

Social

Volume 21 Number 4 Winter 1997

Science

The official journal of the Social Science History Association

History

Published quarterly by Duke University Press

In this issue: **Theda Skocpol** The Tocqueville Problem: Civic Engagement in American Democracy | **J. David Hacker** Trends and Determinants of Adult Mortality in Early New England: Reconciling Old and New Evidence from the Long Eighteenth Century | **Robert E. Wright** The First Phase of the Empire State's "Triple Transition": Banks' Influence on the Market, Democracy, and Federalism in New York, 1776 | **Toby Higbie** Crossing Class Boundaries: Tramp Ethnographers and Narratives of Class in Progressive Era America

Subscriptions Libraries and institutions \$85; individuals \$50; students \$15. (Add \$12 for postage outside the United States.) Individual and student rates include membership in the Social Science History Association; all such subscribers will receive information from the SSHA, as well as copies of the journal.

Recent back issues: Libraries and institutions \$22, individuals \$13; back volumes \$85. Make payment to Duke University Press, Journals Department, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660, USA. All issues more than two years old are available from Schmidt Periodicals GmbH, Ortsteil Dettendorf, D-83075 Bad Feilnbach, Germany. Please write directly to Schmidt for information and prices.

Membership inquiries should be addressed to Erik Austin, ISR, University of Michigan, 426 Thompson Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

Claims for missing issues should be made within two months following the regular month of publication; the publishers will supply missing numbers without charge only when losses have been sustained in transit and when reserve stock will permit. For library exchange proposals, address Duke University Library, Gift and Exchange Department, Durham, NC 27708, USA.

Photocopying Photocopies for course or research use that are supplied to the end-user at no cost may be made without need for explicit permission or fee. Photocopies that are to be provided to their end-users for some photocopying fee may not be made without payment of permission fees to Duke University Press, at two dollars per copy for each article copied.

Permissions Requests for permission to republish copyrighted material from this journal should be addressed to Permissions Editor, Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

Advertising Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Marketing Manager at Duke University Press.

Information For additional information regarding *Social Science History*, please contact Duke Press Journals toll free at 1-888-387-5687.

Social Science History is indexed and abstracted in *America: History and Life*, *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies*, *Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts*, *Arts and Humanities Citation Index*, *ASCA*, *Current Contents*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Language and Language Behavior Abstracts*, *Sage Public Administration Abstracts*, *Sage Urban Studies Abstracts*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, *Studies in Women Abstract*, and *United States Political Science Documents*.

Copyright © 1997 by the Social Science History Association ISSN 0145-5532

Social

Volume 21 Number 4 Winter 1997

Science

The official journal of the Social Science History Association

History

Published quarterly by Duke University Press

Social Science History is the journal of the Social Science History Association and exists to publish material directed to improving the quality of historical explanation in teaching and research of relevant theories and methods from the social science disciplines. It is aimed at social scientists interested in longitudinal analysis and historians seeking a more rigorous and consciously theoretical orientation. The editors encourage and provide a forum for research that attempts generalizations of some breadth verified by systematic examination of the relevant evidence and supported by quantitative analysis when appropriate. Research efforts involving comparisons across time between individuals and groups within a single population and between different and properly comparable populations across space and over time will be particularly welcome. The editors welcome contributions to the development of theory and techniques which, although firmly centered in particular social science disciplines, can provide a genuine interdisciplinary focus in approaching the historical dimension. The Social Science History Association will also inform its members about new developments in social science data archives, research funding agencies, training programs and summer institutes, and significant new publications in history and the social science disciplines through its newsletter.

Manuscripts should be submitted (four copies) to Paula Baker, Corresponding Editor, Department of History, University of Pittsburgh, 3P01 Forbes Quad, Pittsburgh, PA 15260. Include a word count on the title page. Submissions must be typed with *all* written material *double-spaced* (including quotations, notes, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text, all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article, and notes are used only for discursive comments and appear immediately before the list of references. Contributors may request a "Style Guide for Authors" from the editor or refer to *Social Science History* 18:1, pages 152–60, for detailed information on this journal's style. The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Social Science History (ISSN 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$80 for institutions and libraries, \$50 for individuals, and \$15 for students, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, Box 90660, 905 W. Main St., 18-B, Durham, NC 27708-0660. Periodicals postage paid at Durham, NC. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Duke University Press, Box 90660, 905 W. Main St., 18-B, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

Contents

President's Address

The Tocqueville Problem: Civic Engagement in American Democracy

Theda Skocpol

455

Articles

Trends and Determinants of Adult Mortality in Early New England:
Reconciling Old and New Evidence from the Long Eighteenth Century

J. David Hacker

481

The First Phase of the Empire State's "Triple Transition": Banks'
Influence on the Market, Democracy, and Federalism in New York,
1776–1838

Robert E. Wright

521

Crossing Class Boundaries: Tramp Ethnographers and Narratives of Class
in Progressive Era America

Toby Higbie

559

Statement of ownership, management, and circulation. *Social Science History* (ISSN 0145-5532) is published four times a year at \$85 for institutions, \$50 for individuals, and \$15 for students by Duke University Press. The office of publication and general business office are located at 905 West Main Street, Suite 18-B, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660. The corresponding editor is Paula Baker at Department of History, University of Pittsburgh, 3P01 Forbes Quad, Pittsburgh, PA 15260. The owner is the Duke University Press at Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660. There are no bondholders, mortgagees, or other security holders. The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for federal income tax purposes has not changed during the last 12 months. Extent and nature of circulation. *Average number of copies of each issue published during the preceding twelve months:* (A) total number of copies printed, 1853; (B.1) sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors, and counter sales, 0; (B.2) paid mail subscriptions, 1488; (C) total paid circulation, 1488; (D) samples, complimentary, and other free copies, 37; (E) free distribution outside the mail (carriers or other means), 0; (F) total free distribution (sum of D & E), 37; (G) total distribution (sum of C & F), 1525; (H.1) office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, 328; (H.2) returns from news agents, 0; (I) total, 1853. *Actual number copies of single issue published nearest to filing date:* (A) total number of copies printed, 1823; (B.1) sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors, and counter sales, 0; (B.2) paid mail subscriptions, 1518; (C) total paid circulation, 1518; (D) samples, complimentary, and other free copies, 38; (E) free distribution outside the mail (carriers or other means), 0; (F) total free distribution (sum of D & E), 38; (G) total distribution (sum of C & F), 1556; (H.1) office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, 267; (H.2) returns from news agents, 0; (I) total, 1823.