

American Political Science Review

JUNE 1998
VOLUME 92 NUMBER 2

EDITOR

Ada W. Finifter
Department of Political Science
303 South Kedzie Hall
Michigan State University
East Lansing, MI 48824-1032

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Mark I. Lichbach
Department of Political Science
University of California, Riverside
Riverside, CA 92521-0118

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul R. Abramson
Michigan State University
David Austen-Smith
Northwestern University
Lawrence Baum
Ohio State University
Nathaniel Beck
*University of California,
San Diego*
Jonathan Bendor
Stanford University
W. James Booth
Vanderbilt University
Paul Brace
Rice University
Bruce Bueno de Mesquita
Stanford University
Robert Erikson
University of Houston
James D. Fearon
University of Chicago
William Galston
University of Maryland
Barbara Geddes
*University of California at
Los Angeles*

Micheal W. Giles
Emory University
Robert W. Jackman
*University of California,
Davis*
Gary King
Harvard University
Richard Ned Lebow
*The Mershon Center
Ohio State University*
Robert Luskin
*University of Texas at
Austin*
Stephen Macedo
Syracuse University
Paula D. McClain
University of Virginia
Kathleen McGraw
SUNY, Stony Brook
Walter Mebane, Jr.
Cornell University
Karen Remmer
University of New Mexico
Frances M. Rosenbluth
Yale University

Virginia Sapiro
*University of Wisconsin-
Madison*
Arlene Saxonhouse
University of Michigan
Theda Skocpol
Harvard University
Steven B. Smith
Yale University
Laura Stoker
*University of California at
Berkeley*
John L. Sullivan
University of Minnesota
Kaare Strøm
*University of California at
San Diego*
University of Bergen
Michael Ward
University of Washington
Susan Welch
*Pennsylvania State
University*
John R. Zaller
*University of California at
Los Angeles*

EDITORIAL STAFF

Harriett Posner
*Director of Manuscript
Processing and Production*
Elizabeth Johnston
Copy Editor
Paul S. Wolberg
Data Processing Consultant

Jamie Carson
Bernard J. Dobski
Erik Herron
Matthew Kleiman
Andrew Padon
Lisa Shoichet
Christopher Sprecher
APSR Interns

John Halpin
Robert R. Lopez
Eitan Schiffman
*Assistants to the Book
Review Editor
(through July 1, 1998)*

The *American Political Science Review* (ISSN-0003-0554) appears quarterly. It is published by the American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036, and sent to all members. Dues: Regular Members with gross calendar income: under \$30,000, \$65; \$30,000–\$39,999, \$80; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$95; \$50,000–\$69,999, \$110; \$70,000 and over, \$125; Student Members (limited to 5 years), \$30; Unemployed members, \$30; Retired Members (who have been members 25 years) with gross calendar income under \$25,000, \$25; \$25,000 and over, \$45; Life Members, \$3,000; Institutional Members: Domestic, \$200; Foreign, \$220. Dues allocated for a subscription to the *APSR*: \$17 for individual members; \$128 for institutional members. Changes of address sent to Membership Services APSA. Postmaster: Send address changes to APSR, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036. Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices.

American Political Science Review

Volume 92, Number 2, June 1998

Table of Contents

EDITOR'S NOTES viii

ARTICLES

- Democracy, Equality, and *Eidê*: A Radical View from Book
8 of Plato's *Republic*
Arlene W. Saxonhouse 273
- The Illusion of Power and the Disruption of Moral Norms:
Thucydides' Critique of Periclean Policy
S. Sara Monoson and Michael Loriaux 285
- The Public's Conditional Response to Supreme Court
Decisions
Timothy R. Johnson and Andrew D. Martin 299
- A Political Explanation of Variations in Central Bank
Independence
William T. Bernhard 311
- Party Aggregation and the Number of Parties in India and
the United States
Pradeep Chhibber and Ken W. Kollman 329
- On the Legitimacy of National High Courts
**James L. Gibson, Gregory A. Caldeira, and
Vanessa A. Baird** 343
- Attitudes toward Economic Reform in Mexico: The Role of
Political Mediations
Robert R. Kaufman and Leo Zuckermann 359
- Democracy, War Initiation, and Victory
Dan Reiter and Allan C. Stam III 377

RESEARCH NOTES

- Explaining Divided U.S. Senate Delegations, 1788–1996:
A Realignment Approach
Thomas L. Brunell and Bernard Grofman 391
- Estimating the Effect of Campaign Spending on Senate
Election Outcomes Using Instrumental Variables
Alan Gerber 401
- Consequences of the Condorcet Jury Theorem for
Beneficial Information Aggregation by Rational Agents
Andrew McLennan 413

FORUM

- Civility, Enlightenment, and Society:
Conceptual Confusions and Kantian Remedies
James Schmidt 419

BOOK REVIEWS

Political Theory

- Bokina, John. *Opera and Politics: From Monteverdi to Henze* Donald Henderson 429
- Brettschneider, Marla. *Cornerstones of Peace: Jewish Identity
Politics and Democratic Theory*.
Brettschneider, Marla, ed. *The Narrow Bridge:
Jewish Views on Multiculturalism* Jennifer Ring 430
- Clinton, Robert Lowry. *God and Man in the Law: The
Foundations of Anglo-American Constitutionalism* Robert P. Kraynak 431
- d'Entrèves, Maurizio Passerin, and Seyla Benhabib, eds.
*Habermas and the Unfinished Project of Modernity: Critical
Essays on The Philosophical Discourse of Modernity* Marie Fleming 432
- Hoover, Kenneth. *The Power of Identity: Politics in a New Key* Mary Caputi 433
- Iverson, Duncan. *The Self at Liberty: Political Argument and the
Arts of Government* Peter C. Myers 434
- Jensen, Pamela Grande, ed. *Finding a New Feminism:
Rethinking the Woman Question for Liberal Democracy*.
Shanley, Mary Lyndon, and Uma Narayan, eds.
Reconstructing Political Theory: Feminist Perspectives Renee J. Heberle 435
- Johnson, James Turner. *The Holy War Idea in Western and
Islamic Traditions* David R. Mapel 438
- Kahn, Paul W. *The Reign of Law: Marbury v. Madison and the
Construction of America* Helena Silverstein 439
- Katznelson, Ira. *Liberalism's Crooked Circle: Letters to Adam
Michnik* William A. Galston 439
- Kekes, John. *Against Liberalism*.
Walsh, David. *The Growth of the Liberal Soul* Aryeh Botwinick 440
- King, Gary. *A Solution to the Ecological Inference Problem:
Reconstructing Individual Behavior from Aggregate Data* Douglas Rivers 442
- Lee, Robert D. *Overcoming Tradition and Modernity: The Search
for Islamic Authenticity* Roxanne L. Euben 443
- Manin, Bernard. *The Principles of Representative Government* John Gerring 444
- McCormick, John P. *Carl Schmitt's Critique of Liberalism:
Against Politics as Technology* Andrew Norris 445
- McKim, Robert, and Jeff McMahan, eds. *The Morality of
Nationalism* Glyn Morgan 446
- Pettit, Philip. *Republicanism: A Theory of Freedom and
Government* Laura J. Scalia 447
- Richardson, William D. *Democracy, Bureaucracy, and Character:
Founding Thought* Brian J. Cook 448
- Saxonhouse, Arlene W. *Athenian Democracy: Modern
Mythmakers and Ancient Theorists* Harvey C. Mansfield 449
- Shanley, Mary Lyndon, and Uma Narayan, eds. *Reconstructing
Political Theory: Feminist Perspectives*. See Jensen, Pamela
Grande, above.
- Sher, George. *Beyond Neutrality: Perfectionism and Politics* Richard Dagger 450
- Walsh, David. *The Growth of the Liberal Soul*. See Kekes, John,
above.
- West, Thomas G. *Vindicating the Founders: Race, Sex, Class and
Justice in the Origins of America* James H. Read 451
- Wood, Ellen Meiksins, and Neal Wood. *A Trumpet of Sedition:
Political Theory and the Rise of Capitalism, 1509–1688* Edward J. Harpham 452
- Zuckert, Catherine H. *Postmodern Platos: Nietzsche, Heidegger,
Gadamer, Strauss, Derrida* Bernard Yack 453
- Zuckert, Michael. *The Natural Rights Republic* Robert Webking 453

American Politics

- DeLeon, Peter. *Democracy and the Policy Sciences*.
Schneider, Anne Larason, and Helen Ingram. *Policy Design
for Democracy* Matthew A. Cahn 454
- Duerst-Lahti, Georgia, and Rita Mae Kelly, eds. *Gender Power,
Leadership, and Governance* Sue Thomas 456
- Flammang, Janet A. *Women's Political Voice: How Women Are
Transforming the Practice and Study of Politics* Mary Hawkesworth 456
- Formicola, Jo Renée, and Hubert Morken, eds. *Everson
Revisited: Religion, Education, and Law at the Crossroads* Lief H. Carter 458

Goldman, Sheldon. <i>Picking Federal Judges: Lower Court Selection from Roosevelt through Reagan</i>	Susan B. Haire	459
Greenberg, Stanley B., and Theda Skocpol, eds. <i>The New Majority: Toward a Popular Progressive Politics</i>	L. Sandy Maisel	460
Haney, Patrick J. <i>Organizing for Foreign Policy Crises: Presidents, Advisers, and the Management of Decision Making</i>	James M. Scott	461
Hooton, Cornell G. <i>Executive Governance: Presidential Administration and Policy Change in the Federal Bureaucracy</i>	Francis E. Rourke	462
Johnson-Cartee, Karen S., and Gary A. Copeland. <i>The Manipulation of the American Voter: Political Campaign Commercials</i>	Karen M. Kedrowski	462
Kahn, Jonathan. <i>Budgeting Democracy: State Building and Citizenship in America, 1890–1928</i>	Charles Stewart III	463
Keynes, Edward. <i>Liberty, Property, and Privacy: Toward a Jurisprudence of Substantive Due Process</i>	Keith E. Whittington	464
King, David C. <i>Turf Wars: How Congressional Committees Claim Jurisdiction</i>	Bryan D. Jones	465
Kramer, Daniel C. <i>The Days of Wine and Roses Are Over</i>	Jeffrey Kraus	466
Michaels, Judith E. <i>The President's Call: Executive Leadership from FDR to George Bush</i> . Rozell, Mark J., and William D. Pederson, eds. <i>FDR and the Modern Presidency: Leadership and Legacy</i>	M. Stephen Weatherford	467
Rozell, Mark J., and William D. Pederson, eds. <i>FDR and the Modern Presidency: Leadership and Legacy</i> . See Michaels, Judith E., above.		
Scheberle, Denise. <i>Federalism and Environmental Policy: Trust and the Politics of Implementation</i>	Susan J. Buck	469
Schneider, Anne Larason, and Helen Ingram. <i>Policy Design for Democracy</i> . See DeLeon, Peter, above.		
Sigel, Roberta S. <i>Ambition and Accommodation: How Women View Gender Relations</i>	Linda L. Fowler	470
Singh, Robert. <i>The Farrakhan Phenomenon: Race, Reaction, and the Paranoid Style in American Politics</i>	Richard A. Keiser	470
Smith, Oran P. <i>The Rise of Baptist Republicanism</i>	Mark J. Rozell	471
Thernstrom, Stephan, and Abigail Thernstrom. <i>America in Black and White: One Nation, Indivisible</i>	Edith J. Barrett	472
Waddan, Alex. <i>The Politics of Social Welfare: The Collapse of the Center and the Rise of the Right</i>	Stathis N. Kalyvas	473
Wirt, Frederick M. <i>"We Ain't What We Was": Civil Rights in the New South</i>	Robert L. Engstrom	474
Yáñez-Chávez, Aníbal, ed. <i>Latino Politics in California</i>	Christine Marie Sierra	475
Comparative Politics		
Barro, Robert J. <i>Determinants of Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Empirical Study</i>	Robert W. Jackman	476
Borre, Ole, and Jørgen Goul Andersen. <i>Voting and Political Attitudes in Denmark: A Study of the 1994 Election</i>	Peter Nannestad	476
Childs, David, and Richard Poplewell. <i>The Stasi: The East German Intelligence and Security Service, 1917–89</i>	Henry Krisch	477
Davis, Rebecca Howard. <i>Women and Power in Parliamentary Democracies: Cabinet Appointments in Western Europe</i> . Norris, Pippa, ed. <i>Passages to Power: Legislative Recruitment in Advanced Democracies</i> . Norris, Pippa, and Joni Lovenduski. <i>Political Recruitment: Gender, Race and Class in the British Parliament</i>	Wilma Rule	478
Deng, Francis M., Sadikiel Kamaro, Terrence Lyons, Donald Rothchild, and I. William Zartman. <i>Sovereignty as Responsibility: Conflict Management in Africa</i>	John W. Harbeson	480
Esaiasson, Peter, and Sören Holmberg. <i>Representation from Above: Members of Parliament and Representative Democracy in Sweden</i>	Jacques Thomassen	481
Evans, Ivan. <i>Bureaucracy and Race: Native Administration in South Africa</i>	Anthony W. Marx	482
Ferraresi, Franco. <i>Threats to Democracy: The Radical Right in Italy after the War</i> . Simmons, Harvey G. <i>The French National Front: The Extremist Challenge to Democracy</i>	William Safran	483

Headlee, Sue, and Margery Elfin. <i>The Cost of Being Female</i>	V. Spike Peterson	485
Klandermans, Bert. <i>The Social Psychology of Protest</i>	John D. McCarthy	486
Mittelman, James H., and Mustapha Kamal Pasha. <i>Out from Underdevelopment Revisited: Changing Global Structures and the Remaking of the Third World.</i>		
Rapley, John. <i>Understanding Development: Theory and Practice in the Third World</i>	Bruce E. Moon	487
Norris, Pippa, ed. <i>Passages to Power: Legislative Recruitment in Advanced Democracies.</i> See Davis, Rebecca Howard, above.		
Norris, Pippa, and Joni Lovenduski. <i>Political Recruitment: Gender, Race and Class in the British Parliament.</i> See Davis, Rebecca Howard, above.		
Peck, Richard. <i>A Morbid Fascination: White Prose and Politics in Apartheid South Africa</i>	Audie Klotz	488
Pickel, Andreas, and Helmut Wiesenthal. <i>The Grand Experiment: Debating Shock Therapy, Transition Theory, and the East German Experience</i>	Anders Åslund	489
Rabinowitz, Dan. <i>Overlooking Nazareth: The Ethnography of Exclusion in Galilee</i>	Sammy Smooha	490
Rapley, John. <i>Understanding Development: Theory and Practice in the Third World.</i> See Mittelman, James H., and Mustapha Kamal Pasha, above.		
Ruane, Joseph, and Jennifer Todd. <i>The Dynamics of Conflict in Northern Ireland: Power, Conflict and Emancipation</i>	Arthur Aughey	490
Scarrow, Susan E. <i>Parties and Their Members: Organizing for Victory in Britain and Germany</i>	Alan Ware	491
Sharkansky, Ira. <i>Rituals of Conflict: Religion, Politics and Public Policy in Israel.</i>	Eliezer Don-Yehiya	492
Simmons, Harvey G. <i>The French National Front: The Extremist Challenge to Democracy.</i> See Ferraresi, Franco, above.		
Solomon, Jr., Peter H., ed. <i>Reforming Justice in Russia, 1864–1996: Power, Culture, and the Limits of Legal Order</i>	Stanislaw Pomorski	493
Weyland, Kurt. <i>Democracy without Equity: Failures of Reform in Brazil.</i>	Peter R. Kingstone	494
Zheng, Shiping. <i>Party vs. State in Post-1949 China: The Institutional Dilemma</i>	Yu-Shan Wu	495
International Relations		
Barzilai, Gad. <i>Wars, Internal Conflicts, and Political Order: A Jewish Democracy in the Middle East.</i>		
Levy, Yagil. <i>Trial and Error: Israel's Route from War to De-escalation</i>	Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov	496
Belgrad, Eric A., and Nitza Nachmias, eds. <i>The Politics of Humanitarian Aid Operations.</i>		
Hoffman, Stanley, with Robert C. Johansen, James P. Sterba, and Raimo Vayrynen. <i>The Ethics and Politics of Humanitarian Intervention</i>	Timothy D. Sisk	497
Cox, Robert W., ed. <i>The New Realism: Perspectives on Multilateralism and World Order</i>	David Skidmore	498
Dauvergne, Peter. <i>Shadows in the Forest: Japan and the Politics of Timber in Southeast Asia</i>	David M. Potter	500
de la Garza, Rodolfo O., and Jesus Velasco, eds. <i>Bridging the Mexican Border: Transforming Mexico–U.S. Relations</i>	Robert A. Pastor	501
Hoffman, Stanley, with Robert C. Johansen, James P. Sterba, and Raimo Vayrynen. <i>The Ethics and Politics of Humanitarian Intervention.</i> See Belgrad, Eric A., and Nitza Nachmias, above.		
Hoyman, Michele M. <i>Power Steering: Global Automakers and the Transformation of Rural Communities.</i>		
Thomas, Kenneth P. <i>Capital beyond Borders: States and Firms in the Auto Industry, 1960–1994.</i>	Richard Florida	502
Hulsman, John C. <i>A Paradigm for the New World Order: A Schools of Thought Analysis of American Foreign Policy in the Post–Cold-War Era</i>	Mary Durfee	504
Kemp, Geoffrey, and Robert E. Harkavy. <i>Strategic Geography and the Changing Middle East</i>	Aurel Braun	505

Levy, Yagil. *Trial and Error: Israel's Route from War to De-escalation*. See Barzilai, Gad, above.

Milner, Helen. *Interests, Institutions, and Information: Domestic Politics and International Relations* Daniel Drezner **506**

Price, Richard M. *The Chemical Weapons Taboo* Marie Isabelle Chevrier **507**

Sandler, Todd. *Global Challenges: An Approach to Environmental, Political, and Economic Problems* Michael McGinnis **508**

Skidmore, David. *Reversing Course: Carter's Foreign Policy, Domestic Politics, and the Failure of Reform* Gordon Silverstein **509**

Starr, Harvey. *Anarchy, Order, and Integration: How to Manage Interdependence* Steve Chan **510**

Thomas, Kenneth P. *Capital beyond Borders: States and Firms in the Auto Industry, 1960–1994*. See Hoyman, Michele M., above.

Zhao, Quansheng. *Interpreting Chinese Foreign Policy: The Micro-Macro Linkage Approach* Yufan Hao **510**

FORTHCOMING ARTICLES

Information Effects in Collective Preferences **Scott L. Althaus**

Administrative Procedures and Political Control of the Bureaucracy **Steven J. Balla**

Comparative Dynamics of Parliamentary Government **David P. Baron**

A New Approach to the Study of Ticket Splitting **Barry C. Burden and David C. Kimball**

The Approach of Hugo Grotius to Ethics and War **Steven P. Forde**

Macropartisanship: A Replication and Critique **Donald Green, Bradley Palmquist, and Eric Schickler**

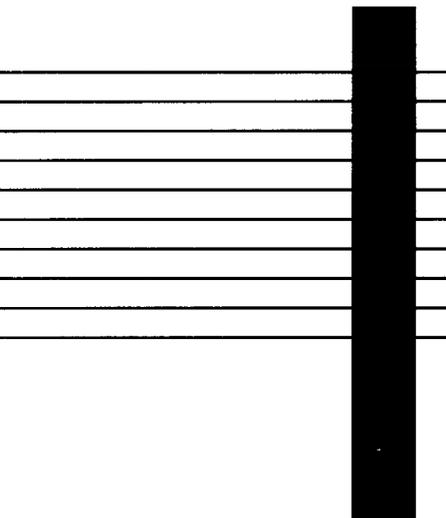
Individuals, Institutions, and Public Preferences over Public Finance **John Mark Hansen**

When the Party Breaks Up: Legislative Members' Exit and Voice from Japanese Parties **Junko Kato**

The Strange Case of Christianity and Republicanism: A Comment on Black **Cary J. Nederman**

International Crises and Domestic Politics **Alastair Smith**

New Models for New Labour: The Political Economy of Labour Party Support, January 1992 to April 1997 **Marianne C. Stewart, Harold D. Clarke, and Paul F. Whiteley**



American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue,
Washington, D.C. 20036

PRESIDENT

M. Kent Jennings

University of California, Santa Barbara

PRESIDENT ELECT

Matthew Holden

University of Virginia

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Rodolfo O. De La Garza

University of Texas at Austin

Jennifer Hochschild

Princeton University

Robert Putnam

Harvard University

SECRETARY

Toni-Michelle Travis

George Mason University

TREASURER

Timothy Cook

Williams College

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Catherine E. Rudder

PROGRAM CHAIR

Virginia Sapiro

University of Wisconsin

EDITOR, APSR

Ada W. Finifter

Michigan State University

COUNCIL, 1996–98

Martha Ackelsberg

Smith College

E. J. Dionne

The Washington Post

Kathie Stromlie Golden

Morris Brown College

John E. Jackson

University of Michigan

Michael Laver

Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland

David D. Laitin

University of Chicago

John G. Ruggie

Columbia University

Joseph Stewart, Jr.

University of New Mexico

COUNCIL, 1997–99

Jane Bayes

California State University, Northridge

Gary Cox

University of California, Los Angeles

Charles Hadley

University of New Orleans

Kristin Monroe

University of California, Irvine

Pippa Norris

Harvard University

Beth Simmons

Duke University

Joan Tronto

Hunter College, CUNY

Michael Wallerstein

Northwestern University