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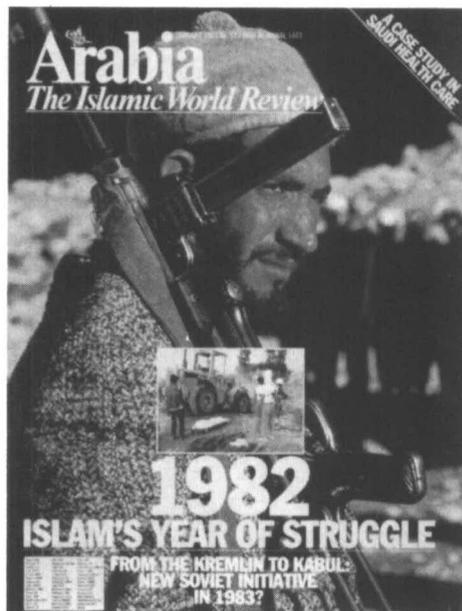
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CONSONANTS															
Column Headings: A Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish															
A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	—	—	—	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l	ل	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	د	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v	و	w	v	v
ح	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y	ي	y	y	y
ه	h	h	h	غ	gh	ğ or ğ	ğ or ğ	ا	—	—	—	ا	—	—	—
خ	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	آ	—	—	—	آ	—	—	—
د	d	d	d	ق	q	k	k	ال	—	—	—	ال	—	—	—
ذ	z	z	z	ك	k or g	k or ŋ	k or n	1 (-at in construct state) 2 (article) al- and 'l- 3 (when not final)							
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	or y	or y								
ز	z	z	z	ك	k	or g	or ğ								

VOWELS															
ARABIC AND PERSIAN				OTTOMAN TURKISH				MODERN TURKISH							
<i>Long</i> 1 or		ا	ا	a		a (words of Arabic and Persian origin only)		a		a					
		و	و	u		u		u		u					
		ي	ي	i		i		i		i					
<i>Doubled</i>		اَ	اَ	ıy (final form ı)		ıy (final form ı)		ıy (final form ı)		ıy (final form ı)					
		وْ	وْ	uww (final form u), etc.		uvv		uvv		uvv					
<i>Diphthongs</i>		اَی	اَی	au or aw		ev		ev		ev					
		اَی	اَی	ai or ay		ey		ey		ey					
<i>Short</i>		ا	ا	a		a or e		a or e		a or e					
		ا	ا	u		u or u		u or u		u or u					
		ا	ا	o		o or ö		o or ö		o or ö					
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3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68

4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350–1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459–478.

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