

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Particle physics	1
1.2 Particles and interactions	2
1.3 Relativistic kinematics	5
1.4 Summary of particle properties	7
1.5 Scattering	10
1.6 Particle physics experiments	14
1.7 Data analysis	18
2 Electromagnetic interactions	29
2.1 Energy loss in matter	30
2.2 Quantum treatment of the energy loss	34
2.3 Fluctuations in energy loss	42
2.4 Energy loss of electrons and positrons	46
2.5 Interactions of photons	54
2.6 Elastic scattering	64
2.7 Multiple scattering	67
2.8 Other electromagnetic effects	71
3 Nuclear interactions	79
3.1 Strong interactions	79
3.2 Weak interactions	88
4 Particle beams	93
4.1 Particle accelerators	93
4.2 Secondary beams	103
4.3 Beam transport	108
	v

4.4	Flux monitors	115
4.5	Other particle sources	117
4.6	Radiation protection	120
5	Targets	125
5.1	Standard targets	125
5.2	Special purpose targets	129
6	Fast electronics	133
6.1	Fast pulse instrumentation	133
6.2	Discriminators	134
6.3	Coincidence units	137
6.4	CAMAC standard	141
6.5	Other fast pulse devices	142
6.6	Signal cables	144
7	Scintillation counters	148
7.1	The scintillation process	148
7.2	Light collection	156
7.3	Photomultiplier tubes	161
7.4	Performance	165
7.5	Timing applications	169
8	Cerenkov counters	178
8.1	The Cerenkov effect	178
8.2	Photon yield	183
8.3	Gas radiators	186
8.4	Threshold counters	190
8.5	Differential counters	196
8.6	Total absorption counters	201
9	Proportional chambers	205
9.1	Elements of a proportional chamber	205
9.2	Fundamental processes in gases	208
9.3	Proportional chamber gases	216
9.4	Multiwire proportional chambers	218
9.5	Readout electronics	225
10	Drift chambers	234
10.1	Properties of drift chamber gases	234
10.2	Construction	241
10.3	Readout electronics	247
10.4	Performance	249
10.5	Particle identification	252

11 Sampling calorimeters	259
11.1 Electromagnetic showers	259
11.2 Electromagnetic shower detectors	266
11.3 Hadronic shower detectors	274
11.4 Neutral particle detectors	280
12 Specialized detectors	285
12.1 Bubble chambers	285
12.2 Emulsions	288
12.3 Spark chambers	289
12.4 Streamer chambers	293
12.5 Transition radiation detectors	294
12.6 Short summary of some other detectors	296
13 Triggers	303
13.1 General considerations	303
13.2 Identified particle triggers	307
13.3 Deposited energy triggers	315
13.4 Higher level triggering	316
14 Detector systems	325
14.1 Magnetic spectrometers	325
14.2 Design considerations	329
14.3 Fixed target spectrometers	336
14.4 Colliding beam spectrometers	341
14.5 Nucleon decay spectrometers	349
14.6 Data acquisition	351
15 Some fundamental measurements	358
15.1 Particle properties	358
15.2 Total cross section	367
15.3 Elastic scattering	370
15.4 Polarization experiments	372
15.5 New particle searches	376
Appendix A: Physical constants	385
Appendix B: Periodic table of the elements	386
Appendix C: Probability and statistics	388
Appendix D: Cross sections and probability	391
Appendix E: Two-body scattering in the LAB frame	393
Appendix F: Motion of ions in a combined electric and magnetic field	394
Appendix G: Properties of structural materials	396
<i>Author index</i>	399
<i>Subject index</i>	414

