

THE AMERICAS

A Quarterly Review of Inter-American Cultural History

VOLUME IV

JULY, 1947, THROUGH APRIL, 1948

Published Quarterly
by the
ACADEMY OF AMERICAN FRANCISCAN HISTORY
Washington 14, D. C.

1948

ARTICLES

FRANCISCAN EDUCATION IN FRENCH NORTH AMERICA	<i>Pius J. Barth, O.F.M.</i>	3
THE DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1939-1945	<i>Lewis Hanke</i>	32
THE SCHOLASTIC CAREER AND PREACHING APOSTOLATE OF FRAY JUNIPERO SERRA, O.F.M., S.T.D., 1730-1749	<i>Maynard Geiger, O.F.M.</i>	65
A POET OF SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY BRAZIL: GREGORIO DE MATOS	<i>Margaret J. Bates</i>	83
HOW AVIATION "FIRSTS" TOOK PLACE IN MEXICO	<i>Elsbeth E. Freudenthal</i>	100
THE MALLORCAN CONTRIBUTION TO FRANCISCAN CALIFORNIA	<i>Maynard Geiger</i>	141
CHURCH AND STATE AT THE MEXICAN CONSTITUTIONAL CON- VENTION, 1856-1857	<i>Walter V. Scholes</i>	151
THE HISTORY AND ART OF THE CHURCH AND MONASTERY OF SAN FRANCISCO DE QUITO	<i>Benjamin Gento Sanz</i>	175
JOSÉ ARTIGAS	<i>Bernard F. Bobb</i>	195
WOOLEN MANUFACTURE IN SIXTEENTH-CENTURY NEW SPAIN	<i>William H. Dusenberry</i>	223
LA AVELLANEDA'S SONNET TO GEORGE WASHINGTON	<i>Edith L. Kelly</i>	235
THE MISSIONS OF COLONIAL NEW MEXICO	<i>Charles J. G. M. Piette</i>	243
IMPORTANT CALIFORNIA MISSIONARY DATES DETERMINED	<i>Maynard Geiger</i>	287
AN ANALYSIS OF THE PROGRAM OF THE MEXICAN LIBERAL PARTY, 1906	<i>Charles C. Cumberland</i>	294
RELIGIOUS ASPECTS OF THE SPANISH VOYAGES IN THE PACIFIC DURING THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY AND THE EARLY PART OF THE SEVENTEENTH	<i>André Gschaedler</i>	302
CENTRAL AMERICA	<i>Edwin Ryan</i>	316
AGRICULTURE IN THE DAYS OF THE EARLY CALIFORNIA PADRES	<i>Edith Webb</i>	325
SALVADOR DE OCAMPO, A MEXICAN SCULPTOR	<i>Heinrich Berlin</i>	415
THE TERRA AUSTRALIS—A FRANCISCAN QUEST (I)	<i>Celsus Kelly</i>	429
COCHINEAL PRODUCTION AND TRADE IN NEW SPAIN TO 1600	<i>Raymond L. Lee</i>	449
THE "REAL AUTHOR" OF THE RECIT	<i>Francis Borgia Steck</i>	474

SURVEY

WRITINGS ON UNITED STATES CATHOLIC HISTORY: 1947 A SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY.....*Thomas F. O'Connor* 501

IN MEMORIAM

PETER GUILDAY *Manoel Cardozo* 388

DOCUMENTS

A CHAPTER-LIST OF THE FRANCISCAN PROVINCE OF TUCUMAN AND PARAGUAY, 1629	108
THREE DOCUMENTS PERTAINING TO THE COLONIAL MISSIONS OF NEW MEXICO (<i>Ed.</i>) <i>Charles J. G. M. Piette</i>	255
ORDINANCES OF THE <i>MESTA</i> IN NEW SPAIN, 1537 <i>William H. Dusenberry</i>	345
VALENTIN DE FORONDA'S MEMOIR ON THE UNITED STATES OF NORTH AMERICA, 1804 (<i>Ed.</i>) <i>José de Onis</i>	351
APUNTES LIGEROS SOBRE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE LA AMERICA SEPTENTRIONAL (MEMOIR BY VALENTIN DE FORONDA, PHILADELPHIA, MARCH 13, 1804)	363
SALVADOR DE OCAMPO, A MEXICAN SCULPTOR	

APPENDIX OF DOCUMENTS

I. CONTRACT FOR THE HIGH ALTAR OF SAN AGUSTIN, MEXICO CITY, 1697	
II. CONTRACT FOR THE HIGH ALTAR OF THE AUGUSTINIAN CHURCH, METZTITLAN, HIDALGO, 1696	
III. CONTRACT FOR THE CHOIR OF SAN AGUSTIN, MEXICO CITY, 1701	
IV. CONTRACT FOR THE CHOIR OF SAN FRANCISCO, MEXICO CITY, 1715 <i>(Ed.) Heinrich Berlin</i>	510

INTER-AMERICAN NOTES

THE ASSEMBLY OF LIBRARIANS OF THE AMERICAS <i>Philip Temple</i>	112
THE FIRST CENTENARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HONDURAS <i>Lázaro Lamadrid</i>	259
Miscellaneous Notes.....	262-264, 390-396, 519-522
Book Reviews.....	118-138, 265-285, 397-411, 523-539

CONTENTS

FRANCISCAN EDUCATION IN FRENCH NORTH AMERICA <i>Pius J. Barth, O.F.M.</i>	3
THE DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1939-1945 <i>Lewis Hanke</i>	32
THE SCHOLASTIC CAREER AND PREACHING APOSTOLATE OF FRAY JUNIPERO SERRA, O.F.M., S.T.D., 1730-1749 <i>Maynard Geiger, O.F.M.</i>	65
A POET OF SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY BRAZIL: GREGORIO DE MATOS <i>Margaret J. Bates</i>	83
HOW AVIATION "FIRSTS" TOOK PLACE IN MEXICO <i>Elsbeth E. Freudenthal</i>	100
 DOCUMENTS	
A CHAPTER-LIST OF THE FRANCISCAN PROVINCE OF TUCUMAN AND PARAGUAY, 1629	108
 INTER-AMERICAN NOTES	
THE ASSEMBLY OF LIBRARIANS OF THE AMERICAS <i>Philip Temple</i>	112
BOOK REVIEWS	118

Copyright, 1947

ACADEMY OF AMERICAN FRANCISCAN HISTORY

The contents of THE AMERICAS are fully indexed in the

Catholic Periodical Index.

EDITORIAL STAFF

FRANCIS B. STECK, O.F.M., Ph.D.
Catholic University of America.

MAYNARD GEIGER, O.F.M., Ph.D.,
Mission Archivist, Santa Barbara,
California.

FIDEL CHAUVET, O.F.M., Ph.D.,
Mexico City, D. F.

RODERICK A. MOLINA, O.F.M., M.A.,
Washington, D. C.

Managing Editor

RODERICK WHEELER, O.F.M., Ph.D.,
Director, Academy of American Franciscan History.



ADVISORY EDITORS

HERBERT E. BOLTON, Ph.D.,
University of California.

MSGR. JOHN M. COOPER, Ph.D.,
Catholic University of America.

CARLOS E. CASTANEDA, Ph.D.,
University of Texas.

JOHN TATE LANNING, Ph.D.,
Duke University.

J. MANUEL ESPINOSA, Ph.D.,
Loyola University of Chicago.

FRANCE V. SCHOLES, Ph.D.,
Carnegie Institution of Washington.

DAVID RUBIO, O.S.A., Ph.D.,
Catholic University of America.

ENRIQUE CARLOS DE LA CASA, Ph.D.,
Secretary of the Inter-American Institute.

MANOEL CARDOZO, Ph.D.,
Oliveira Lima Library,
Catholic University of America.

RICHARD F. PATTEE
National Catholic Welfare Conference.

LEWIS HANKE, Ph.D.,
Hispanic Foundation, Library of
Congress.

IRENE A. WRIGHT, F.R.H.S.,
Cultural Relations Division, State
Department.

LEO FRANCIS STOCK, Ph.D.,
Carnegie Institute of Washington.

RUTH LAPHAM BUTLER, Ph.D.,
Newberry Library, Chicago.

MARIE R. MADDEN, Ph.D.,
Teachers' Institute of Brooklyn.

ROSCOE R. HILL, Ph.D.,
National Archives.

JOSEPH F. THORNING, Ph.D.,
Carrollton Manor, Md.

WILLIAM F. MONTAVON, LL.D.,
Director, Legal Department, National
Catholic Welfare Conference.

HENRY GRATTAN DOYLE, Ph.D.,
Dean, George Washington University.

W. EUGENE SHIELS, S.J., Ph.D.,
Xavier University, Cincinnati, O.



*Address all communications to
THE MANAGING EDITOR*

29 Cedar Lane, N. W.
Washington 14, D. C.

Entered as second class matter at the
Postoffice at Washington, D. C., under
the Act of March 3, 1879.

Additional entry at the Post Office at
Lancaster, Pa.

*Published quarterly (July, October,
January and April). Annual subscrip-
tion \$4.00 for four issues.*

The picture on the left represents the celebration of Mass beside a river which must be that of the Cross-bearer Indians (the Miramichi). The priest may be Fr. Jumeau.

(Reproduced from *Le Clercq's New Relation of Gaspeia*, edited by Wm. F. Ganong, published by The Champlain Society, Toronto, 1910, facing p. 28. They were pages 140 and 146 of the original)



The picture on the right re
Le Clercq's characters, or
prayers to the Indians. The



THE LORD'S PRAYER IN RECOLLECT, OR MICMAC,
HIEROGLYPHICS

nushinen Our Father	Wajok in heaven	ebin seated	tchiptook may	delwigin thy name	
meguidedemek be respected	Wajok in heaven	n'telidanen to us	tchiptook may	ignemwiek grant	ula thee
nemulek to see	uledechinen in staying	Natal There	Wajok in heaven	dell as	chkedoolk thou art obeyed
tchiptook may	deli so	be	chkedulek obeyed	makimiguek on earth	eimek where we are
Delamukubeniguai As thou hast given it to us	echemieguel in the same manner	apeh also	neguech now	kichkook today	
Delamooktech give it	peneguunenwin our nourishment	niluuen; to us;	deli abikchiktakachik we forgive those		
wegaiwinametnik who have offended us	elp so	kel thou	nixkam O God	Abikchiktwin forgive	elweultick our faults
melkeninrech hold us strong	winnchudil by the hand	mu not	k'tygalinen to fall	keginukamkel keep far from us	
winnchiguel sufferings	twaktwin evils	N'delietch. Amen.			

Reproduced from *The Establishment of the Faith*, by Fr. Christian Le Clercq, O.F.M. (1691), translation by J. Gilmary Shea, N. Y., 1881, Vol. I, Illus. facing p. 16.