom Syring (Int'l Humanitarian L., Int'l Refugee L.)
Patricia Cassar Torregiani (LOS, Maritime Sec.)
Anatoly Vlasov (Int'l Crim. L., Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)
Rebecca M. Wallace (Int'l Hum. Rts. L., Int'l Refugee L.)
Todd Weiler (Int'l Econ. L., Int'l Arb.)
Simon N.M. Young (Int'l Hum. Rts. L.)

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS

Volume 54 — No. 6 — 2015

— Contents —

Chiragov and Others v. Armenia (Eur. Ct. H.R.) Introductory Note by Valentina Azarova.....	961
Belhaj v. Straw (Eng. Wales Ct. App.) Introductory Note by Jonathan P. Worboys.....	1069
Guidelines on International Protection No. 11: Prima Facie Recognition of Refugee Status (UNHCR) Introductory Note by Marjoleine Zieck	1115
Resolution 2060 on Improving the Protection of Whistle-Blowers (Parl. Ass. Council Eur.) Introductory Note by Günter Schirmer and Sandra Coliver	1130
BRIEFLY NOTED	1135
UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS	1137
AUTHOR INDEX	1144
TABLE OF CASES	1146
TABLE OF OTHER DOCUMENTS	1147

VOLUME 54 — NUMBER 6