

# CONTENTS

*List of Contributors*      x  
*Foreword*      xix  
ANDREAS FØLLESDAL AND GEIR ULFSTEIN

## Introduction

- 1 **Non-Compliance Mechanisms or International Courts: How to Increase Treaty Compliance?**      3  
CAROLINE FOSTER AND CHRISTINA VOIGT  
**PART I    General and Conceptual Issues**
- 2 **Lessons from the Paris Agreement for International Pandemic Law and Beyond**      15  
CAROLINE E. FOSTER
- 3 **The New Generation of Environmental Non-Compliance Procedures and the Question of Legitimacy**      49  
MALGOSIA FITZMAURICE
- 4 **International Courts versus Compliance Mechanisms through the Lens of the *Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros* and *Bystroe Canal* Cases**      71  
LAURA PINESCHI  
**PART II    Specific Procedures**
- 5 **The Advisory Procedure in Non-Compliance Procedures: Lessons from the UNECE Water Convention**      99  
CARLOS A. CRUZ CARRILLO
- 6 **State-to-State Procedures before Environmental Compliance Committees: Still Alive?**      121  
JUSTINE BENDEL AND YUSRA SUEDI

- 7 **Compliance with Science-Based Treaties** 145  
 RUKMINI DAS  
 PART III **Trade, Finance and Investment**
- 8 **Trade's Enforcement Conundrum** 171  
 KATHLEEN CLAUSSEN
- 9 **How the World Bank's Dispute Resolution Services Should Benefit Affected Persons and Borrower States** 187  
 JONATHAN BROSSÉAU
- 10 **IMF Surveillance as a Non-Compliance Mechanism** 217  
 AMBROISE FAHRNER  
 PART IV **Environment**
- 11 **Legal Mobilisation for Biodiversity Protection: Assessing the Complementary Potential of the Bern Convention's Case File System and the European Commission's Infringement Procedure** 239  
 ELENA EVANGELIDIS
- 12 **The Right to a Healthy Environment in Latin America and the Caribbean: Compliance through the Inter-American System and the Escazú Agreement** 262  
 MARIA ANTONIA TIGRE  
 PART V **Human Rights**
- 13 **Institutional Overlap and Comparative Effectiveness: Compliance with Torture-Related Decisions of the European Court of Human Rights, the Human Rights Committee and the Committee against Torture in Europe** 287  
 ANDREAS VON STADEN
- 14 **The UK's Compliance with the ICCPR and ECHR: A Tale of Two Treaties** 314  
 SAMUEL WHITE
- 15 **Exploring the Role of Decisions by Judicial, Quasi-Judicial and Specialised Non-Judicial Bodies in Advancing Anti-Trafficking Efforts** 334  
 NOEMI MAGUGLIANI AND JEAN-PIERRE GAUCI

- 16 **The Growing Importance of Human Rights Treaty Bodies in Environmental Dispute Resolution** 361  
ALEXANDER SOLNTSEV  
PART VI **Criminal Law and Disarmament Law**
- 17 **Monitoring Compliance in International Criminal Law** 385  
LEONARDO BORLINI
- 18 **Non-Compliance and Nuclear Disarmament: The Iran Nuclear Deal** 420  
JIN SUN  
PART VII **Cultural Heritage Law and Law of the Sea**
- 19 **Protecting Cultural Heritage during an Occupation: Enforcing Compliance with the 1954 Hague Convention and the Case of the Temple Preah Vihear** 445  
ALICE LOPES FABRIS
- 20 **The South China Sea Arbitration: Navigating Compliance Strategies through the Lens of *Raya* and the Last Dragon** 471  
MARY JUDE CANTORIAS MARVEL
- Index* 489