

Index

- Adoga* (“Big Nose”), 52
adopted girl, 167–74
adoptive mother, 170
Allerton, Catherine, 38, 57, 69
Amir, Dorsa, 13, 222
Anxi, 46
Archer, John, 147
artificial intelligence
 ChatGPT, 18–19
 L.L.M. (large-language-model), 129–33
 morality, 18–19, 137
 training data, 18, 134
Astuti, Rita, 15, 218
authoritarianism, 84, 158, 217, 220
- bai-bai*, 119, 183, 207
Bamford, Sandra, 179
Banqiao town, 46
banquets, 118
Barrett, Clark, 13, 132
Bateson, Gregory, 137
Bayesian learner, 133
becoming human. *See zuo ren*
behavioral coding, 28–29, 122, 141–43, 192–93
behavioral initiators, 142
behavioral recipients, 142
benshengren, xviii
Björkqvist, Kaj, 145
Bloch, Maurice, 13
- Boyer, Pascal, 10, 123
Briggs, Jean, 100
bus attendant, 114
- Card, Noel A., 145
Carsten, Janet, 178, 180
Chao, Ruth K, 74
Child Interview, 82–83, 91–92, 127–28
child, innocent, 4, 23, 135
childhood
 Chinese, 20–22, 34, 214–15
 cross-cultural research of, xix, 7, 221–22
 East Asia, 216–17
 memory, xxiii, 216
 representations and discourses, xxiii, 20
childhood cohabitation, 168
childrearing, 5, 21
 agrarian societies, 100
 change, 36
 goal, 94
 method, 96
children’s fights, 73–89, 181–82
children’s play
 card games, 111
 “crime and punishment”, 103–4
 dueling, 146
 games and scenarios, 111
 hide-and-seek, 60, 197
 hopscotch, 111, 146

Index

- children's play (cont.)
 - marble games, 111
 - peer play, xxiv, 103–37
 - playing anthropologist, 36–37
 - playing house, 56, 60, 112
 - playing school, 116–18
 - pretend play, 114–21
 - rubber bands, 111
- child-to-child ties, 34, 106–7
- China, postreform, xx, 213
- Chinese family, traditional, 101
 - obedience, 23, 74
- Chinese parenting, *guan*, 74, 95
- Chubby Maata, 100
- class master, 166–67
- Cline, Erin M., 20
- coalitional dynamics, 124, 193–98
- ColdWar, xviii, 53
- Coles, Robert, 160
- comforting, 146
- Communist, xix, 53–54
 - anti-communism, xviii
 - anti-communist, xxii
- Confucian morality, 215
- cooperation and conflict, 121–25,
 - 141–46, 192–93
- Cornell University, 41
- Croll, Elizabeth, 138
- cultural models
 - of parenting, 75–76, 82
 - theory of, 78, 75, 78
- cultural transmission, 9, 13, 120–21, 217–18

- D'Andrade, Roy, 11, 75
- Dahan River, 46
- Dehaene, Stanislas, 10
- Diamond, Norma, 22, 75
- disobedience, 92–94, 161–73, 205
- divisiveness in anthropology, 222
- dominance, 2, 122, 144
 - through physical coercion, 89
- Dunfield, Kristen A, 29, 146
- Duryea, Maria, 8, 36, 76, 216

- education, nationalist, xviii, 49–50
- Edwards, C.P., 8, 136, 142
- Eisenberg, Nancy, 145
- Ember, Carol, 147
- emotional experience, 94, 141
- Endendijk, Joyce J., 147
- ethnographic epistemology, 35, 64–71,
 - 130–34, 210–11

- fairness, 1–3, 122–23, 138
- families, working-class, 21
- familism, 216
- family ties, 109
- fantasy, reality-based, 136, 148, 202
- favoritism, 63, 123
 - parental, 203
- fertility, 23, 178, 217
- fieldwork
 - as an ethical action, 16, 69
 - first-person experience, xx, 4
 - intermediaries, 38, 55
 - journal, 40, 66, 68
- first Sino-Japanese war, xviii
- Fong, Vanessa, 74
- Freedman, Maurice, xx, 138
- Fujian, southeast China. *See* Hoklo
- Fung, Heidi, 96

- gambling, 116, 157
- gangsters. *See* *lo-mua*
- Gates, Hill, xiii, xx
- gender differences, 142, 145
- gender discrimination, 166
- gender stereotypes, 141
- geopolitical tensions, xviii–xxii, 217
- gift-giving, 119
- gods, walking, 120
- Gopnik, Alison, 18, 130, 133, 223
- gossip
 - adults, 57, 79, 181, 208
 - children, 98, 124, 163, 184
- grandparents as caregivers, 46
- granting access, 146

- Great Leap Forward, xviii, xxii
 Greenhalgh, Susan, 138
guan, 167
 guardian of Chinese traditions, 22
 gunbang zhixia chu xiaozi, 101
- Hamilton, William D., 179
 Han ethnicity, xviii
 harmony, neighborly, 76
 Harrell, Stevan, xx, 6, 50, 160
 Harris, Paul, 136
 helping, 146
 Henrich, Joseph, 222
 Hewlett, Barry, 135
 Hewlett, Bonnie, 135
 Hirschfeld, Lawrence, 218
 history, intellectual, xix, 6–10, 160, 224–28
 Hoklo, xviii
 hooligans. *See lo-mua*
 House, Bailey, 146
 household register system, 46, 228
 Hsiung, Ping-chen, 20, 21, 215
 Huang, Chieh-Shan, 26, 44, 50, 65
 human kinship, double-edged, 179, 210
 human mind
 black box, 9, 15
 blank slate, 15, 19, 225
 human-machine hybrid approach, 24, 30–32, 70–71, 129–34
 humiliation, 101
 humor, 102, 112, 113
 Hunan, China, xiii, 40
- ideology and practice, 220
 impartiality, 123
 incest avoidance, 168, 227–28
 Westermarck hypothesis, 10
 indirect aggression, 145
 innate predisposition, 12
 intensity, behavioral, 28
 intention, behavioral, 28
 intentionality
 layered, 62, 126
 shared, 137
- Jankowiak, William, 144
 Japanese rule, xviii, 49
 Jiang, Tao, 4
 jiao hua, 21
 Jinmen, xix, 162
 Joseph, Suad, 210
- KMT (*Kuomintang*), xviii
 Kohlberg, Lawrence, 14
- Lambek, Michael, 16, 136
 Lambert, William, 7
 Lancy, David, 136
 learning
 active, 6, 17, 214
 behaviorism, 9, 94
 forming internal models, 10–12
 nativism, 10, 17
 LeVine, Robert, 7
 LeVine, Sarah, 100
 Lew-Levy, Sheina, 135, 219
 Lieberman, Debra, 178
 local surveillance, 158
lo-mua, 154–59
 look, dirty, 144
 love and attachment, 102
- mammalian development, 228
 Mandarin, xviii, 48, 49
 Mao Zedong, xviii
 Martial Law Era, Taiwan, xviii, xxii, 115, 157
 Martin, Emily, 75
 maternal sentiments, 168
 Maynard, Ashley, 177
 Mazu, xix
 Mencius' Mother, the tale of, 153
 methodological pluralism, 24
 minor marriage, xx, 8, 167
 mixed-methods approach, 27, 70

Index

- Model Minority myth, 215
modernization, 49, 216
moral development
 in real life, xvii
 theory of, 14, 17–18
moral discourse, 135
moral emotions, 4
moral expectations, 161
moral experience, 219
 gendered, 138, 168
moral intuitions, 18
moral judgments, 132
moral personhood, 174
moral precepts, 140
moral psychology, 16, 94, 220
moral reasoning, 4
moral sensibilities, 105, 135
moral transgressions, 150
morality
 Chinese, 4, 217
 and ethics, the anthropology of, 16, 99
 everyday, 217
 gendered, 160
 naturalistic view of, 17
 pluralism, 17–18
 transformations, 217
Mother Interview, 78–82
Mother Observation, 82
multi-agent dynamics, 122
multi-child families, 123
Munroe, Robert L., 147

national development, 216
natural experiment, 228
naturalistic observation, 25, 130–31
 Child Observation procedure, 27–28
New Taipei City, xxi, 8
NLP (natural-language-processing),
 30–31, 73, 86–88
 BERT, 129–30
 topic modeling, 110–11, 128–29
 word frequency, 85, 110, 190–92
normativity, 134

Older Sister Chen, 5, 26
 ethical entanglements, 61–64
 relation with children, 57–61
One-Child Policy, China, xxiv, 209
ostensive detachment, 123

parental approval, 100
parental authority, 101, 102
parent–child fights, 154
parent–child ties, xxiii, 20
parenting across cultures, 100–101
patriarchy, 138, 175, 220
peer groups, 106
peer leaders, 194
peer learning, 4, 104, 135, 219
Peihotien. See Xia Xizhou
philosophy, Chinese, 4
physical aggression, 122, 147
Piaget, Jean, 14
playful teasing, 146
pocket money, 1, 48, 93
policing, 115–16
polyvocality, 221
positionality, ethnographer, 50–64
PRC (People's Republic of China), xviii
projective test, 26, 65–67
 Doll Play, 173
 as story-telling, 198–205, 136
 TAT, 150–58
projective test, Doll Play, 173
prosocial behavior, 29, 145
prosocial development, 14, 146
prostitute, 47, 152, 165
public shaming, 101
punishment
 as communication, 94
 corporal, 48, 90, 148–50
 emotional arousal, 96
 and its inefficacy, 94–102
 parental ethnotheories, 95

qi, 96
Qing dynasty, xviii

- Quanzhou, 46
 Quinn, Naomi, 75, 78, 96, 100
- randomness, 133
 reciprocity, 2, 125, 128, 176–77, 195
 red envelopes, 119
 religious processions, 119
 reputation, 5
 reputation-based cooperation, 124
 request for access, 145
 ROC (Republic of China), xviii, 116
- Saxe, Rebecca, 132
 schooling, 22, 172–73
 gender, 164–67
 scolding, 91, 122, 144
 Seattle, xxiii
 Second Taiwan Strait Crisis, xix, 54
 second-class status, 139
 sense-making, 35, 71, 131
 sex-selection theory, 147
 Sha Ji Jing Hou, 63
 Shalun Elementary School, 41, 49
 sharing, 123, 146
 Sharp, Lauriston, 7
 shopping, 48
 Shulin town, 41, 50, 151
 sibling care, 139, 146, 163–64,
 171–72, 194–95
 sibling co-residence. *See* childhood
 co-habitation
 sibling relation, 209–11
 sibling rivalry, 198–205
 sibling solidarity, 209
sim-pu-a. *See* minor marriage
 singleton child, xxiv, 143, 209, 213
 Six Cultures Study of Child
 Socialization, xix, 25–29, 142
 Smith, Robert, 71
 social cognition, 5, 218
 in cultural contexts, 9
 and emotion, 94–99
 social exclusion, 145, 196–97
 social learning, 9, 13, 135
 social network analysis, 31
 behavioral network, 106–8,
 187–88
 co-occurrence network, 107,
 186–87
 homophily, 109, 185–86
 modularity, 108
 personal network, 186–89
 semantic network, 190
 socialization, xiv, 95, 150
 political, 50, 160
 socio-emotional intelligence, 132
 soldiers, 54
 son preference, xx, 23, 146
 Stafford, Charles, 15, 100, 127, 214
 stepmother, 90
 stepsiblings, 178
 Strauss, Claudia, 75, 78, 100
 Sun Yat-sen, 54
- Taipei, 41
 Taipei basin, xvii, 46
 Taiwanese Hokkien, 48, 49. *See also*
 Hoklo
Tang-ki (spirit medium), 182
 tattling, 73, 82–83, 145
 teasing, 126
 aggressive, 72, 127, 140
 playful, 126–32
 Tenenbaum, Joshua, 133
 text-as-data, 31, 220
 theory of mind (ToM), 132
 thick description, 134
 third-party witness, 123
 Tomasello, Michael, 9, 223
 traditional Chinese family, 20–23
 transcription, 27
 troublemaker, 194, 196
 Tucheng town, 46
- United States, xxiii
 uterine families, 139

Index

- verbal aggression, 122, 144
violence
 learning, 150–60
 the culture of, 158
- waishengren*, xviii, 25
Wang, Shiqing, 44, 153
Ward, Barbara, 136
weddings, 118
WEIRD societies, 13
Weisner, Thomas, 106, 177
White Terror, 66
Whiting, Beatrice, 7, 142, 225
Whiting, John, 7, 28
Wolf, Arthur, xiii, 97, 178
 aggression and war, 227
 fieldwork memory, 41, 46–48, 51,
 83–84, 215–16
 local ideology, 76
 theory, 10, 226–28
 unpublished manuscript, 136,
 218–19
 the Wolf archive, 6–8, 24–27
- Wolf, Margery, xiii
 Child Training, 147
 Chinanotes, 64, 67–68
 The House of Lim, 36–37, 151–53,
 168–69
 A Thrice-Told Tale, 180–81, 210
 The Uterine Family, 173
 Women and Family, 75–76, 138–39, 163
- Wong, David, 18
Wu, David YH, 74, 94, 101
WWII, xviii
- Xia Xizhou
 economy, 47
 history, xvii–xviii, 45–47
- Yan, Yunxiang, 15
yielding, 195
yielding, older to younger
 children, 81, 89
- Zhangzhou, 46
zuo ren, xvii, 4, 229