
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

IO

SPRING 2019 VOLUME 73 NUMBER 2 ISSN 0020 8183

ARTICLES

Kaitlyn Webster, Chong Chen, and Kyle Beardsley

Conflict, Peace, and the Evolution of Women's Empowerment

Lachlan McNamee and Anna Zhang

Demographic Engineering and International Conflict: Evidence from China and the Former USSR

Gautam Nair and Nicholas Sambanis

Violence Exposure and Ethnic Identification: Evidence from Kashmir

Robert A. Blair

International Intervention and the Rule of Law after Civil War: Evidence from Liberia

Thomas Sommerer and Jonas Tallberg

Diffusion Across International Organizations: Connectivity and Convergence

Benjamin O. Fordham

The Domestic Politics of World Power: Explaining Debates over the United States Battleship Fleet, 1890—91

RESEARCH NOTE

Daniel Naurin, Elin Naurin, and Amy Alexander

Gender Stereotyping and Chivalry in International Negotiations: A Survey Experiment in the Council of the European Union

IO International Organization

Edited at the Georgetown University's
Walsh School of Foreign Service
and Government Department

Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press
Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

Erik Voeten *Editor*
Martha Finnemore *Associate Editors*
Kenneth Scheve
Kenneth Schultz
Elana Matthews *Managing Editor*
Susan Hyde *Editorial Board Chair*

Editorial Board
Megumi Naoi
Eric Neumayer
Jon C.W. Pevehouse
Stephanie Rickard
Thomas Risse
Peter Rosendorff
Elizabeth N. Saunders
Kenneth Scheve
Christina J. Schneider
Kenneth Schultz
Kathryn Sikkink
Beth Simmons
Duncan Snidal
Etel Solingen
David Stasavage
Randall W. Stone
Jakana Thomas
Dustin Tingley
Barbara F. Walter
Stefanie Walter
Jessica L.P. Weeks

Michael Barnett
Thomas Bernauer
J. Lawrence Broz
Lars-Erik Cederman
Songying Fang
Tanisha M. Fazal
James Fearon
Martha Finnemore
Page Fortna
Kristian Gleditsch
Emilie M. Hafner-Burton
Stephan Haggard
Susan Hyde
Miles Kahler
Judith Kelley
Andrew Kydd
David Lake
Brett Ashley Leeds
Lisa L. Martin
Helen Milner
Ronald Mitchell
Emanuel Adler
Benjamin J. Cohen
Peter Gourevitch
Peter Katzenstein
Robert O. Keohane
Stephen D. Krasner

John Odell *Senior Advisors*
Louis Pauly
Ronald Rogowski
John Ruggie
Janice Gross Stein

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of world politics and international political economy. Authors should follow the guidelines published annually in the Winter issue. Guidelines also may be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

Address for submissions: <http://io.edmgr.com>

For all other inquiries:

International Organization
Walsh School of Foreign Service and Government Department
Georgetown University, Intercultural Center 702, 37th and O Streets NW
Washington, DC 20057

Statements and opinions expressed in *International Organization* are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, Cambridge University Press, or Georgetown University's Walsh School of Foreign Service and Government Department.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2019 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183

© This publication is printed on acid-free paper.

International Organization

Volume 73, Number 2, Spring 2019

Articles

- Conflict, Peace, and the Evolution of Women's Empowerment *Kaitlyn Webster, Chong Chen, and Kyle Beardsley* 255
- Demographic Engineering and International Conflict: Evidence from China and the Former USSR *Lachlan McNamee and Anna Zhang* 291
- Violence Exposure and Ethnic Identification: Evidence from Kashmir *Gautam Nair and Nicholas Sambanis* 329
- International Intervention and the Rule of Law after Civil War: Evidence from Liberia *Robert A. Blair* 365
- Diffusion Across International Organizations: Connectivity and Convergence *Thomas Sommerer and Jonas Tallberg* 399
- The Domestic Politics of World Power: Explaining Debates over the United States Battleship Fleet, 1890–91 *Benjamin O. Fordham* 435

Research Note

- Gender Stereotyping and Chivalry in International Negotiations: A Survey Experiment in the Council of the European Union *Daniel Naurin, Elin Naurin, and Amy Alexander* 469

Addendum

- The IMF As a Biased Global Insurance Mechanism: Asymmetrical Moral Hazard, Reserve Accumulation, and Financial Crises *Phillip Y. Lipsy and Haillie Na-Kyung Lee* 489