
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the
International Committee of the Red Cross
for the International Red Cross
and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. *rer. pol.* of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), Doctor h.c. of Nice-Sophia Antipolis University, Doctor h.c. of Seoul National University (Republic of Korea), *President* (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, *Vice-President* (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, *Vice-President* (1990)
- Mr. ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Zurich University, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, *Vice-President* from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the international *Institut de la Vie*, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty at the University of Geneva (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss *Pro Juventute* Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. PIERRE LANGUETIN, graduate in Economics and Commercial Studies, Doctor h.c. of the University of Lausanne, former Chairman of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. MARCO MUMENTHALER, M. D., former Professor of Neurology and former Rector of the University of Bern (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL. D., LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Mrs. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)
- Mr. JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, LL. D., Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- Mr. JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., tenured professor at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- Mrs. LILIAN UCHTENHAGEN, Doctor of Economics of the University of Basel, former member of the Swiss National Council (1993)
- Mr. GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, M.A. from Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Coligny, Geneva (1993)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, *President*

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, *permanent Vice-President*
Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, *member of the ICRC*
Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, *member of the ICRC*
Mr. PETER FUCHS, *Director General*
Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, *Director of Operations*
Mr. YVES SANDOZ, *Director for Principles, Law and Relations with the Movement*

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

JULY-AUGUST 1993
No. 295

ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES

- Gérald C. Cauderay:** Anti-personnel mines 273

PRISONERS OF WAR

- Gordon Risius and Michael M. Meyer:** The protection of prisoners
of war against insults and public curiosity 288

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- How ICRC field activities serve to protect the victims of violence .** 300

IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

- Yves Sandoz:** *Dr. Ahmed Abu-Goura* steps down as Chairman of
the Standing Commission of the Red Cross and Red Crescent . 308
- Thirty-fourth award of the Florence Nightingale Medal 312

MISCELLANEOUS

- Symposium on Anti-Personnel Mines** (Montreux, Switzerland,
21-23 April 1993) 318
- 269

World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna, 14-25 June 1993) . .	325
• <i>Address by Mr. Cornelio Sommaruga</i> , President of the ICRC	326
• <i>Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action</i> (extracts) . . .	329
Accession to the Protocols by the Republic of Albania	333
Declaration by the Republic of Madagascar	333

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

The international role of non-governmental organizations (<i>Yves Beigbeder</i>)	334
Terrorism and Hostages in International Law — A Commentary on the 1979 Hostages Convention (<i>Joseph J. Lambert</i>)	336
Henry Dunant and Eastern Switzerland (<i>Roger Durand et al.</i>)	338

BOOK REVIEWS

A Red Cross in my Pocket — Derry/Londonderry, 1968-1974 (<i>Aileen McCorkell</i>)	342
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	343

NEW ICRC PRODUCTION

Electronics at the service of international humanitarian law: CD-ROM IHL	349
--	-----

JUST PUBLISHED

Jean de Preux
INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW
SYNOPSES

From 1985 to 1989, the *International Review of the Red Cross* published nine legal synopses devoted to various aspects of international humanitarian law. The author, Jean de Preux, a former legal expert at the ICRC, adopted a didactic approach in dealing with major topics concerning humanitarian law (e.g. combatant and prisoner-of-war status) and in guiding the reader by highlighting key words and expressions relating to each of the topics (e.g. combatants: status, respect for the law of armed conflict, loss of status, general condition that combatants must be distinguishable, scope of the rule that combatants must be distinguishable, etc.). The texts were designed to facilitate the teaching of humanitarian law to both the initiated and the layman, whatever their background or occupation.

The nine legal synopses were received very enthusiastically by disseminators of international humanitarian law in the National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and by academic circles. This has encouraged the *Review* to publish the collected texts in the form of a handy and readily accessible booklet, which should be of great service to both teachers and students, and indeed to any reader interested in the subject.

The synopses deal with the following topics:

Protecting Power
Protection of civilian populations
against the effects of hostilities
Special protection of
women and children
Identification
Capture
Relief
Combatant and prisoner-of-war status
Conventions and Neutral Powers
Respect for the human being
in the Geneva Conventions

This book will be published in *English, French and Spanish*.

Price: 8 Swiss francs.

Orders should be sent to the ICRC, Public Information Division.

ARTICLES SUBMITTED FOR PUBLICATION
IN THE *INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS*

The *International Review of the Red Cross* invites readers to submit articles relating to the various humanitarian concerns of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement. These will be considered for publication on the basis of merit and relevance to the topics to be covered during the year.

● Manuscripts will be accepted in *English, French, Spanish, Arabic or German*.

Texts should be typed, double-spaced, and no longer than 20 pages (or 4 000 words). Please send diskettes if possible (*Word-perfect 5.1 preferred*).

● Footnotes (*no more than 30*) should be numbered superscript in the main text. They should be typed, double-spaced, and grouped at the end of the article.

● Bibliographical references should include at least the following details: (a) for books, the author's initials and surname (in that order), book title (underlined), place of publication, publishers and year of publication (in that order), and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.); (b) for articles, the author's initials and surname, article title in inverted commas, title of periodical (underlined), place of publication, periodical date, volume and issue number, and page number(s) referred to (p. or pp.). The titles of articles, books and periodicals should be given in the original language of publication.

● Unpublished manuscripts will not be returned.

● Published works sent to the editor will be mentioned in the list of publications received and, if considered appropriate, reviewed.

● Manuscripts, correspondence and requests for permission to reproduce texts appearing in the *Review* should be addressed to the editor.

Articles, studies, and other signed texts from non-ICRC sources published in the *Review* reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC.