

The Journal of African History

VOLUME 37 · 1996 · NUMBER 1



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

EDITORS

- D. M. ANDERSON *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London,
London WC1H 0XG, England*
L. BRENNER *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London,
London WC1H 0XG, England*
P. MARTIN *Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405, U.S.A.*
J. C. MILLER *University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22903, U.S.A.*

Books for review should be sent to D. M. Anderson at *S.O.A.S.*

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

- | | |
|---|--|
| P. Bonner <i>University of the
Witwatersrand</i> | M. Mbodji <i>Université de Dakar, Senegal</i> |
| J. Clancy-Smith <i>University of Virginia</i> | W. Nasson <i>University of Cape Town</i> |
| J. Denbow <i>University of Texas, Austin</i> | W. R. Ochieng' <i>Maseno University
College, Kenya</i> |
| J. D. Fage <i>University of Birmingham</i> | R. A. Oliver <i>S.O.A.S., London</i> |
| T. Falola <i>University of Texas, Austin</i> | J. Parpart <i>Dalhousie University</i> |
| A. Jones <i>Institut für Afrikanistik, Leipzig</i> | D. Robinson <i>Michigan State University</i> |
| R. Law <i>University of Stirling</i> | |
| K. Mann <i>Emory University, Atlanta,
Georgia</i> | |

© Cambridge University Press 1996

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Journal of African History* (ISSN 0021-8537) is published three times a year. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 37, 1996 (which includes postage) is £71.00 (US \$123.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £38.00 (US \$61.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals and £30 (US \$49 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for students ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the Journal is for their own personal use. Single parts £25.00 net (US \$42.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Special arrangements exist for sponsoring individual subscriptions for African scholars. Please apply to the publisher for details.

COPYING

This *Journal* is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$07.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8537/96 \$07.50+.10.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *The Journal of African History* and all other Cambridge journals is available on <http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk/> and in North America on <http://www.cup.org/>.

CONTENTS

PERIODICALS

- I 'No Elders Were Present': Commoners and Private Ownership in Asante, 1807–96 APR 17 1996
GARETH AUSTIN *London School of Economics and Political Science*

SIU-EDWARDSVILLE, IL

Wealth in People, Wealth in Things

- II Of Slaves and the Gift: Kabre Sale of Kin During the Era of the Slave Trade

CHARLES PIOT *Duke University*

31

Labor in Colonial West Africa

- III Testing the Boundaries of Marginality: Twentieth-Century Slavery and Emancipation Struggles in Nkanu, Northern Igboland, 1920–29

CAROLYN A. BROWN *Rutgers University*

51

- IV 'Our Strike': Equality, Anticolonial Politics and the 1947–48 Railway Strike in French West Africa

FREDERICK COOPER *University of Michigan*

81

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

Robert W. Harms, Joseph C. Miller, David W. Newbury and Michele D.

Wagner (eds.), *Paths Toward the Past: African Historical Essays in Honor of Jan Vansina*. ROLAND OLIVER

119

Jean-Pierre Chrétien, *L'invention religieuse en Afrique: histoire et religion en Afrique Noire*. NADIA LOVELL

120

David M. Anderson and Douglas H. Johnson (eds.), *Revealing Prophets: Prophecy in Eastern Africa*. WYATT MACGAFFEY

122

Jean and John Comaroff (eds.), *Modernity and its Malcontents: Ritual and Power in Postcolonial Africa*. RICHARD WALLER

123

Fiona Bowie, Deborah Kirkwood and Shirley Ardener, *Women and Missions: Past and Present: Anthropological and Historical Perceptions*.

HUMPHREY J. FISHER

124

Jane I. Guyer (ed.), *Money Matters: Instability, Values and Social Payments in the Modern History of West African Currencies*. JAN HOGENDORN

126

Sidney J. Lemelle and Robin D. G. Kelley (eds.), *Imagining Home: Class, Culture and Nationalism in the African Diaspora*. WILSON J. MOSES

128

Luis de Albuquerque and Maria Emlia Madeira Sanatos (eds.), *História geral de Cabo Verde, Volume 1*. P. E. H. HAIR

129

Alphonse Quenum, *Les églises chrétiennes et la traite atlantique du XVe au XIXe siècle*. JOHN K. THORNTON

131

Neil McHugh, *Holymen of the Blue Nile: The Making of an Arab-Islamic Community in the Nilotic Sudan, 1500–1850*. ANDERS BJØRKELO

132

Malyn Newitt, *A History of Mozambique*. JEANNE MARIE PENVENNE

133

John C. Yoder, *The Kanyok of Zaire: An Institutional and Ideological History to 1895*. ROBERT HARMS

135

Ronald R. Atkinson, *The Roots of Ethnicity: The Origins of the Acholi of Uganda Before 1800*. E. I. STEINHART

136

T. C. McCaskie, <i>State and Society in Pre-Colonial Asante</i> .	IVOR WILKS	138
Robert Ross, <i>Beyond the Pale: Essays on the History of Colonial South Africa</i> .		
	JOHN EDWIN MASON	140
Basil T. Hone, <i>The First Son of South Africa to be Premier: Thomas Charles Scanlen</i> .	ROGER D. BECK	143
Elizabeth Eldredge, <i>A South African Kingdom: The Pursuit of Security in Nineteenth-Century Lesotho</i> .	RICHARD D. WALLER	144
Huw M. Jones, <i>A Biographical Register of Swaziland to 1902</i> .	BALAM NYEKO	146
Antonio McDaniel, <i>Swing Low, Sweet Chariot: The Mortality Cost of Colonizing Liberia in the Nineteenth Century</i> .	KENNETH F. KIPLE	147
Julia A. Clancy-Smith, <i>Rebel and Saint</i> .	SUSAN GILSON MILLER	149
Michael Havinden and David Meredith, <i>Colonialism and Development: Britain and its Tropical Colonies, 1850–1960</i> .	A. G. HOPKINS	150
Jeanne Marie Penvenne, <i>African Workers and Colonial Racism: Mozambican Strategies and Struggles in Lourenço Marques, 1877–1962</i> .	BILL FREUND	151
Bill Freund, <i>Insiders and Outsiders: The Indian Working Class of Durban, 1910–1990</i> .	MOHAMED ADHIKARI	153
Jonathon Crush, Alan Jeeves and David Yudelman, <i>South Africa's Labor Empire: A History of Black Migrancy to the Gold Mines; Wilmot G. James, Our Precious Metal: African Labour in South Africa's Gold Industry, 1970–1990</i> .	WILLIAM H. WORGER	155
Carol Summers, <i>From Civilization to Segregation: Social Ideals and Social Control in Southern Rhodesia, 1890–1934</i> ; Sybille Küster, <i>Neither Cultural Imperialism nor Precious Gift of Civilization: African Education in Colonial Zimbabwe</i> .	MICHAEL O. WEST	157
Edward Graham Norris, <i>Die Umerziehung des Afrikaners: Togo 1985–1993</i> .	RALPH A. AUSTEN	160
Léo de Haan, <i>La région des savanes au Togo: l'État, les paysans et l'intégration régionale (1885–1985)</i> .	PAUL NUGENT	161
Bernard Gardi, Pierre Maas and Geeert Mommersteeg, <i>Djenné, il y a cent ans</i> .	ADRIA LAVIOLETTE	162
Bruno Doti Sanou, <i>L'émancipation des femmes Madare: impact du projet administratif et missionnaire sur une société africaine, 1900–1960</i> .	RICHARD ROBERTS	163
Philip John Jaggar, <i>The Blacksmiths of Kano City: A Study in Tradition, Innovation and Entrepreneurship in the Twentieth Century</i> .	COLLEEN E. KRIGER	165
Aleqa Gebre-Igziabiher Elyas, <i>Prowess, Piety and Politics: The Chronicles of Abeto Iyasu and Empress Zewditu of Ethiopia (1909–1930)</i> .	TADESSE TAMRAT	166
Henry Muoria, <i>I, The Gikuyu and the White Fury</i> .	W. O. MALOBA	167
Haile M. Larebo, <i>The Building of an Empire: Italian Land Policy and Practice in Ethiopia, 1935–1941</i> .	JAMES C. MCCANN	169
Joshua N. Lazerson, <i>Against the Tide: Whites in the Struggle Against Apartheid</i> .	PATRICK FURLONG	170
Nancy L. Clarke, <i>Manufacturing Apartheid: State Corporations in South Africa</i> .	ANN SEIDMAN	172