



Access  
leading  
journals in  
your subject

# Cambridge Core

Explore today at [cambridge.org/core](https://www.cambridge.org/core)

Cambridge **Core**



# Cambridge Core

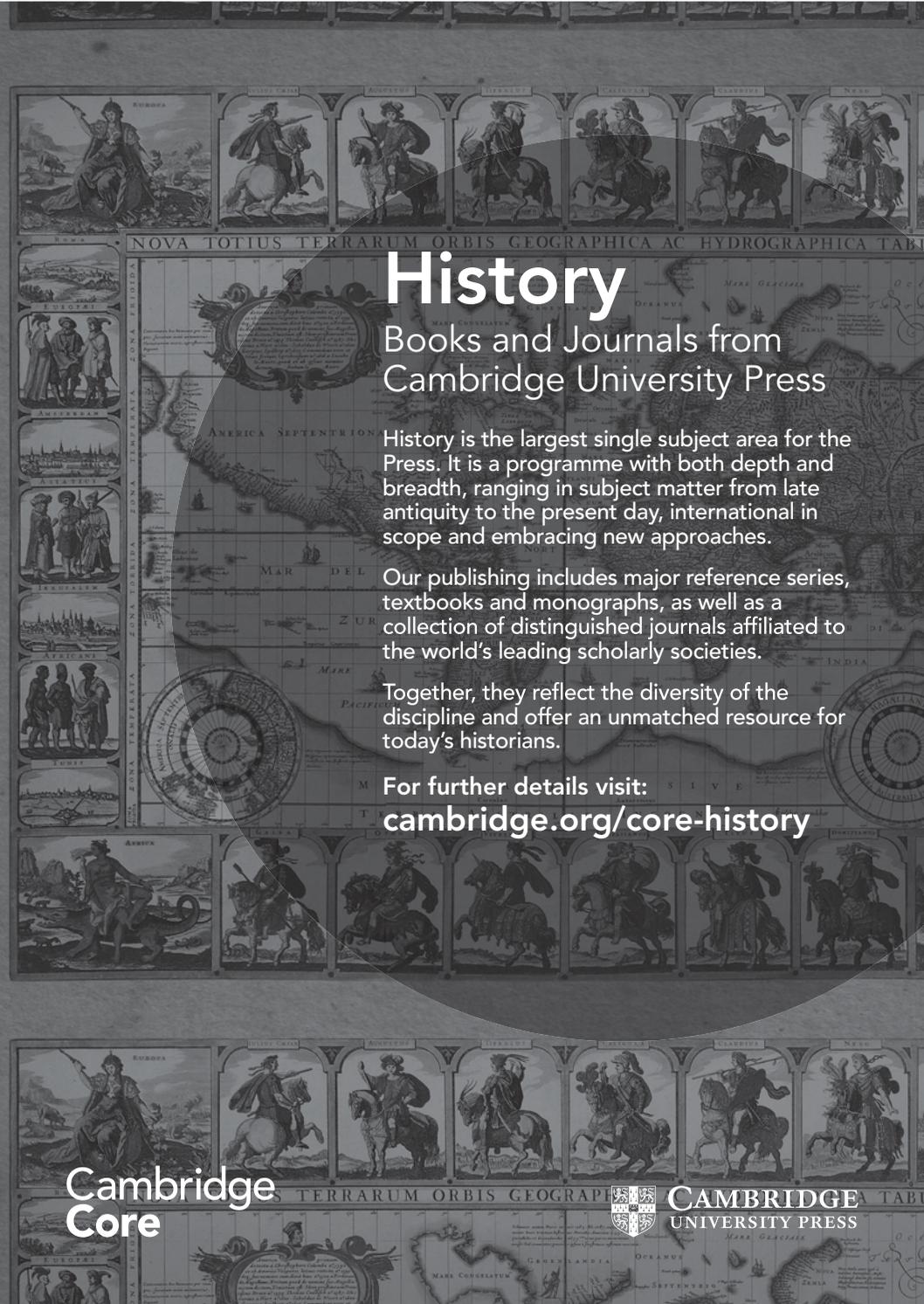
The new  
home of  
academic  
content

[cambridge.org/core](http://cambridge.org/core)

Cambridge **Core**



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



# History

Books and Journals from  
Cambridge University Press

History is the largest single subject area for the Press. It is a programme with both depth and breadth, ranging in subject matter from late antiquity to the present day, international in scope and embracing new approaches.

Our publishing includes major reference series, textbooks and monographs, as well as a collection of distinguished journals affiliated to the world's leading scholarly societies.

Together, they reflect the diversity of the discipline and offer an unmatched resource for today's historians.

For further details visit:  
[cambridge.org/core-history](http://cambridge.org/core-history)

Cambridge  
Core



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

---

*Journal of Global History* is published by Cambridge University Press.

*Journal of Global History* is indexed and abstracted in the following Thomson-Reuters product services: Arts and Humanities Citation Index®; Current Contents®/Arts & Humanities; Current Contents®/Social and Behavioral Sciences; Journal Citation Reports/ Social Sciences Edition; Social Sciences Citation Index®

#### Subscriptions

*Journal of Global History* (ISSN 1740-0228) is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price which includes delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT) of volume 16, 2021, which includes print and online access, is £280 (US \$478 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £34 (US \$63 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals, which includes print only. Students ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use can subscribe to the print version at £26 (US \$44 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The online-only price available to institutions is £251 (US \$433). Single parts are £107 (US \$183 in USA,

Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

#### Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$15.00. This consent does

not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1740-0228/21. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

*Journal of Global History* is available on Cambridge Core which can be found at <http://cambridge.org/jgh>. For further information on other Press journals access <http://cambridge.org> © Cambridge University Press, 2021

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

*Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.*

# Journal of Global History

VOLUME 16 PART 3 ■ NOVEMBER 2021

## Contents

### ARTICLES

- 315 The value within multiform commodities: North African phosphates and global markets in the interwar period  
*Rebecca Gruskin*
- 336 Developing communities: the Ford Foundation and the global urban crisis, 1958–66  
*Sam Collings-Wells*
- 355 Bringing fish to the shore: fishermen's knowledge and the anti-whaling protests in Norway and Japan, 1900–12  
*Fynn Holm*
- 375 Miranda in the Balkans: decadent despotism, consulship, and the making of a south-eastern revolutionary in the Age of Revolution  
*Simeon Simeonov*
- 395 Scaling up and zooming in: global history and high-definition archaeology perspectives on the longue durée of urban–environmental relations in Gerasa (Jerash, Jordan)  
*Achim Lichtenberger, Rubina Raja, Eivind Heldaas Seland and Ian A. Simpson*
- 415 From converts to cooperation: Protestant internationalism, US missionaries and Indian Christians and 'Professional' social work between Boston and Bombay (c. 1920–1950)  
*Michael Phillipp Brunner*

### ARENAS IN GLOBAL HISTORY: COMMODITY FRONTIERS

#### POSITION PAPER

- 435 Commodity frontiers and the transformation of the global countryside: a research agenda  
*Sven Beckert, Ulbe Bosma, Mindi Schneider and Eric Vanhaute*

#### REJOINDERS

- 451 Commodity frontiers: concepts and history  
*Maxine Berg*
- 456 Comments on time, space and method for the study of commodity frontiers and the transformation of the global countryside  
*Ruth Mostern*
- 462 Commodity frontiers: a view from economic history  
*Ronald Findlay and Kevin Hjortshøj O'Rourke*

#### CLOSING REMARKS

- 466 Commodity frontiers and global histories: the tasks ahead  
*Sven Beckert, Ulbe Bosma, Mindi Schneider and Eric Vanhaute*

#### 470 CORRIGENDUM

#### 471 ERRATUM

Cambridge Core  
For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal web site at:  
[cambridge.org/jgh](http://cambridge.org/jgh)



MIX  
Paper from  
responsible sources  
FSC® C007785

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS