

Index

- Adelaide ILS station, 153
- Airy reflex zenith tube, 5
- Albrecht, C. T., 9, 12, 124, 125, 128, 130, 132, 145
- Almucantar, 9, 10, 111, 113–114, 303–304
- Apollo project, 215–219
- Astrolabe, photoelectric, 244–245: See also Danjon astrolabe
- Atmospheric angular momentum, 285–292, 437–446, 463–472, 518, 545, 555–564
- Auzout, F. A. 83
- Berlin Observatory, 42, 104, 111–114
- Bessel, F. W., 67, 70–74, 102–103, 110
- Bianchi, E., 130, 169
- Borda repeating circle, 85
- Boscowich, G., 89–90
- Bureau International de l'Heure (BIH), 6, 9, 92, 147, 175–184, 187–188, 219, 225, 337, 383–386, *passim*
- Busch, A. L., 73
- Cagliari Astronomical Observatory, 317–320, 370–371
- Calame, O., 192
- Cantacuzino, I. A., 92
- Capitaneanu, C., 91
- Carloforte ILS station, 9, 11, 129, 130, 151, 165, 169–174, 369–372
- Carnera, L., 9, 12
- Carter, W. E., 192
- Cassini, C. F., 84, 85
- Cassini, J., 84
- Cassini, J. D., 83–84, 85, 89
- Ceccini, G., 9, 12
- Celestial Ephemeris Pole (CEP), 223–224, 277, 233, 555, 571–594
- Central European Arc Measurement, 7
- Chandler, S. C., Jr., 5, 7–9, 43, 67, 86, 109–119, 125, 150. See also Chandler period
- Chandler period, 43, 46–48, 59–62, 74, 79, 109, 115, 228–229, 325–330, 377–379, 383–395, 397–402, 421–435, 447–453, 455–462, 473–480, 495–504. See also polar motion.
- Cincinnati ILS station, 9, 11, 129, 130, 151, 153
- Circumzenithal, 243–244
- Climate, 400–401
- Connected-Element Radio Interferometry (CEI), 189
- Conventional International Origin (CIO), 154, 179
- CORE (Continuous Observations of Earth Rotation), 252–259, 262
- COTES, 159, 179, 190–200, 201–202

- Danjon astrolabe, 20, 157, 243, 303–315
- Darwin, G. H., 123
- Delambre, J. B., 85
- Doppler Tracking, 189, 203–207, 225, 338. See also DORIS
- DORIS (Doppler Orbit Determination and Radiopositioning Integrated on Satellite), 338, 383
- Dorpat Observatory, 69
- Downing, A. M. W., 110
- Earth, rotation of, 6, 41–43, 92–93, 148–149. See also Bureau International de l'Heure; Earth Orientation Parameters; International Earth Rotation Service; latitude, variation of; MERIT, nutation; polar motion; precession
- Earth Orientation Parameters (EOP), accuracy of, 506–510; and International GPS Service, 514–525; long-term, 337–344; observational techniques, 239–302; prediction of, 506–510; short period oscillations, 533–544. See also polar motion.
- Earthquakes, 345–350, 355–367
- El Niño, 397–402, 455–462, 551
- Encke, J. F., 116
- Euler, L., 7, 8, 27–39, 43, 67, 68, 69, 102, 117, 139, 150
- Etalon, 271
- Fedorov, E. P., 157, 158, 185–186
- Feissel, M., 192
- Fergola, E., 123, 125, 129–131, 139
- Ferrero, A., 124, 126, 127
- Ferrie, G., 176
- Fliegel, H. 219
- Floating zenith telescope (FZT), 241
- Förster, W., 42, 104, 105, 124, 125–126, 127, 129, 139, 149
- Fontana, V., 170
- Fortin circle, 85
- Gaithersburg ILS station, 9, 11–20, 125, 129, 130, 151, 153–154, 165
- Gambey circle, 85
- Gauss, K. F., 116
- Gedeonov, D.D., 163–164
- Geodetic Institute Potsdam, 139–146
- Geographic coordinates, 89–93
- Geophysics, 6, 21, 59, 62, 298–299, 585–594
- Global Positioning System, 148, 203–207, 225, 269–270, 338, 383–386, 519, 527–532. See also International GPS Service
- Gyldén, J., 7, 70, 77, 79, 127
- Gould, B. A., 109, 116
- Greenhill, A. G., 48, 52
- Greenwich Observatory, 6, 110, 191
- Guinot, B., 86, 158, 219

- Hattori, T. 186
- Harvard Observatory, 110–111
- Heliometer, 68, 70
- Helmholtz, R. H., 124, 125, 126–128, 130, 141, 144, 147
- Henderson, T., 70, 74
- Herglotz, G., 43, 46, 47–48
- HIPPARCOS, 225, 239–250, 317, 321–330, 384, 430
- Hirsch, 124, 126–128
- Hopkins, W., 42, 48
- Horrebow-Talcott method, 5, 104, 124, 151
- Hough, S. S., 43–46, 54–55
- Humboldt, A. v., 73–74, 102–103
- Ino, Tadataka, 149
- Institute of Applied Astronomy (Russia), 261–265
- Instruments, historical. See almucantar, astrolabe, heliometer, meridian circle, photographic zenith tube, visual zenith tube, vertical circle
- International Association of Geodesy (IAG), 7, 13, 41, 123–129, 147, 149
- International Astronomical Union, 6, 7, 147, 153, 157, 176, 185–186, 188, 239, 337
- International Bureau of Time: See Bureau International de l'Heure
- International Celestial Reference Frame, 20–21, 201–202, 209–211, 223–224, 251–259, 384
- International Celestial Reference System, 223–224, 246, 317, 573–584, 585–594
- International Commission of Time, 176
- International Earth Rotation Service (IERS), 7, 9, 12, 148, 159, 187–200, 201–213, 225, 264, 268, 337, and *passim*
- IERS Reference Pole (IRP), 224
- International Geodetic and Geophysical Union, 7
- International GPS Service, 7, 225, 277–301, 513–525
- International Laser Ranging Service (ILRS), 267
- International Latitude Service (ILS): 6, 9, 78, 225, 337, 352, 383–395, 403–408; Carloforte station, 9, 129, 130, 151, 165, 169–174, 369–372; Cincinnati station, 9, 129, 130, 151, 153; Gaithersburg station, 9, 11–20, 129, 130, 151, 153–154, 165; Kitab station, 9, 154, 163–167; Mizusawa station, 9, 129, 151, 154, 165; organization of, 123–137, 139–146, 147–161; publications, 9, 12, 132, 155; reduction of past observations, 154–155; southern stations, 153–154; Tschardjui station, 9, 129, 130, 151, 153, 165–166; Ukiah station, 9, 129, 130, 151, 154, 165
- International Polar Motion Service (IPMS), 7, 9, 12, 93, 148, 157–161, 186, 187–188, 225, 337, 383, *passim*
- International Reference Meridian, 224

- International Terrestrial Reference Frame (ITRF), 6, 20–21, 201–210, 223–224, 251–259, 275, 278, 384, 516, 528
- International Terrestrial Reference System (ITRS), 223, 573–584, 585–594
- International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics (IUGG), 147, 154, 157, 188, 191, 193, 337
- IRIS (International Radio Interferometric Surveying), 252–253
- Jacobi, C.G. J., 68, 69
- Japan, 149–150
- Jeffreys, H., 6, 59, 411–414, 418–419
- Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 215–219, 514
- Kaganovski, G. M., 164
- Kimura, H., 7, 9, 11, 12, 130, 147, 150, 152
- Kitab ILS station, 9, 11, 154, 163–167
- Klepczynski, W. J., 192
- Klock, B. 219
- Königsberg Observatory, 69–70, 72
- Kreil, K., 91
- Kühnert, F., 91
- Küstner, K. F., 5, 7–9, 67, 79, 86, 101–107, 111–112, 139
- Lageos, 267, 271, 346
- Lagrange, J. L. de, 68, 69, 139
- Lambert, W. D., 11, 103
- Laplace, P. S. de, 85
- La Plata ILS station, 153–154
- Larmor, 43, 46–48
- Laser ranging: See lunar laser ranging; satellite laser ranging
- Latitude, 89–92
- Latitude, variation of: Carloforte, 369–372; early observations, 5–6 (Naval Observatory), 70–74, 83–87 (Paris), 95–100 (Prague), 109–119, 110 (British), 110–111 (Harvard), 111–114 (Berlin), 125–127; and polar motion, 151–152. See also Chandler, Küstner, polar motion
- Lefebvre, M., 192
- Littrow, C. L. von, 91
- Longitude, 90, 179
- LORAN-C, 181
- Lord Kelvin, 42, 45, 46, 48, 62
- Love, A. E. H., 45, 46–48
- Lunar Laser Ranging, 11, 148, 189, 193, 203–207, 267, 338, 383–386, 626–627
- Luzum, B. 11
- Marcuse, A., 105, 124, 125, 129
- Markowitz, W., 5, 6, 11, 158, 218, 219, 335, 427
- Markowitz wobble, 351–354

- McCarthy, D., 11
- Maxwell, J. C., 110
- Méchain, P., 85
- Melbourne, W. G., 192
- Melchior, P., 158
- Meridian circle, 68, 70, 72, 76, 86, 225
- MERIT, Project, 9, 159, 179, 185–200, 201–202, 252
- Michelson, A.A., 111
- Mizusawa ILS station, 9, 11, 129, 151, 154, 165
- Moon, 623–630
- Morin, 83
- Mouchez, Admiral, 87
- Mueller, I., 188
- Nakano, T., 130
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), and polar motion, 148, 215–219
- National Earth Orientation Service (NEOS), 9, 252, 256–259, 261–265
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 9
- Naval Observatory, 5, 6, 9, 13, 252, 278
- NavNet, 252
- Navigation, and polar motion, 215–219
- NEOS: See National Earth Orientation Service
- Newcomb, S., 43, 48, 110, 150
- Notara, H., 89
- Nutation, 27–39, 42, 60–61, 152–153, 179, 233–234, 577–579, 587–588, 595–605, 607–612, 613–617
- Nyrén, M. 7, 70, 76–79, 104, 110
- Ocean angular momentum, 292–298, 443, 463–472
- Olbers, H. W., 70–71
- Oppolzer, T. v., 42, 91
- Paris Observatory, 9, 83–87, 176–177
- Peters, C. A. F., 7, 70, 73, 75–79, 110
- Photographic Zenith Tube (PZT), 13, 17–20, 157, 225, 241–243, 627–630
- Picard, 83, 87
- Pierce, B., 116
- Planets, 619–622
- Poincaré, H., 41, 43, 50–54, 56–59
- Poinset, L., 68, 69, 139
- Polar motion: annual component, 115, 228–230, 325–330; conceptual models, 411–419; decadal, 228–229, 324–325; definition, 223–224; diurnal/subdiurnal, 230–232, 513–525, 527–532, 537–540, 545–554, 555–564, 578–579; early observational evidence, 5–6, 67–81, 384; and earthquakes, 345–350, 354–367, 421–427; excitation of, 230–233, 345–350, 355–367, 373–379, 411–419, 421–435, 437–446, 447–453,

- 455–462, 463–472, 495–504; historical overview, 3–23; landmarks, 7–11, 68–69, 150; Markowitz wobble, 351–354; on Moon, 623–630; and navigation, 215–219; observations, 225–230; observational techniques, 207, 225, 237–331, 337–344; periods of, 11, 13, 53, 76–78; secular, 7, 11, 77–78, 125, 164, 226–228, 249–250, 323–324, 351–354, 369–372, 421–435; spectrum, 228; subseasonal, 534–537; theories of, 41–65; and variation of latitude, 151–152. See also Chandler period; International Latitude Service; International GPS Service; International Polar Motion Service; Latitude, variation of; nutation; precession
- POLARIS network, 252
- Porter, J. G., 130
- Potsdam, 13, 105, 139–146
- Prague, 95–100
- Precession, 27–39, 56–59, 233–234, *passim*
- Przybyllok, E. 74
- Pulkovo Observatory, 68–70, 73–74, 75, 76–77, 110, 114, 164
- Quadrant, 83, 85
- Radau, R., 42, 43
- Ramniceanu, T., 92
- Rapid Latitude Service, 6
- Reference frames, 6, 20–21, 179–180, 209–211, 252–254. See also International Celestial Reference Frame; International Terrestrial Reference Frame
- Roberval, 83
- Romania, 89–93
- Ross, F., 5, 13, 17, 42
- Rumowski, S., 90
- Satellite Laser Ranging (SLR), 11, 148, 189, 193, 203–208, 225, 267–276, 338, 383–386, 514
- Schiaparelli, G. V., 42, 123, 125, 126–127, 129, 164
- Schlesinger, F., 13, 130, 427
- Schutz, B.E., 192
- Schumacher, H. c., 116
- SELENE (Selenological and Engineering Explorer), 160, 627–634
- Sextant, 83
- Sjogren, W., 217
- Sloudsky, T., 43, 48, 49, 52, 60
- Smith, E., 13, 130
- Stepling, J. 96
- Struve, F. G. W., 70, 74, 76
- Struve, O. W., 70, 76, 104
- Sun, diameter, 303–315
- Talcott method, 5, 111. See also Horrebow-Talcott method
- Takahashi, Y., 149
- Tashkent Astronomical Observatory, 163–164

- Tides, 521–523, 562, 565–569
- Time: atomic, 180–182; Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 181–182, 223–224; 539–541; synchronization, 175, 181; Universal, 147–148, 159, 175–177, 207, 275; UT0, UT1, UT2, 6, 148, 177–178, 180–182, 217–218, 223–225, 239–250, 338, 341–342, 513–525, 545, pas-sim
- Tisserand, F., 41–42, 124, 125, 127–128
- TOCAMM (Torino Cagliari Measuring Machine), 317–320
- Tokyo Astronomical Observatory, 150
- Torino Observatory, 317–320
- Toroceanu, 92
- Transit instrument, 105, 245; See also meridian circle
- Trask, D. W., 215–219
- Tschardjui ILS station, 9, 11, 129, 130, 151, 153, 165–166
- Ukiah ILS station, 9, 11, 13, 129, 130, 151, 154, 165
- U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, 13, 125
- Van de Sande Bakhuyzen, H. G., 124, 125–126, 129
- Variation of latitude: See Latitude, variation of
- Vegas, C., 217, 218
- VERA, 160
- Vertical circle, 68, 75, 77, 163
- Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI), 11, 20, 148, 159–160, 189, 193, 203–210, 225, 251–259, 261–265, 338–343, 383–386, 514, 519, 523, 537–540, 607–612
- Villarceau, Y., 85–86, 87
- Visual Zenith Telescope, 13, 15–16, 110–111, 129–130, 151, 153, 157, 165, 225, 240–241. See also Wanschaff Zenith Telescope
- Wanach, B. K., 8, 11, 146
- Wanschaff Zenith Telescope, 13, 129–130, 151, 15
- Weinek, L., 96
- Weiss, 124
- Wilkins, G. 188
- Wollenhaupt, W., 217
- World Longitude Operation, 92
- Yatskiv, Y. 193
- Yokoyama, K., 158, 192
- Yumi, S., 158
- Zenith Telescope: See Visual Zenith Telescope; Photographic Zenith Tele-scope