

Volume 18 Part 2 April 1989

0047-2794

Journal of Social Policy

The journal of the Social Policy Association

Cambridge University Press

Journal of Social Policy

The Journal of the Social Policy Association

Editor: ALAN DEACON, Senior Lecturer in Social Policy, University of Leeds

Editorial Assistant: MARY LANCE

Editorial Board

M. BRENTON, Lecturer in Social Administration, University College, University of Wales

CLAIRE CALLENDER, The Institute of Manpower Studies, University of Sussex

JO CAMPBELL (Digest Editor), Centre for Research and Education on Gender, University of London Institute of Education

PATRICK HENNESSY, Principal Research Officer, Department of Health and Social Security

JOAN HIGGINS (Chair), Senior Lecturer in Social Policy, University of Southampton

MICHAEL HILL (Review Editor), Professor of Social Policy, University of Newcastle

RUTH LISTER, Professor of Applied Social Studies, University of Bradford

SUE LONSDALE, Senior Lecturer in Social Policy, Polytechnic of the South Bank

DAVID PIACHAUD, Reader in Social Administration, London School of Economics

ADRIAN SINFIELD, Professor of Social Policy, University of Edinburgh

ROBERT WALKER, Senior Research Fellow, University of York

Overseas Editorial Advisers

JOS BERGHMAN (Tilburg)

STEWART MACPHERSON (Port Moresby)

FELIX BURDZHALOV (Moscow)

ROBERT MORRIS (Brandeis)

ZSUZSA FERGE (Budapest)

TOTARO OKADA (Kyoto)

IRV GARFINKEL (Madison)

GUNNAR OLOFSSON (Lund)

HELEN JACKSON (Harare)

PETER SAUNDERS (Kensington)

SHEILA KAMERMAN (New York)

IAN SHIRLEY (Palmerston)

Editorial Policy: The *Journal of Social Policy* welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy and administration. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences.

© Cambridge University Press 1989

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0047-2794/89/\$5.00 + .00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions: *Journal of Social Policy* (ISSN 0047-2794) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 18, 1989 is £50 UK, £53 elsewhere (US \$112 in USA and Canada). Single parts cost £15.00 net (US \$29 in USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU. Orders from the USA or Canada should be sent to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *Journal of Social Policy* Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573.