

ABBREVIATIONS

AGR	advanced gas-cooled reactor
AI	artificial intelligence
CCC	Climate Change Committee
CCS	carbon capture and storage
CEGB	Central Electricity Generating Board
COP	Conference of the Parties
Covid	severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2)
DDT	Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane
Defra	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
ECB	European Central Bank
ESG	environmental, social and governance
EU	European Union
EU ETS	European Union emissions trading scheme
GDP	gross domestic product
GMO	genetically modified organism
HS2	a planned high-speed rail project for England
IAM	integrated assessment model
IEA	International Energy Agency
MMT	Modern Monetary Theory
mRNA	messenger ribonucleic acid
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NHS	National Health Service (UK)
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
ppm	parts per million

QE	quantitative easing
R&D	research and development
RAB	regulatory asset base
UN	United Nations
UNFCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
USO	universal service obligation
VAT	value-added tax