

## Table of Contents

O-2A-1	<b>Birth weight versus child order: which one is more important for intellectual development at 5y?</b> M. Galván, C. Corvalán, J. Kain, R. Uauy	S1
O-2A-2	<b>High pregnancy anxiety during mid-gestation is associated with decreased gray matter density in 6–9 year-old children</b> C. Buss, E.P. Davis, L.T. Muftuler, K. Head, C.A. Sandman	S1
O-2A-3	<b>Cognitive functioning in individuals who were prenatally exposed to famine: results from the Dutch Famine Birth Cohort</b> H. Wouters, T.J. Roseboom, J. Yonker, R.C. Painter, S.R. de Rooij	S2
O-2A-4	<b>Effects of prenatal betamethasone exposure on autonomic function and cortical activity at the age of eight years – a pilot study</b> M. Schwab, I. Thoms, K. Schwab, S. Heinemann, S. Rupprecht, H. Hoyer, D. Hoyer, E. Schleussner	S2
O-2B-5	<b>Size at birth is related to grip strength in 9 year-old Indian children: findings from the Mysore Parthenon Study</b> J.G. Barr, S.R. Veena, K.N. Kiran, A.K. Wills, S. Kehoe, C.H.D. Fall, A. Aihie Sayer, G.V. Krishnaveni	S3
O-2B-6	<b>Increase in Weight for Age is Associated with Increased Fat-Free Mass in Healthy Children</b> D. Hoffman, T. Toro-Ramos, Y. Kim	S4
O-2B-7	<b>Abdominal wall fat index in neonates: correlation with birth size</b> J.G. Alves, M.P. Farias, R.M. Gazineu, F. Bandeira, R. Santos, E.J. Silva	S4
O-2B-8	<b>High infant mortality in the past could explain current stroke mortality at Brazil?</b> J.G. Alves, J.N. Figueiroa, J.S. Meneses	S5
O-2C-9	<b>T-Lymphocytes from malnourished infants are characterized by being short-lived and dysfunctional cells</b> G. Badr, D. Sayed, I.M. Alhazza, K.E. Elsayh, S.H. Alwasel	S5
O-2C-10	<b>Immunological programming of the neonatal inflammatory response following <i>in utero</i> LPS exposure</b> M.W. Kemp, B.W. Kramer, J.P. Newnham, A. Jobe, S. Kallapur	S6
O-2C-11	<b>Severely preterm birth protects from atopy – Helsinki Study of Very Low Birth Weight Adults</b> M. Siltanen, K. Wehkalampi, P. Hovi, J.G. Eriksson, S. Strang-Karlsson, A-L. Järvenpää, S. Andersson, E. Kajantie	S7
O-2C-12	<b>Effect of supplemental folic acid in pregnancy on childhood asthma: a prospective birth cohort study</b> M.J. Whitrow, V.M. Moore, A.R. Rumbold, M.J. Davies	S8
O-3A-13	<b>Twin conception reduces birth weight and gestation length in sheep, regardless of fetal number in late gestation</b> S.N. Digby, M.H. Oliver and F.H. Bloomfield	S8
O-3A-14	<b>Does feeding regimen between pregnancies affect the birth weight and survival of lambs?</b> R.E. Hickson, P.R. Kenyon, H.T. Blair, J.E. Harding, M.H. Oliver, A.L. Jaquierey, G.B. Nicoll, K.G. Burt.	S9
O-3A-15	<b>Does dam parity affect the lambing performance of two-year-old ewes and their lambs growth and survival to weaning?</b> P.R. Kenyon, H.T. Blair, S.T. Morris	S9
O-3A-16	<b>Are there inter-generational effects of grand-dam size and dam nutrition during pregnancy on lamb performance to 1-year-of age?</b> L.C. Davenport, P.R. Kenyon, C.M.C. Jenkinson, H.T. Blair	S10

O-3B-17	<b>High fat diet during critical windows of development alters adrenal cortical and medullary enzyme expression in adult male offspring</b>	S11
	K.L. Connor, C. Cupido, G.J. Howie, M.H. Vickers, D. M. Sloboda	
O-3B-18	<b>Does lower birth order amplify the association between high socio-economic status and central adiposity in young adult Filipino males? Evidence supporting the Mismatch Hypothesis</b>	S11
	D.L. Dahly, L.S. Adair	
O-3B-19	<b>Gene-environment interactions define the relationship between the fat mass and obesity-associated gene, fetal growth and childhood obesity</b>	S12
	N.M. Warrington, J.A. Marsh, C.E. Pennell, D. Mook-Kanamori, L. Briollais, S.J Lye, L.J Beilin, J.P Newnham, E. Steegers, A. Hofman, V.WV Jaddoe, L.J Palmer	
O-3B-20	<b>Dysregulated adipogenic transcription factor (PPAR<math>\gamma</math>) activity leads to programmed obesity in IUGR offspring</b>	S13
	M. Desai, G. Han, R.H. Lane, M.G. Ross	
O-3C-21	<b>Estimating dairy intake in the distant past using focus group methodology: relevance for radiation dose estimation from nuclear testing in Kazakhstan</b>	S14
	V. Drozdovitch, M.J. Schwerin, S. Schonfeld, S.L. Simon, N. Luckyanov, K. Mabuchi, A. Bouville, C.E. Land, Z. Zhumadilov, N. Potischman	
O-3C-22	<b>Birth weight – breast cancer revisited – is the association confounded by familial factors?</b>	S14
	S. Öberg, S. Cnattingius, S. Sandin, P. Lichtenstein, A. Iliadou	
O-3C-23	<b>Quantifying apoptosis by flow cytometric method in mouse embryos exposed to valproic acid</b>	S15
	M. Mallela, T.C. Hrubec	
O-3C-24	<b>Programming of increased early mammary tumour risk is additively and independently augmented by post-pubertal obesity</b>	S15
	D.S. Fernandez-Twinn, S. Ekizoglou, M. Martin-Gronert, A. P. Wayman, J. Tarry-Adkins, J.-A. Luan, B.A. Gusterson, S.E. Ozanne	
O-4A-25	<b>Early life exposures and adult mortality in Puerto Rico</b>	S16
	M. McEniry	
O-4A-26	<b>Socio-economic position over the lifecourse and all cause mortality at age 50–87 years: results from a Swedish birth cohort</b>	S16
	G.D. Mishra, F. Chiesa, A. Goodman, I. Koupil	
O-4A-27	<b>Resveratrol reduces lipid peroxidation and increases sirtuin1 expression in adult animals programmed by neonatal protein restriction</b>	S17
	J.G. Franco, M.C.F. Passos, J.C. Koury, P.A. Trotta, N.S. Lima, A. Cordeiro, L.L. Souza, P.C. Lisboa, C.C. Pazos-Moura, E.G. Moura	
O-4A-28	<b>Prenatal glucocorticoid exposure increases brain infarction after stroke in the aged rat</b>	S17
	M. Schwab, I. Kaschowitz, S. Rupprecht, I. Antonow-Schlorke, O.W. Witte	
O-4B-29	<b>Relation of early weight gain with body size, body composition and fat distribution at the age of 5 in a prospective birth cohort: the ABCD study</b>	S18
	M. de Beer, M. van Eijsden, T.G.M. Vrijkotte, R.J.B.J. Gemke	
O-4B-30	<b>Newborn size, postnatal growth and cardiovascular risk factors and body composition at 12 years (Pune Maternal Nutrition Study)</b>	S19
	C. Joglekar, C.S. Yajnik, C. Osmond, C. Fall	
O-4B-31	<b>Growth patterns in early childhood and final attained stature: data from five birth cohorts from low and middle-income countries</b>	S20
	A.D. Stein, M. Wang, R. Martorell, S.A. Norris, L.S. Adair, I. Bas, H.S. Sachdev, S.K. Bhargava, C.H.D. Fall, D.P. Gigante, C.G. Victora, on behalf of the COHORTS Group	
O-4B-32	<b>Life-course BMI trajectories and adult cardiovascular disease risk factors</b>	S20
	L. Li, C. Power	
O-4C-33	<b>Clinical and gonadal hormones characteristic during puberty in girls born small for gestational age or appropriate for gestational age</b>	S21
	M.I. Hernandez, G. Iñiguez, V. Peña, A. Martinez-Aguayo, A. Avila, T. Salazar, S. Asenjo, T. Capurro, V. Mericq	

O-4C-34	<b>Maternal protein restriction: fetal and ovarian development in adult rat offspring</b> C.C. Juliani, F.F. Mesquita, D.C. Santos, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer	S21
O-4C-35	<b>Sex differences in infant growth and body composition: implications for the developmental origins of adult reproductive function</b> A.L. Thompson, M. Lampl	S22
O-4C-36	<b>Advanced pubertal timing in subjects born preterm – Helsinki Study of Very Low Birth Weight Adults</b> K. Wehkalampi, P. Hovi, L. Dunkel, S. Strang-Karlsson, A-L. Järvenpää, J. G. Eriksson, S. Andersson, E. Kajantie	S23
O-5A-37	<b>Gene-early environment interaction and risk of Type 2 diabetes in later life</b> J. G. Eriksson, N. Pulizzi , E. Kajantie, C. Osmond, D.J.P. Barker, M. Laakso, V. Lyssenko, L. Groop	S23
O-5A-38	<b>Association of maternal weight gain in pregnancy with offspring obesity, metabolic and vascular traits in childhood: the Avon Longitudinal Study of parents and children</b> A. Fraser, K. Tilling, N. Sattar, M-J. Brion, L. Benfield, A. Ness, J. Deanfield, S.M. Nelson, A. Hingorani, G. Davey Smith, D. A. Lawlor	S24
O-5A-39	<b>Food restriction during gestation and a metabolic syndrome in later life: evidence from the Dutch Hunger Winter Families Study</b> L.H. Lumey, A.D. Stein, H.S. Kahn	S25
O-5A-40	<b>GLUT4 and AKT1 genes are down-regulated by physical inactivity in early stages of development in rats</b> J.L. Márquez, S.M. Hirabara, J. Fiamoncini, E. Hatanaka, T.C. Alba-Loureiro, T.M. de Lima, R. Curi & L.A. Salazar	S25
O-5B-41	<b>A critical look at analytical approaches to test the fetal origins hypothesis</b> J. Bacallao	S26
O-5B-42	<b>A new economic model of the long term costs of a poor start to life</b>	S26
O-5C-43	<b>Placental amino acid efflux transporter mRNA levels are related to maternal diet and fetal growth</b> J.K. Cleal, S. Crozier, P. Day, M.A. Hanson, H.M. Inskip, N. Harvey, S. Robinson, C. Cooper, K.M. Godfrey, R.M. Lewis	S27
O-5C-44	<b>Glucocorticoid receptor null mouse placentas are larger and show reduced mean harmonic thickness relative to wildtype littermates</b> M. Bollen, P.J. Mark, J.L. Lewis, T.J. Cole, B.J. Waddell	S27
O-5C-45	<b>Phenotypic outcome in offspring of mothers fed a high fat diet: a consequence of altered placental development?</b> D.M. Sloboda, P. Mark, K. Connor, K. Dudley, B. Waddell, M.H. Vickers	S28
O-5C-46	<b>Reduced placental aquaporin water channels contribute to oligohydramnios in growth restricted fetuses</b> L. Belkacemi, M.H. Beall, Q. Liu, M. Desai, M.G. Ross	S28
O-6A-47	<b>Breastfeeding duration does not affect left cardiac structures and blood pressure at the age of 2 years. The Generation R Study</b> L.L. de Jonge, J.J.M. Geelhoed, M. van Osch-Gevers, A. Hofman, W.A. Helbing, V.W.V. Jaddoe	S29
O-6A-48	<b>Late gestation undernutrition programmes lipid deposition, hepatic lipid composition and fatty acid profiles in adult sheep</b> L. Hellgren, A.H. Kongsted, M.O. Nielsen	S29
O-6A-49	<b>Early rapid weight gain and insulin resistance in young adulthood: evidence from the Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey</b> M.M. Slining, L.S. Adair	S30
O-6A-50	<b>Pre- and Postnatal Determinants of Childhood Body Size</b> M.B. Terry, Y. Wei, D. Esserman, I. McKeague, E. Susser	S31
O-6B-51	<b>Low protein diet <i>in utero</i> results in reduced ureteric branching in cultured metanephroi, but the renal renin-angiotensin system is not involved</b> F.F. Mesquita, J.A.R. Gontijo, L. Cullen-McEwen , D Arena, P.A. Boer, J.F. Bertram, J.A. Armitage	S31

O-6B-52	<b>Cardiovascular responses to dietary salt-loading in adult male and female offspring of fat-fed rats</b>	S32
	O.V. Rudyk, M.J. Shattock, L. Poston, P.D. Taylor	
O-6B-53	<b>Maternal folic acid deficiency compounds the renal developmental anomalies induced by exposure to a low protein diet</b>	S32
	R. J. Wood-Bradley, L.A. Cullen-McEwen, S. L. Henry, J.F. Bertram, J.A. Armitage	
O-6B-54	<b>Preterm birth is associated with accelerated renal maturation and abnormalities in glomerular morphology</b>	S33
	M.R. Sutherland, L. Gubhaju, L. Stamp, L. Moore, A. Kent, J.E. Dahlstrom, M.J. Black	
O-6C-55	<b>The influence of folate and vitamin B<sub>12</sub> status and folate-related genotype on the transmission of DNA methylation patterns from mothers to offspring</b>	S34
	J.A. McKay, A. Groom, L.J. Coneyworth, D. Ford, J.C. Mathers, C.L. Relton	
O-6C-56	<b>Gene-environment interactions between the fat mass and obesity-associated (fto) gene and nutrition modify the association between Fto and obesity in childhood and adolescence</b>	S34
	C.E. Pennell, Q.W. Ang, J.A. Marsh, N.M. Warrington, W.H. Oddy, S.J. Lye, L.J. Beilin, B. Hands, J.P. Newnham, L.J. Palmer	
O-6C-57	<b>The fat mass and obesity-associated gene, a genetic marker of fetal programming?</b>	S35
	S.P. Sebert, L.L.Y. Chan, M.A. Hyatt, H.P. Fainberg, D.S. Gardner, H. Budge, M.E. Symonds	
O-6C-58	<b>The importance of being accurate: gestational age and reported associations between gene:environment interactions and birth weight</b>	S36
	J.A. Marsh, C.E. Pennell, N.M. Warrington, S.E. Bolt, J.P. Newnham, L.J. Palmer	
O-7A-59	<b>In the associations between body mass index, plasma glucose and birthweight: Is there a mediating role of interleukins IL-6 and IL-1Ra?</b>	S36
	C.M. Friis, K.F. Frøslie, J. Røislien, N. Voldner, K. Godang, J. Bollerslev, M.B. Veierød, T. Henriksen	
O-7A-60	<b>Pre- and postnatal nutrition of infants with obese mothers: review of metabolic imprinting and later health outcomes</b>	S37
	L.F. Harthoorn, K. Macé, M. Gros, R. Winwood, M.E. Symonds, S.E. Ozanne, C. Agostoni, L. Poston, E.M. Van der Beek	
O-7A-61	<b>Obesity related hypertension, increased sympathetic drive and selective leptin resistance are programmed by exposure to a fat-rich diet during development</b>	S38
	L.J. Prior, S.L. Burke, B. Barzel, G.A. Head, J.A. Armitage	
O-7A-62	<b>Evidence of fetal insulin sensitivity programming by maternal glucose tolerance in humans</b>	S38
	Z.C. Luo, E. Delvin, W.D. Fraser, F. Audibert, C.I. Deal, P. Julien, E. Levy, A.M. Nuyt	
O-7B-63	<b>A theory of global health</b>	S39
	S. Bezruchka	
O-7B-64	<b>Adverse childhood experiences predict adult risk factors for age-related disease: depression, inflammation, and clustering of metabolic risk markers</b>	S39
	A. Danese, T.E. Moffitt, H.L. Harrington, B. Milne, G. Polanczyk, C.M. Pariante, R. Poulton, A. Caspi	
O-7B-65	<b>Diet during F<sub>0</sub> pregnancy in rats alters weight gain during pregnancy in F<sub>1</sub> and F<sub>2</sub> offspring</b>	S40
	N.A. Thomas, K.A. Lillycrop, S. Hoile, M.A. Hanson, G.C. Burdge	
O-7B-66	<b>Testosterone and male life history: evidence for developmental adaptation in the Philippines</b>	S40
	C.W. Kuzawa, T.W. McDade, A.B. Feranil, S. Augustin	
O-7C-67	<b>Salmon in Pregnancy Study (SIPS): Consumption of farmed salmon twice a week during pregnancy increases the EPA and DHA content of maternal and foetal plasma phospholipids</b>	S41
	M. Vlachava, L.-S. Kremmyda, E.A. Miles, N.D. Diaper, P.N. Noakes, P.C. Calder	
O-7C-68	<b>Birth weight, childhood respiratory illness and lung function at ages 14 and 50 years: The Newcastle Thousand Families Study</b>	S41
	P.W.G. Tennant, G.J. Gibson, L. Parker, M.S. Pearce	

O-7C-69	<b>Fetal and infant growth patterns are associated with the development of atopy and wheezing disorders in early childhood</b> K. Pike, K. Godfrey, S. Crozier, H. Inskip, G. Roberts, S. Robinson, J.S. Lucas, the Southampton Women's Survey Study Group	S42
O-7C-70	<b>Developmental origins of lung function at 6 years of age: does the intrauterine amniotic fluid volume matter?</b> D.A. Doherty, E.F. Magann, P. Holt, P. Sly, J.P. Newnham	S42
O-8A-71	<b>Male obesity: consequences for embryo development and fetal outcomes</b> M. Mitchell, H.W. Bakos, M. Lane	S43
O-8A-72	<b>Epigenetic marks at birth predict childhood body composition at age 9 years</b> K.M. Godfrey, P.D. Gluckman, K.A. Lillycrop, G.C. Burdge, J. Rodford, J.L. Slater-Jefferies, C. McLean, A. Sheppard, S.R. Crozier, B.S. Emerald, C.R. Gale, C. Cooper, M.A. Hanson	S44
O-8A-73	<b>Characterization of the mechanisms of epigenetic reprogramming in the early embryo</b> H.D. Morgan, Y. Li, L. Ganeshan and C. O'Neill	S44
O-8B-74	<b>Maternal stress during pregnancy and pediatric diseases: a population-based cohort study</b> M. Tegethoff, N. Greene, J. Olsen, E. Schaffner, G. Meinlschmidt	S45
O-8B-75	<b>Elevated stress and low social support contribute to poor birth outcomes by altering maternal inflammatory cytokine production</b> M.E. Coussons-Read, M. Lobel, C. Brandt, S. Hale, M. Kreither, C. Cage	S45
O-8B-76	<b>Can digit-length ratios be used as a marker of prenatal undernutrition? Evidence from the Dutch Hunger Winter Families Study</b> A.D. Stein, H.S. Kahn, L.H. Lumey	S46
O-8C-77	<b>Effect of vitamin D deficiency during pregnancy on offspring bone structure and quality</b> S.A. Lanham , C. Roberts, A.K. Habgood, S. Alexander , T.H.J. Burne, D.W. Eyles, C. Cooper, J.J. McGrath, R.O.C. Oreffo	S46
O-8C-78	<b>Fetal bone growth in pregnant adolescents is associated with maternal vitamin D status</b> K.O. O'Brien, B.V. Essley, M.F. Young, M. Foehr, B. Cooper, E. Pressman, F. Witter, Z. Harris, A. McIntyre, T. McNanley	S47
O-8C-79	<b>Birth weight and bone mass in early adulthood: results from a birth cohort study in Ribeirão Preto, Brazil</b> M.M. Schlüssel, A.A.M. da Silva, M.A. Barbieri, H. Bettoli, G. Kac	S48
O-9A-80	<b>Developmental programming of cardiovascular disease: The roles of prenatal hypoxia and oxidative stress</b> J.A. Hansell, E.J. Camm, H.G. Richter, E.A. Herrera, C.E. Blanco, E. Villamor D.A. Giussani	S48
O-9A-81	<b>Mechanisms of endothelium-dependent vasodilation in young and aged offspring born growth restricted</b> J.S. Morton, C.F. Rueda-Clausen, S.T. Davidge	S49
O-9A-82	<b>Vascular dysfunction in children conceived by assisted reproductive technologies</b> C. Sartori, S.F. Rimoldi, T. Stuber, H. Duplain, S.F. de Marchi, S. Garcin, E. RexHaj, M. Germond, P. Nicod, Y. Allemann, U. Scherrer	S50
O-9A-83	<b>Late gestation uteroplacental insufficiency programs regional vascular dysfunction and alters passive mechanical wall properties in non-pregnant and pregnant growth restricted female offspring</b> M.Q. Mazzuca, M. Tare, N.M. Dragomir, H.C. Parkington, M.E. Wlodek	S51
O-9C-84	<b>Maternal smoking during pregnancy and offspring growth in childhood: 1993 and 2004 Pelotas cohort studies</b> A. Matijasevich, M.J. Brion, A.M. Menezes, C.L. Araújo, A.J. Barros, I.S. Santos, C.G. Victora	S51

O-9C-85	<b>Periconceptional parental occupational exposure to endocrine disruptors and the risk of congenital heart defects in offspring. The HAVEN study</b> I.J. Vlot, C.A. Snijder , A. Burdorf , S.A. Borst , W.A. Helbing , M.E. Wildhagen, E.A.P. Steegers, R.P.M. Steegers-Theunissen	S52
O-9C-86	<b>Exposure of pregnant rats to diverse chemicals during pregnancy causes elevated blood pressure in offspring</b> J.M. Rogers, R.E. Ellis-Hutchings, J. Norwood, Jr., C. Lau	S53
O-9C-87	<b>Smoking and alcohol use affects first trimester fetal growth. The Generation R Study</b> D.O. Mook-Kanamori, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, V.W.V. Jaddoe	S53
O-10A-88	<b>Oral vitamin B<sub>12</sub> supplementation at physiological doses lowers plasma homocysteine concentration: A cluster-randomized, placebo-controlled, double-blind trial in a rural Indian community</b> U.S. Deshmukh, C.V. Joglekar, H.G. Lubree, L.V. Ramdas, D.S. Bhat, S.S. Naik, P.S. Hardikar, D.A. Raut, T.B. Konde, A.K. Wills, A.A. Jackson, H Refsum, A.S. Nanivadekar, C.H. Fall, C.S. Yajnik	S54
O-10A-89	<b>Maternal folate and homocysteine levels in early pregnancy affect third trimester fetal arterial resistance. The Generation R Study</b> J.J.M. Geelhoed, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, V.W.V. Jaddoe	S55
O-10A-90	<b>Folate depletion during development: consequences for DNA methylation and gene regulation</b> J.A. McKay, D. Ford, C.L. Relton, H. Gautrey, W.A.W. Omar, C. Evelo, M. Adriaens, J.C. Mathers	S55
O-10A-91	<b>Maternal early pregnancy vitamin D status in relation to fetal and neonatal growth: results of the ABCD study</b> E. Leffelaar, T.G.M. Vrijkotte, M. van Eijnsden	S56
O-10B-92	<b>Cross-sectional and longitudinal associations between physical activity and blood pressure in adolescence: birth cohort study</b> P.C. Hallal, S.C. Dumith, F.F. Reichert, A.M. B. Menezes, C.L.P. Araújo, J.C.K. Wells, U. Ekelund, C.G. Victora	S56
O-10B-93	<b>Late, but not early, exercise restores markers of mitochondrial biogenesis in skeletal muscle of growth restricted rats</b> R.C. Laker, M.E. Wlodek, G.D. Wadley, G.K. McConell	S57
O-10B-94	<b>Swim training applied at early age is critical to attenuate monosodium L-glutamate-programmed obesity onset in mice</b> D.X. Scomparin, S. Grassioli, C. Gravena, A.E. Andreazzi, P.C.F. Mathias	S57
O-10B-95	<b>Relationship between physical activity measured using accelerometers and energy expenditure measured using doubly-labelled water in Indian children</b> G.V. Krishnaveni, S.R. Veena, R. Kuriyan, R.P. Kishore, A.K. Wills, M. Nalinakshi, S. Kehoe, C.H.D. Fall, A.V. Kurpad	S58
O-10C-96	<b>Prenatal- and postnatal growth and trait anxiety in late adulthood – the Helsinki Birth Cohort Study</b> J. Lahti, K. Räikkönen, A-K. Pesonen, K. Heinonen, E. Kajantie, T. Forsén, C. Osmond, D.J.P. Barker, J.G. Eriksson	S59
O-10C-97	<b>Childhood separation experience predicts hormonal response at age 60 to 70: a natural experiment in World War II</b> A-K. Pesonen, K.Räikkönen, K. Feldt, K. Heinonen, C. Osmond, D. I. W. Phillips, D. J. P. Barker, J. G. Eriksson, E. Kajantie	S59
O-10C-98	<b>Growth in infancy and childhood and hospitalization for personality disorders in adulthood</b> M. Lahti, K. Räikkönen, K. Wahlbeck, K. Heinonen, T. Forsén, E. Kajantie, A. K. Pesonen, C. Osmond, D. J. P. Barker, J. G. Eriksson.	S60
O-10C-99	<b>Depression and anxiety after prenatal exposure to the Dutch famine</b> S.R. de Rooij, R.C. Painter, D.I. Phillips, K. RPikk?nen, A.H. Schene and T.J. Roseboom	S60

P-1A-1	<b>Historical evolution of weight at birth in a primary health attention unit in Sao Paulo, Brazil</b> A.M.U. Escobar , M.H. Valente, F.M.S. Gomes, L.M.I. Cirino, L.I.M.C. Silva, L. Prearo, S.J.F.E. Grisi	S61
P-1A-2	<b>Historical evolution of exclusive maternal nursing time in a primary health attention unit in Sao Paulo, Brazil</b> F.M.S. Gomes, M.H. Valente, L.I.M.C. Silva, A.M.U. Escobar, S.J.F.E. Grisi	S61
P-1A-3	<b>Preconception counselling on nutrition and folic acid use</b> F. Hammiche, J.S.E. Laven, M. de Cock, M.J. van de Graaf-Verhagen, E. Birnie, J.H. de Vries, E.A.P. Steegers, R.P.M. Steegers-Theunissen	S62
P-1A-4	<b>Secular trends of birth outcomes in Southern Brazil</b> A.R. Hernandez, M. Agranonik, M.Z. Goldani, C.H. Silva	S63
P-1A-5	<b>Nutrient supplementation in pregnancy: development of evidence-based best-practice guidelines</b> A.J. Hure, I.M.R. Wright, R. Smith, C.E. Collins	S63
P-1A-6	<b>Risk factors for low birth weight at a School Health Center in Sao Paulo, Brazil</b> J.C.L. Sgroi, L.Prearo, A.M.U. Escobar, S.J.F.E. Grisi	S64
P-1A-7	<b>Weight at birth and maternal nursing time in a primary health attention unit in Sao Paulo, Brazil</b> L.I.M.C. Silva, M.H. Valente, F.M.S. Gomes, A.R. Precioso, A.M.U. Escobar, S.J.F.E. Grisi	S64
P-1A-8	<b>Historical evolution of birth body mass index on users of a School Health Center in Sao Paulo, Brazil</b> M.H. Valente, F.M.S. Gomes, L.M.I. Cirino, A.M.U. Escobar , S.J.F.E. Grisi	S65
P-1A-9	<b>Preconception counselling on modifiable lifestyle risk factors. The Rotterdam Reproduction Risk Score (R<sup>3</sup> Score)</b> N.H. van Mil, F. Hammiche, J.S.E. Laven, M. Wildhagen, G.J. Bonsel, E.A.P. Steegers, R.P.M. Steegers-Theunissen	S65
P-1A-9B	<b>Relation of maternal hypertension with infant growth: the ABCD study</b> M. de Beer, T.G.M. Vrijkotte, M.F. van der Wal, M.M. van Weissenbruch, R.J.B.J. Gemke	S66
P-1B-10	<b>Systemic leptin antagonist inhibits hypothalamic leptin signal transduction in new born rat pups</b> L. Abdennnebi-Najar, M. Desai, G. Han, E. Casillas, J. Djiane, A. Gertler, M.G. Ross	S67
P-1B-11	<b>Ethnic differences in overweight at age 2: The role of prenatal factors, birth outcome and postnatal factors</b> M.L.A. de Hoog, M. van Eijnsden, K. Stronks, R.J.B.J. Gemke, T.G.M. Vrijkotte	S67
P-1B-12	<b>Growth from birth to adulthood and abdominal obesity in a Brazilian birth cohort</b> D.A. González, A. Nazmi, C.G. Victora	S68
P-1B-13	<b>Socioeconomic position and trajectories of growth and adiposity across childhood: the Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children</b> L.D. Howe, K. Tilling, B. Galobardes, D.A. Lawlor	S68
P-1B-14	<b>Maternal smoking during pregnancy and offspring overweight: the role of familial factors</b> A.N. Iliadou, I. Koupil, E. Villamor, D. Altman, N. Längström, C. Hultman, S. Cnattingius	S69
P-1B-15	<b>Mother's smoking in pregnancy modifies the effects of size at birth and concurrent body mass index on blood pressure in adolescents</b> I. Koupil, R. Silverwood	S70
P-1B-16	<b>Patterns of food intake and risk of diabetes and cardiovascular disease in 12 y children in Pune Maternal Nutrition Study</b> H.G. Lubree, N.V. Thuse, D. A. Raut, P. S. Hardikar, T.B. Konde, C.V. Joglekar, L.V. Ramdas, S.S. Naik, C.H.D. Fall, C.S. Yajnik	S70
P-1B-17	<b>'SYM-KEM': School based lifestyle intervention project – improvement in physical fitness with exercise program</b> V. Madkaikar, P. Kharkongor, M. Sayyad, S. Naik, S. Bhave, A. Pandit, D. Bhide, R. Yeravdekar	S71
P-1B-18	<b>Obese status and metabolic syndrome among school-age children in Beijing, China</b> J. Mi	S71

P-1B-19	<b>Maternal dietary type in pregnancy and child health outcomes</b>	S72
	J.M.D. Thompson, C.R. Wall	
P-1C-20	<b>Maternal obesity and a high maternal nutritional plane result in initial fetal overgrowth followed by slowing in the fetal growth trajectory in late gestation</b>	S72
	S.P. Ford, Y. Ma, N.M. Long, L.A. George, A.B. Uthlaut, M.J. Nijland, P.W. Nathanielsz	
P-1C-21	<b>Long term effects on infant capuchin monkey adrenal function after maternal exposure to constant light during late gestation</b>	S73
	C. Torres-Farfan, N. Méndez, L. Abarzua-Catalan, F.J. Valenzuela, H. Reynolds, G.J. Valenzuela, M. Serón-Ferre	
P-1C-22	<b>The method of cross-fostering <i>per se</i> induces obesity and hypertension in male offspring of control and obese mice</b>	S73
	P.A. Matthews, A.M. Samuelsson, L. Poston, P.D. Taylor	
P-1C-23	<b>Perinatal programming of appetite control – influence of birth weight and early postnatal growth on leptin</b>	S74
	S.P. Sebert, N. Dellschaft, N. Patel, L.L.Y. Chan, R.C. Bell, D. Keisler, D.S. Gardner, H. Budge, M.E. Symonds	
P-1D-24	<b>Paternal age and offspring survival</b>	S75
	H. Meister, J.K. Pedersen, A. Skytte, K. Christensen, A-M. Nybo Andersen	
P-2A-25	<b>Maternal 1-C metabolism and cognitive function in the offspring: The Pune Maternal Nutrition Study</b>	S75
	V.K. Bhate, C.V. Joglekar, R.S. Ladkat, H.G. Lubree, U.S. Deshmukh, D.S. Bhat, D.A. Raut, S.V. Watve, V.P. Paralikar, C.H.D. Fall, C.A. de Jager, C.S. Yajnik	
P-2A-26	<b>Life-course sociodemographic conditions and quality of life among adolescents in a Brazilian birth cohort</b>	S76
	H.D. Gonçalves, D.A. González; L. Anselmi, A.M.B. Menezes	
P-2A-27	<b>Maternal vitamin C administration prevents memory impairment in adulthood following prenatal hypoxia</b>	S76
	E.J. Camm, D.A. Giussani	
P-2A-28	<b>Developmental programming of dysfunctional hypothalamic neural stem cells in leptin deficient, low birth weight newborns</b>	S77
	M. Desai, T. Li, M.G. Ross	
P-2A-29	<b>Rat embryonic hypothalamic neural stem cells response to trophic factors: Selective differentiation responses to leptin and insulin</b>	S78
	M. Desai, T. Li, M.G. Ross	
P-2A-30	<b>A comparison of intra-uterine and early postnatal head growth and subsequent cognitive development in term low birthweight infants in Brazil and the UK – evidence for a critical period?</b>	S79
	A.M. Emond, P.J. Blair, P.I.C. Lira, S.H. Eickman, M.C. Lima, R.J. Amorim, A. Ashworth	
P-2A-31	<b>Antioxidant defenses in hippocampus of adult rats submitted to neonatal handling</b>	S79
	F.U. Fontella, C. Noschang, R. Krolow, D. Arcego, L.A. Diehl, A.P. Tonazzo, M.Z. Goldani, C. Dalmaz	
P-2A-32	<b>Effects of neonatal malnutrition caused by milk production inhibition at distinct periods of lactation on the behavior of adult offspring</b>	S80
	M.C. Fraga-Marques, I.T. Bonomo, L. Pires, J.O. Silva, S. Claudio Neto, M.C.F. Passos, P.C. Lisboa, E.G. Moura, A.C. Manhães	
P-2A-33	<b>Effects of maternal hyperleptinaemia during lactation on learning/memory, anxiety-like and novelty-seeking behavioral traits in adult rat offspring</b>	S80
	M.C. Fraga-Marques, F. Pereira-Toste, J.O. Silva, S. Claudio Neto, M.C.F. Passos, P.C. Lisboa, E.G. Moura, A.C. Manhães	
P-2A-34	<b>Gene expression profiling in laser-microdissected hippocampal subregions of prenatally undernourished adult female rat offspring</b>	S81
	M. Fraser, L.A. McNoe, B. Ikenasio-Thorpe, R.J. Landon, A.E. Reeve, M. Davison, B.H. Breier	
P-2A-35	<b>Early childhood obesity is associated with poor cognitive development</b>	S82
	M. Galván, J. Kain, R. Uauy	

P-2A-36	<b>Maternal vitamin B<sub>12</sub> and folate status during pregnancy and excessive infant crying: results from a large prospective cohort study</b> G. Goedhart, M. Van Eijsden, M.F. van der Wal, G.J. Bonsel	S82
P-2A-37	<b>Life long oestrogen exposure and later adulthood cognitive function in naturally post menopausal women from Southern China: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b> M. Heys, C.Q. Jiang, C.M. Schooling, W.S. Zhang, T.H. Lam, K.K. Cheng, G.M. Leung	S83
P-2A-38	<b>Is better nutrition in childhood in a developing population associated with better cognitive function in later adulthood?: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b> M. Heys, C.Q. Jiang, C.M. Schooling, W.S. Zhang, K.K. Cheng, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung	S84
P-2A-39	<b>Transgenerational effects of prenatal synthetic glucocorticoid exposure on molecular regulation of the pituitary gland</b> M. Iqbal, N. Shikarpuri, A. Kostaki, S.G. Matthews	S84
P-2A-40	<b>Birth weight is associated with hyperactivity among primary school children in rural Malaysia</b> H.J. Jan Mohamed, H. Halib, L.O. Ng, C.D. Pim, B.H. Lim, W.M. Wan Muda	S85
P-2A-41	<b>Apgar scores at birth predict autonomic nervous system activation later in childhood</b> D.P. Jutte, A. Alkon, B. Eshkenazi, W.T. Boyce	S86
P-2A-42	<b>Low protein diet <i>in utero</i> affects the cerebral renin-angiotensin system expression and impairs centrally angiotensin II dipsogenic responses in rats</b> M.C. Lima, J.E. Scabora, J.A.R. Gontijo, F.F. Mesquita, I.P de Lima, P.A. Boer	S86
P-2A-43	<b>Association between antenatal maternal anxiety and neurocognitive functioning in five year old children</b> E. M. Loomans, O. van der Stelt, M. van Eijsden, R. J. B. J. Gemke, T. Vrijkotte, B. R. H. M. Van den Bergh	S87
P-2A-44	<b>Association of perinatal factors and school performance in fourth graders: a nationwide cohort of Chilean children</b> F. Mardones, E. Himmel, M. Infante, L. Karzulovic, L. Villarroel	S88
P-2A-45	<b>Maternal seafood consumption and neurodevelopment at 14 months in a prospective Spanish cohort: The INMA study</b> M.A. Mendez, M. Guxens, J. Julvez, J. Forns, R. Garcia-Estebe, M. Ferrer, M. Kogevinas, J. Sunyer	S88
P-2A-46	<b>Neonatally-handled rats show different reactions to changing the position of the food in a sex-specific manner</b> C. Noschang, F. Fontella, R. Krolow, L. Diehl, D. Arcego, P.P. Silveira, C. Dalmaz	S89
P-2A-47	<b>Cognitive abilities in young adults with very low birth weight</b> R. Pyhälä, K. Räikkönen, J. Lahti, K. Heinonen, A-K. Pesonen, S. Strang-Karlsson, P. Hovi, A-L. Järvenpää, J. G. Eriksson, S. Andersson, E. Kajantie	S89
P-2A-48	<b>Low-moderate prenatal alcohol exposure and risk to child behavioural development</b> M. Robinson, W.H. Oddy, N.J. McLean, P. Jacoby, N.H. de Klerk, S.R. Zubrick, C.E. Pennell, F. J. Stanley, J.P. Newnham	S90
P-2A-49	<b>Intrauterine growth restriction is associated with increased impulsivity using the Snack Delay Test in 3 years old girls</b> P.P. Silveira, A.K. Portella, J. Diorio, H. Gaudreau, M. J. Meaney, R.D. Levitan – on behalf of the MAVAN Study Team	S91
P-2A-50	<b>Morningness propensity among young adults born prematurely – The Helsinki Study of Very Low Birth Weight Adults</b> S. Strang-Karlsson, E. Kajantie, P. Hovi, J. Lahti, K. Räikkönen, A-K. Pesonen, K. Heinonen, A-L. Järvenpää, J. G. Eriksson, S. Andersson, E.J. Paavonen	S91
P-2A-51	<b>Intrauterine social exclusion by fetal programming: an experimental paradigm to poor countries reality</b> S. Thomaz, M. Andreo, B. Vaccari, S. Cordellini, J.A.R. Gontijo, A.F. Godinho, P.A. Boer	S92

P-2A-52	<b>Association of birthweight and head circumference at birth to cognitive performance in 9–10 year old children in South India: prospective birth cohort study</b>	S92
	S.R. Veena, G.V. Krishnaveni, A.K. Wills, A.V. Kurpad, S. Muthayya, J.C. Hill, S.C. Karat, K.N. Kiran, C.H.D. Fall, K. Srinivasan	
P-2A-53	<b>Effects of prenatal glucocorticoids on the functional development of the cerebral cortex in sheep</b>	S93
	C. Weiss, M. Frasch, S. Rupprecht, H. Schubert, O.W. Witte, M. Schwab	
P-2A-54	<b>Effects of maternal smoking during pregnancy and preterm birth on physical size in late childhood: Possible Moderation by ADHD Status?</b>	S94
	T.L. Wigal, R. Ferrer, P. Wadhwa, E. Sonuga-Barke, L.E. Arnold, A. Stehli, L. Hechtman, F. Crinella, K. Godfrey, S. Hinshaw, H. Kramer, J. Newcorn, J.M. Swanson for the MTA Cooperative Group	
P-2A-55	<b>Increased corticosterone levels and decreased hypothalamic dopaminergic activity in neonatal rats submitted to cold stress</b>	S94
	T.P. Henriques, R.E. Szawka, L.A. Diehl, B.C.C. Aranda, V. Sebben, C.R. Franci, J.A. Anselmo-Franci, P.P. Silveira, R.M.M. de Almeida, A.B. Lucion	
P-2A-56	<b>Nocturnal polysomnographic studies in a children's sample with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, hyperactivity-type</b>	S95
	Y.A. de Armas	
P-2A-57	<b>Long-lasting effects of maternal separation upon distinct memory tasks and DNA damage to the hippocampus in rats</b>	S95
	L.A. Diehl, C.G. Noschang, R. Krolow, L. de Oliveira Alvares, D. Engelke, A.C. Andreazza, C.A. Gonçalves, J.A. Quillfeldt, C. Dalmaz	
P-2A-58	<b>Maternal smoking during pregnancy and chronic headache in schoolchildren</b>	S96
	C.E. Fabbri, M.R. Gutierrez, H. Bettoli, A.A.M. Silva, M.A. Barbieri	
P-2A-59	<b>Unwanted pregnancy and its detrimental effect on early language development in the offspring: the HBC Study</b>	S97
	K. Matsumoto, K. J. Tsuchiya, T. Miyachi, H. Itoh, N. Kanayama, N. Takei, the HBC Study Team	
O-2A-60	<b>Is better nutrition in childhood in a developing population associated with better cognitive function in later adulthood?: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b>	S97
	M. Heys, C.Q. Jiang, C.M. Schooling, W.S. Zhang, K.K. Cheng, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung	
P-2A-61	<b>Profiles of psychological development in children whose mothers underwent hyperthyroidism or hypothyroidism during pregnancy</b>	S98
	E. Lucich, A. Davila, G. Larrañaga	
P-2A-62	<b>Maternal low protein diets during pregnancy and/or lactation impair male offspring motivation to work for reward</b>	S99
	L. Reyes-Castro, R.D. Wimmer, C.J. Bautista, G.L. Rodríguez-González, E. Zambrano, P.W. Nathanielsz, M. Nijland, T. McDonald.	
P-2A-63	<b>Limbic-hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal angiotensin and corticosteroid receptors expression in adult rats after undernutrition in utero</b>	S99
	D. B. Torres, A. Lopes, S. Thomaz, M. Andreo, B. Vaccari, S. Cordellini, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer	
P-2B-64	<b>Is flat pelvis associated with low birth weight?</b>	S100
	J. G. Alves, L. C. Siqueira, L. M. Mello, J. N. Figueiroa, J. Menezes	
P-2B-65	<b>Correlation of mesenteric fat thickness with waist abdominal at birth</b>	S100
	J.G. Alves, E.J. Silva	
P-2B-66	<b>Collection of muscle tissue in an epidemiological study to investigate life course influences on sarcopenia</b>	S101
	H.P. Patel, H.E. Syddall, H.J. Martin, C. Cooper, A. Aihie Sayer	
P-2B-67	<b>Protein restriction during pregnancy may alter the oxidative capacity of the skeletal muscle</b>	S101
	P.E. Budri, L.C. Cabeço, M. Baroni, P.A.T. Souza, S.C. Carvalho, S.M.M. Matheus, P.A. Boer, M. Dal Pai Silva	

P-2C-68	<b>Detection of biofilms on endotracheal tubes in ventilated newborn and intervention in biofilms and respiratory infections of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in rat model</b> J. Yu, B. Chen, T. Ran	S102
P-2C-69	<b>A way of managing cheaply food poisoning due to enterotoxigenic E. Coli and shigella in community in low – resource countries – kenya</b> M.W. Ngugi	S103
P-2C-70	<b>Fish meal supplementation during gestation protects against endotoxin-induced fetal programming of the dermal immune response in sheep</b> R.E. Fisher, M. Or'Rashid, S. Pant, B.W. McBride, H.J. Boermans, N.A. Karrow	S103
P-2C-71	<b>Role of infection agent in cardiovascular disease in Slovak population</b> J. Gašparovič, V. Mongiellová, J. Tomka, E. Kováčová, J. Kazár	S104
P-3B-72	<b>Study of hypothalamic leptin receptor expression in low-birth-weight piglets and effects of leptin supplementation on neonatal growth and development</b> L. Attig, J. Djiane, A. Gertler, O. Rampin, T. Larcher, S. Boukthir, J. Y. Madec, I. Gourdou, L. Abdennabi-Najar	S104
P-3B-73	<b>S100B protein concentrations in serum and abdominal fat of neonatally handled rats chronically exposed to a highly palatable diet in adulthood</b> C.S. Benetti, P.P. Silveira, M.C. Leite, A.K. Portella, C.A. Gonçalves, C. Dalmaz, M.Z. Goldani	S104
P-3B-74	<b>Introduction of a high omega-3 fatty acid diet reverses the programmed increase in adiposity, but not hypertension, in offspring of mothers treated with dexamethasone</b> M. Bollen, P.J. Mark, T.A. Mori, B.J. Waddell	S105
P-3B-75	<b>Life-course socioeconomic factors, skin colour and abdominal obesity in adulthood in a Brazilian birth cohort</b> D.A. González, A. Nazmi, J.S. Yudkin, C.G. Victora	S106
P-3B-76	<b>Intergenerational ‘mismatch’ and adiposity in a developing population: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b> S. Kavikondala, C.Q. Jiang, W.S. Zhang, K.K. Cheng, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung, C.M. Schooling	S106
P-3B-77	<b>Maternal distress in early life predicts the waist-hip ratio in schoolchildren</b> A.L. Kozyrskyj, Y. Zeng, B.J. MacNeil, I. Colman, K.T. HayGlass, E.A.S. Sellers, A.B. Becker	S107
P-3B-78	<b>Maternal nutrient reduction from 0.16 to 0.9 of gestation is accompanied by increases in Agouti-related peptide protein expression in fetal baboon hypothalamic arcuate and paraventricular nuclei</b> C. Li, P. W. Nathanielsz, T. J. McDonald	S107
P-3B-79	<b>Precocious weaning programs some metabolic syndrome components in adult rat offspring</b> N.S. Lima, E.G. Moura, A.P. Santos-Silva, P.A.F., Trotta, F. Nogueira-Neto, E. Oliveira, M.C.F. Passos, P.C. Lisboa	S108
P-3B-80	<b>Alkylresorcinol urinary metabolites are possible biomarkers for intake of whole grain wheat and rye</b> M. Marklund, R. Landberg, P. Åman, A. Kamal-Eldin	S108
P-3B-81	<b>Effect of late gestational nutrient restriction on gene expression of markers of white and brown adipocytes in postnatal sheep</b> M. Pope, S. Sebert, H. Budge and M.E. Symonds	S109
P-3B-82	<b>Intrauterine growth restriction programs addictive/reward behavior</b> E. Keen-Rhinehart, M. Desai, M.G. Ross	S110
P-3B-83	<b>Maternal influences on offspring obesity in young adulthood: effects of BMI, parity and pregnancy weight gain</b> R.M. Reynolds, A.W. Shiell, C. Osmond, D.I.W. Phillips, K.M. Godfrey	S110
P-3B-84	<b>Postnatal early overnutrition changes the adrenal medullary function in adults rats</b>	S111

P-3B-85	A.S. Rios, E.P.S. Conceição, I.H. Trevenzoli; M.S. Figueiredo, S.G.P. Frankenfeld, M.G. Passeri, E. Oliveira, M.C.F. Passos, E.G. Moura, P.C. Lisboa <b>Birth weight and body composition in a remote Aboriginal Australian community</b>	S111
P-3B-86	J.A. Scott, W.E. Hoy, S.K. Sharma, H. Bloomfield <b>Increased visceral fat mass is correlated with impaired glucose homeostasis in obese adolescents</b>	S112
P-3B-87	E.M. van der Beek, D. Wegner, G. Boehm, K. Widhalm <b>A study of the birth weight-obesity relationship using a longitudinal cohort and sibling and twin pairs</b>	S113
P-3B-88	N.S. The, P. Gordon-Larsen, L.S. Adair <b>Offspring growth, cardiovascular and adipose phenotypes display differential sensitivity to maternal protein undernutrition at one year of age in mice</b>	S113
	A.J. Watkins, E.S. Lucas, A. Wilkins, C. Osmond, J.J. Eckert, F.R.A. Cagampang, M.A. Hanson, T.P. Fleming	
P-3B-89	<b>Insulin-like growth factor 2 regulates body weight and metabolism in adult mice on a HF diet</b>	S114
	F. Zhang, M. Gu, H. Lehnert, A. Ceriello, M. Vatish, J. Zhang	
P-3B-90	<b>Upregulated adipocyte renin-angiotensin system in intrauterine growth restricted offspring: mechanism for obesity-mediated programmed hypertension</b>	S114
	M. Desai, G. Han, O. Khorram, W.J. Pearce, M.G. Ross	
P-3B-91	<b>Individual health risk factors and frequency of obesity in Slovakia</b>	S115
	K. Volkovova, J. Gasparovic, K. Raslova, M. Staruchova, M. Dusinska	
P-3B-92	<b>Growth in fetal life and infancy is associated with abdominal adiposity at the age of 2 years. The Generation R Study</b>	S115
	B. Durmus, D.O. Mook-Kanamori, R. Manniesing, S. Holzhauer, A. Hofman, E.M. van der Beek, G. Boehm, E.A.P. Steegers, V.W.V. Jaddoe	
P-3B-93	<b>Maternal smoking and offspring body composition in adolescence and adulthood in a Brazilian birth cohort</b>	S116
P-3B-94	D.P. Gigante, C.G. Victora, M.J. Brion, B.L. Horta, R.C. Lima, G.C. Minten, F.C. Barros <b>Maternal high-fat diet induces liver and adipose tissue alterations in offspring male mice</b>	S116
	B.M. Gregório, V. Souza-Mello, F.S. Cardoso-de-Lemos, C.A. Mandarim-de-Lacerda, M.B. Águila	
P-3B-95	<b>Testing the Protein Leverage Hypothesis of human obesity using dietary surveys</b>	S117
	C. Martínez-Cordero, D. Raubenheimer, C. Kuzawa, S.J. Simpson	
P-3B-96	<b>Effect of early-to-mid gestation maternal nutrient restriction and juvenile obesity on pericardial adipose tissue</b>	S118
	N. Patel, S.P. Sebert, D. Sharkey, R.C. Bell, D.S. Gardner, M.E. Symonds, H. Budge	
P-3B-97	<b>Obesity related hypertension, increased sympathetic drive and selective leptin resistance are programmed by exposure to a fat-rich diet during development</b>	S118
	L.J. Prior, S.L. Burke, B. Barzel, G.A Head, J.A Armitage	
P-3B-98	<b>The influence of nutrient restriction in late pregnancy and accelerated postnatal growth on glucose homeostasis following obesity in the sheep</b>	S119
	N.S. Dellschaft, S.P. Sebert, D.S. Gardner, M.E. Symonds, H. Budge	
P-3C-99	<b>Birth weight and risk of prostate cancer in Swedish men</b>	S119
	P.H. Lahmann, L. Lissner, P. Wallström, B. Gullberg, H. Olsson	
P-3C-100	<b>Limited evidence of association between common genetic risk variants for breast cancer and fetal growth</b>	S120
	J.A. Marsh, C.E. Pennell, N.M. Warrington, K. Northstone, M. Millward, D. Joseph, J.P. Newnham, G. Davey-Smith, L.J. Palmer	
P-3C-101	<b>Cancer risk in women exposed to diethylstilbestrol <i>in utero</i></b>	S121
	R. Troisi, M. Hyer, E.E. Hatch, L. Titus-Ernstoff, W.C. Strohsnitter, A.L. Herbst, R.H. Kaufman, S.J. Robboy, R.N. Hoover, J.R. Palmer	

P-3C-102	<b>The effect of a flaxseed rich diet on breast cancer</b> A.G. Lichtenhäler, G.M. Machado-Santelli, V.M. Freitas, K.M.G. Frota, J.A.G. Aêas	S121
P-4A-103	<b>Leptin surge inhibition at 30 days reverts programming in rats treated with leptin on the first 10 days of life</b> P.A. Trotta, E.G. Moura, J.G. Franco, N.S. Lima, M.S. Figueiredo, A.S. Rios, A. Cordeiro, L.L. Souza, K.J. Oliveira, P.C. Lisboa, C.C. Pazos-Moura, M.C.F. Passos	S122
P-4A-104	<b>Comparison of age-related dynamics and gender differences in morbidity and mortality caused by several groups of diseases: no evidence for unique general scheme of aging potentially modifiable by perinatal programming</b> V.I. Goudochnikov	S123
P-4B-105	<b>Prenatal exposure to undernutrition has long lasting negative effect on body mass index and waist circumference in females</b> D.S. Alam, M. Yunus, L. Ali, P.K. Streatfield	S123
P-4B-106	<b>Association of infant anthropometrics with left cardiac structures and blood pressure during the first 2 years of life. The Generation R study</b> L.L. de Jonge, J.J.M. Geelhoed, M. van Osch-Gevers, A. Hofman, W.A. Helbing, V.W.V. Jaddoe	S123
P-4B-107	<b>Prevalence of chronic disease in later life among Finnish war evacuees</b> H. Alastalo, K. Räikkönen, A.-K. Pesonen, C. Osmond, D.J.P. Barker, K. Heinonen, E. Kajantie, J.G. Eriksson	S124
P-4B-108	<b>Maternal lipid profile in early pregnancy in relation to prenatal and postnatal growth</b> S.J. Algera, ThB Twickler, M. van Eijsden, T.G.M. Vrijkotte	S125
P-4B-109	<b>Relationship of infant feeding patterns to cardiovascular risk factors in young adults; data from 5 cohorts in low and middle income countries</b> C.H.D. Fall, J.B. Borja, C. Osmond, L. Richter, S.K. Bhargava, R. Martorell, A.D. Stein, F.C. Barros, C.G. Victora and the COHORTS group	S125
P-4B-110	<b>Does childhood nutrition contribute to sex differences in risk factors for ischaemic heart disease in a developing population?: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b> M. Heys, C.Q. Jiang, K.K. Cheng, W.S. Zhang, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung, C.M. Schooling	S126
P-4B-111	<b>The Pro12Ala polymorphism of the PPAR-<math>\gamma</math>2 gene interacts with low birth weight in increasing the risk for myocardial infarction</b> A. Khanolkar, L. Byberg, B. Zethelius, R. Silverwood, I. Koupil	S127
P-4B-112	<b>Analysing longitudinal measurements of size early in life as predictors of later outcomes</b> A.K. Wills, C. Osmond	S127
P-4B-113	<b>Head size at birth and mortality from coronary heart disease in adulthood</b> K.R. Risnes, T.I.L. Nilsen, P.R. Romundstad, L.J. Vatten	S128
P-4B-114	<b>Long-term effects of intrauterine growth restriction on cardiac structure, function and metabolism</b> C.F. Rueda-Clausen, J.S. Morton, S.T. Davidge	S128
P-4B-115	<b>Leg length and pubertal landmarks in men and women from a developing population: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b> C.M. Schooling, C.Q. Jiang, W.S. Zhang, P. Adab, T.H. Lam, K.K. Cheng, G.M. Leung	S129
P-4B-116	<b>Early exposure to infectious disease and human life-histories</b> C. Störmer	S129
P-4B-117	<b>Searching for causes and effects of an increase in LBW children in Japan: The Hamamatsu Birth Cohort for Mothers and Children (HBC)</b> K. J. Tsuchiya, K. Matsumoto, T. Miyachi, M. Tsujii, H. Itoh, N. Kanayama, K. Hirano, T. Ohzeki, N. Takei, the HBC Study Team, and the Hamamatsu DOHaD Study Team	S130
P-4B-118	<b>Effect of birth weight and length on the height of schoolchildren and young adults</b> A.C. Ribeiro, V.C. Cardoso, A.A.M. Silva, M.A. Barbieri, H. Bettoli	S131

P-4B-119	<b>Description and determinants of growth profiles in the first year of life: the EDEN prospective cohort study</b> J. Botton, N. Regnault, A. Forhan, B. Heude, M.A. Charles, the EDEN study group	S131
P-4B-120	<b>Influence of low birth weight on the nutritional status of children at 10–11 years old</b> I.R.L. Del Ciampo, M.C.P. Saraiva, M.A. Barbieri, H. Bettoli	S132
P-4B-121	<b>Anthropometry from birth to 24 months among offspring of gestational diabetic mothers: 2004 Pelotas Birth Cohort</b> M.A. Dode, I. S. Santos	S133
P-4B-122	<b>Transmission of risk of coronary heart disease risk across three generations in the Cohort of Norway (CONOR). Presentation of a multigenerational linkage within a large population based cohort</b> D.A. Hoff, Ø. Næss;	S133
P-4B-123	<b>Socio-economic mobility and the risk of hypertension</b> L. Högberg, S. Cnattingius, C. Lundholm, P. Sparén, A. Iliadou	S134
P-4B-124	<b>Birthweight and mortality since the 1950s in a remote Australian Aboriginal community</b> W.E. Hoy, J.L. Nicol	S134
P-4B-125	<b>Infant growth during the first year of life and age at puberty onset: Hong Kong's "Children of 1997" birth cohort</b> L.L. Hui, M.Y. Wong, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung, C.M. Schooling	S135
P-4B-126	<b>Alberta Pregnancy Outcome and Nutrition (APrON) study</b> B.M.Y. Leung, B.J. Kaplan	S135
P-4B-127	<b>Maternal nutrition and blood pressure in young adults from the 1982 Pelotas Birth Cohort</b> G.C. Minten, D.P. Gigante, B.L. Horta, F.C. Barros, C.G. Victora	S136
P-4B-128	<b>To what extent do birth weight and gestational age influence infant mortality when genetic and environmental factors are accounted for?</b> L. H. Mortensen	S137
P-4B-129	<b>Parental and grandparental cardiovascular mortality and offspring birthweight</b> Ø. Næss; S.G. Iversen, A.S. Lindmann, P. Magnus, R.S., C. Stoltenberg, A. Tverdal, G.D. Smith	S137
P-4B-130	<b>Hypertensive diseases of pregnancy and difficult babies: A large-scale cohort study</b> M. Robinson, W.H. Oddy, G.E. Kendall, N.J. McLean, J. Li, P. Jacoby, E. Mattes, S.R. Zubrick, F.J. Stanley, C.E. Pennell, J.P. Newnham	S138
P-4B-131	<b>Influence of birth weight on bone mineral mass at adult life: a systematic review</b> M.M. Schlüssel, J.S. Vaz, G. Kac	S138
P-4B-132	<b>Early determinants of reproductive life in women from the 1982 Pelotas Birth Cohort</b> V.M.F. da Silveira, B.L. Horta, M.F. da Silveira	S139
P-4B-133	<b>Lifestyle and socioeconomic differences of Pakistani and white UK pregnant women: the Born in Bradford birth cohort</b> N. Small, D.A. Lawlor, L. Fairley, P. Raynor, J. West, J. Wright, for the Born in Bradford Research Group	S139
P-4B-134	<b>Effects of depressive symptoms during pregnancy on major obstetric and neonatal outcomes: results from a large prospective cohort study</b> A. Snijders, G. Goedhart, A.E. Hesselink, M.N. Van Poppel, T.G.M. Vrijkotte	S140
P-4B-135	<b>Parental and lifetime socioeconomic status and multiple lifestyle risk factors in middle adulthood</b> P. Tehranifar, Y. Liao, M.B. Terry	S140
P-4B-136	<b>Maternal licorice consumption during pregnancy alters diurnal and stress-induced hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis function in 8-year-old children</b> K. Räikkönen, J. R. Seckl, K. Heinonen, R. Pyhälä, K. Feldt, A. Jones, A.-K. Pesonen, D. I. W. Phillips, J. Lahti, N. Komsi, A.-L. Järvenpää, J. G. Eriksson, K. A. Matthews, T. E. Strandberg, E. Kajantie	S141

P-4C-137	<b>Impact of developmental environments on adult reproduction: A migrant model</b> G.R. Bentley, K. Begum, R.T. Chatterton, O. Chowdhury, L. Houghton, K. Magid, L. Murphy, S. Muttukrishna, A. Nunez de la Mora, T. Sharmin, L.L. Sievert	S141
P-4C-138	<b>Secular trend for age at menarche and associated factors in indigenous and non-indigenous women in the Araucanía region</b> X.M. Ossa, S. Muñoz, H. Amigo	S142
P-4C-139	<b>Development of secondary sex characters and secular trend of age at menarche among Chinese girls in Beijing</b> F.F. Chen, J. Mi	S143
P-4C-140	<b>Gestationally programmed leptin and early reproductive dysfunction in low birth weight female rats</b> M. Desai, E. Keen-Rhinehart, G. Han, O. Khorram, M.G. Ross	S143
P-4C-141	<b>Early reproductive aging in intrauterine growth restricted female rats</b> E. Keen-Rhinehart, O. Khorram, M.G. Ross, M. Desai	S144
P-4C-142	<b>Birth weight as a potential predictor of sex hormones and related factors in men at age 49–51 years: The Newcastle Thousand Families Study</b> M.S. Pearce, C.L. Relton, A. Groom, R.T. Peaston, T.M. Pollard, R.M. Francis	S144
P-4C-143	<b>Neonatal exposure to lipopolysaccharide programs reproductive function in the female rat</b> X.-Q. Wu, X.-F. Li, S. Milligan, K. O'Byrne	S145
P-4C-144	<b>Abstract withdrawn by authors</b>	S145
P-4C-145	<b>Human chorionic gonadotropin and reproductive failure: genetic variation and disease-specific gene expression</b> K. Rull, L. Nagirnaja, P. Hallast, L. Uusküla, T. Margus, M. Kaare, V-M. Ulander, K. Aittomäki , R.K. Campbell, M. Laan	S145
P-4C-146	<b>Ovarian gene expression levels and follicle populations in rat offspring are modified by maternal nutrition</b> D.M. Sloboda, G. Howie, M. Green, M.H. Vickers	S146
P-4C-147	<b>Early life infection impairs reproductive success</b> A.K. Walker, S. Hiles, D.M. Hodgson	S147
P-4C-148	<b>Ovarian response after ovarian stimulation treatment is modulated by periconceptional folic acid use</b> J.M. Twigt, F. Hammiche, K.D. Sinclair, N.G. Beckers, J. Lindemans, F.H. de Jong, J.S.E. Laven, R.P.M. Steegers-Theunissen	S147
P-4C-149	<b>The effect of growth and body composition on the onset of puberty: longitudinal observations in Afro-Caribbean children</b> M.S. Boyne, M. Thame, C. Osmond, R.A. Fraser, L. Gabay, M. Reid, T.E. Forrester	S148
P-4C-150	<b>Is there association between intrauterine growth restriction and early age of menarche?</b> F. Leite, M.C.P. Saraiva, M.A. Barbieri, H. Bettoli	S148
P-5A-151	<b>Short term leptin supplementation during early neonatal period improves pig viability of very low birth weight piglets</b> L. Abdennabi-Najar, P. Gillot, L. Attig, A. Gertler, V. Halipre, M. Boukthir, J. Djiane	S148
P-5A-152	<b>Undernutrition <i>in utero</i>: role of renin-angiotensin system on adults cardiac remodeling</b> M. Andreo, B. Vaccari, S. Thomaz, F.F. Mesquita S. Cordellini, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer	S149
P-5A-153	<b>Impaired glucose-induced insulin secretion on pancreatic beta cell from perinatal protein of malnourished rats is improved by islets graft in diabetic rats</b> R.C.S Branco, D.X. Scomparin, S. Grassioli, P.C.F Mathias, C. Gravena	S150
P-5A-154	<b>Gestational protein restriction: expression and localization of angiotensin signaling proteins in the heart of male offspring</b> R. Brisolla, F.F. Mesquita, C.C. Juliani, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer	S150

P-5A-155	<b>Dissociation between <i>in vivo</i> mitochondrial function and peripheral insulin action in low birth weight subjects during high-fat overfeeding</b>	S151
C. Brøns, S. Jacobsen, N. Hiscock, A. White, E. Nilsson, A. Astrup, B. Quistorff, A. Vaag		
P-5A-156	<b>High fat exposure in early development primes the development of adult non-alcoholic fatty liver disease</b>	S151
K.D. Bruce, F.R Cagampang, M. Argenton, J. Zhang, P. Ethirajan, G.F. Clough, L. Poston, M.A. Hanson, J. McConnell, C.D. Byrne		
P-5A-157	<b>Genetic influences on metabolic traits by the glucocorticoid receptor gene and confirmation of modification effects</b>	S152
S. Bruce, E. Kajantie, A. Rautanen, J. Kere, J.G. Eriksson		
P-5A-158	<b>Evaluation and assessment of the nutritional component of the comprehensive perinatal services program in overweight and obese women: the effectiveness of nutritional intervention on pregnancy weight gain and neonatal birthweight</b>	S152
R.M. Burwick, M. Ardalan-Bijari, S.L. Kjos		
P-5A-159	<b>Elevated late gestational blood pressure and subsequent abnormal glucose tolerance: The Savitaipale Follow-up Study</b>	S153
H. Cederberg, J. Saramies, J. Jokelainen, M. Koiranen, M. Timonen, S. Keinänen-Kiukaanniemi, The Savitaipale Follow-up Study Group		
P-5A-160	<b>Differential effects of maternal nutrient restriction between early-to-mid gestation on cardiac and skeletal muscle in the young adult offspring following juvenile onset obesity</b>	S154
L.L.Y. Chan, S.P. Sebert, H. Budge, M.E. Symonds, D.S. Gardner		
P-5A-161	<b>Enhanced adipose tissue desaturation activity promotes programmed obese phenotype in intrauterine growth restricted newborns</b>	S154
J.K. Yee, M.G. Ross, W.N. Paul Lee, M. Desai		
P-5A-162	<b>DNA methylation in type 2 diabetes risk: A targeted approach using genes identified in genome wide association studies</b>	S155
H.R. Elliott, M.S. Pearce, J.C. Mathers, M. Walker, C.L. Relton		
P-5A-163	<b>Gene expression profiling in the Cynomolgus macaque <i>Macaca fascicularis</i> following spontaneous intrauterine growth restriction</b>	S156
B.S. Emerald, K. Chng, R. Chia, D. M. Sloboda, M. H. Vickers, R. Kambadur and P. D. Gluckman		
P-5A-164	<b>Differences in adult height and waist circumference explain gender differences in 2-hour plasma glucose levels</b>	S156
K. Færch, D.R. Witte, K. Borch-Johnsen, T. Jørgensen, A. Vaag		
P-5A-165	<b>Adrenal renin-angiotensin system signaling pathways in maternal protein-restricted offspring: effect on sympathoadrenal cell lineage differentiation and arterial blood pressure</b>	S157
J.C.L. Frederico, F.F. Mesquita, D.B. Torres, S.R. Taboga, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer		
P-5A-166	<b>Polymorphisms in genes within the HPA-axis are associated with birth-weight and insulin resistance during adolescence</b>	S157
J.J. Henderson, S.W. White, S.J. Lye, Q.W. Ang, J.A. Marsh, L. Briollais, S. Louise, L.J Beilin, J.P. Newnham, T.Mori, N. Warrington, L.J. Palmer, C.E. Pennell		
P-5A-167	<b>Birthweight and mortality since the 1950s in a remote Australian Aboriginal community</b>	S158
W.E. Hoy, J.L. Nicol		
P-5A-168	<b>Differential response in global DNA methylation patterns by high fat overfeeding in low birth weight subjects</b>	S159
S. Jacobsen, C. Brøns, J. Bork-Jensen, R. Ribel-Madsen, B. Yang, E. Lara, V. Calvanese, E. Nilsson, C. Ling, A.F. Fernandez, M. Esteller, M.F. Fraga, P. Poulsen, A. Vaag		
P-5A-169	<b>Transgenerational programming of insulin resistance by early post-natal overfeeding in mice</b>	S159
J.C. Jiménez-Chillarón, T. Pentinat, Judith Cebriá, Rubén Díaz		

P-5A-170	<b>Preterm birth: a risk factor for type 2 diabetes? – The Helsinki Birth Cohort Study</b> E. Kajantie, C. Osmond, D.J.P. Barker, J.G. Eriksson.	S160
P-5A-171	<b>Intergenerational effects on ischemic heart disease risk: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b> S. Kavikondala, C.Q. Jiang, W.S. Zhang, K.K. Cheng, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung, C.M. Schooling	S161
P-5A-172	<b>Prediction of body fat percentage from skin-fold and bio-impedance measurements in Indian school children</b> S.H. Kehoe, G.V. Krishnaveni, H. Lubree, A.K. Wills, A. Kurpad, S.R. Veena, D.S. Bhat, C.S. Yajnik, C.H.D. Fall	S161
P-5A-173	<b>Adiposity, insulin resistance and CVD risk factors in 9–10 year old Indian children: Relationships with birth size and postnatal growth</b> G.V. Krishnaveni, S.R. Veena, J.C. Hill, A.K. Wills, S.C. Karat, C.H.D. Fall	S162
P-5A-174	<b>Duration of breastfeeding and the development of cardiovascular disease risk factors in young adulthood in Cebu, Philippines</b> N. R. Lee, J. B. Borja, L. S. Adair	S162
P-5A-175	<b>The counts reference ranges of neutrophils from peripheral blood and primary utility in diagnosis of septicemia in very-low-birth-weight infants in southwest China</b> J. Yu, J. Wang	S163
P-5A-176	<b>Prenatal food and micronutrient supplementation have effects on metabolic status in early childhood, a randomised trial in rural Bangladesh (the MINIMat trial)</b> E. Lindström, L.Å. Persson, S. Basu, S. El Arifeen, R. Raqib, E.C. Ekström	S163
P-5A-177	<b>Food restriction during gestation and impaired fasting glucose or glucose tolerance and type 2 diabetes mellitus in adulthood: evidence from the Dutch Hunger Winter Families Study</b> L.H. Lumey, A.D. Stein, H.S. Kahn	S164
P-5A-178	<b>Blood pressure in 2½-year-old children born extremely preterm</b> M. Norman, A. Rakow, A.K. Edstedt Bonamy, L. Swartling, S. Johansson, M. Vanpee	S164
P-5A-179	<b>Understanding the developmental pathways to ill-health: associations of size at birth and weight gain in infancy and childhood with adult diabetes risk in five low- or middle-income country birth cohorts</b> S.A. Norris, C. Osmond, Z. Kimmie, A.D. Stein, C. Kuzawa, N.R. Lee, D. Gigante, M. Ramirez-Zea, N. Tandon, R. Lakshmy, C.H.D. Fall and COHORTS group	S165
P-5A-180	<b>Cortisol response to AVP+CRH challenge is suppressed in adult offspring of ewes undernourished around the time of conception</b> M.H. Oliver, S.E. Todd, A.L. Jaquiere, F.H. Bloomfield, E.B. Thorstensen and J.E. Harding	S165
P-5A-181	<b>Pre and postnatal determinants of gene expression of inflammatory markers in subcutaneous adipose tissue</b> N. Patel, J. Roda, S.P. Sebert, D. Sharkey, R.C. Bell, D.S. Gardner, M.E. Symonds, H. Budge	S166
P-5A-182	<b>Gene-environment interactions underlying the development of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease in adolescence are influenced by gender</b> C.E. Pennell, O.T. Ayonrinde, J.K. Olynyk, Q.W. Ang, N.M. Warrington, L.J. Palmer, L.J. Beilin, T. Mori, W.H. Oddy, S.J. Lye, L.A. Adams	S167
P-5A-183	<b>Programmed enhanced adipogenesis contributes to adult obesity in growth restricted offspring: Evidence from ex vivo adipose cell culture</b> M. Desai, T.R. Magee, G. Han, M.G. Ross	S167
P-5A-184	<b>In middle aged Danish Citizens an increase in birth weight of 1 kg reduces the risk of type 2 diabetes by 45%</b> K. Pilgaard, P. Poulsen, K. Færch, B. Carstensen, K. Borch Johnsen, T. Jørgensen, A. Vaag	S168

P-5A-185	<b>A maternal low protein diet programs glucose and fatty acid metabolism differentially in adult male and female mouse offspring</b>	S168
	T. Plösch, E.M.E. van Straten, V.W. Bloks, T.H. van Dijk, J.F.W. Baller, N.C.A. Huijkman, A.S. Gouw, H.J. Verkade, F. Kuipers	
P-5A-186	<b>Early-life environment and the development of metabolic syndrome in adulthood</b>	S169
	A.K. Portella, P.P. Silveira, C. Parent, L. Kappeler, J. Diorio, M.J. Meaney	
P-5A-187	<b>Higher serum C-peptide concentrations are associated with slower growth rate in the first year of life in girls</b>	S169
	N. Regnault, P. Dargent-Molina, J. Botton, B. Heude, A. Forhan, J.C. Souberbielle, M.A. Charles, the EDEN study group	
P-5A-188	<b>Transcriptional profiling in a model of programmed metabolic disease: use of gene network and pathway mapping tools to investigate the protective effects of maternal leptin administration from later development of metabolic syndrome</b>	S170
	A. Roy, C. Stocker, M. Cawthorne and K. Langlands	
P-5A-189	<b>Developing overweight when stunted: study of metabolic mechanisms in pre-school children of Yaoundé, Cameroon</b>	S171
	R. Saïd-Mohamed, J. Bernard, P. Pasquet	
P-5A-190	<b>Birth weight and chronic disease profiles in a high risk Australian Aboriginal community</b>	S171
	J.A. Scott, W.E. Hoy, S.K. Sharma, H. Bloomfield	
P-5A-191	<b>Birth weight and adult cardiovascular risk in a developing southern Chinese population: the Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b>	S172
	C.M. Schooling, C.Q. Jiang, T.H. Lam, B.J. Cowling, S.L. Au Yeung, W.S. Zhang, K.K. Cheng, G.M. Leung	
P-5A-192	<b>Birth weight, current body mass index and insulin resistance and secretion in early adult life in two Latin American populations</b>	S172
	A.A.M. Silva, C.J.N. Santos, M.A. Barbieri, H. Bettoli, H. Amigo, P. Bustos, R. Rona	
P-5A-193	<b>Increased glucose production in fetal sheep with intrauterine growth restriction is not suppressed by insulin</b>	S173
	S.R. Thorn, L.D. Brown, P.J. Rozance, W.W. Hay, J.E. Friedman	
P-5A-194	<b>Perinatal salt restriction: a new model to programming low body weight and beta-cell dysfunction in adult Wistar rats</b>	S173
	A.F. Vidonho Jr, K.L. Lopes, M.S. Rocha, L.N.S. Furukawa, M.S. Coelho, A.R. Carpinelli, J.C. Heimann	
P-5A-195	<b>Insulin resistance syndrome in 12 year-old children: small at birth and big at 12 years – The Pune Maternal Nutrition Study</b>	S174
	C.S. Yajnik, S.R. Kulkarni, H. G. Lubree, U. S. Deshmukh, A. Bhalerao, V. Solat, T.M. Deokar, S.D. Chougule, CHD. Fall	
P-5A-196	<b>Hypoglycemia aggravates brain injury in preterm infants with acidosis: a clinical multi-factor analysis</b>	S174
	J-L Yu, Z-Q Liu, J-H Wang	
P-5A-197	<b>Vagal hypoactivity is one expression of maternal protein restriction-induced metabolic programming</b>	S175
	J.C. De Oliveira, R.C. Ludmann, L.F. Barella, R.C.S. Branco, F.N.S. Almeida, R.M. Gomes, A.S. Marques, M.D. Juliane, C. Gravena, P.C.F. Mathias	
P-5A-198	<b>Gender specific regulation of Pdx-1 and insulin gene expression in adulthood after exposure to protein restriction in early life at different windows of pancreatic development</b>	S175
	A. Abuzgaia, D.B. Hardy, K. Marchand, E. Arany	
P-5A-199	<b>The effect of stage of gestation on feeding high-protein on hepatic glucocorticoid sensitivity in the neonate and later metabolic homeostasis in the young adult offspring</b>	S176
	K. Almond, P. Bikker, M. Lomax, M.E. Symonds, A. Mostyn	

P-5A-200	<b>Glucose tolerance near term and offspring birth weight; effect of high-fat feeding during pregnancy</b> K. Almond, P. Bikker, M. Lomax, M. Symonds, A. Mostyn	S176
P-5A-201	<b>The waist-to-height ratio as a predictor of cardio metabolic risk in children</b> P. Arnaiz, M. Acevedo, C. Díaz, R. Bancalari, S. Barja, M. Aglony, G. Cavada, H. García, F. Mardones	S177
P-5A-202	<b>Low protein diet during gestation alters long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid synthesis in rat mammary gland</b> C.J. Bautista, S. Montaño, P.W. Nathanielsz, E. Zambrano	S177
P-5A-203	<b>Effects of fish oil intake in the diet in mice subjected to perinatal protein restriction</b> Bringhenti, T.L. Rachid, B.M. Gregório, C.A. Mandarim-de-Lacerda, M.B. Águila	S178
P-5A-204	<b>Gastrointestinal changes in adult rats provoked by dam food restriction during gestation through lactation</b> L.C. Cabeço, D.F. Pinheiro, M.L.M. Vicentini-Paulino	S178
P-5A-205	<b>The impact of omega-3 fatty acid supplementation on C57BL/6J male mice subjected to antenatal diet restriction</b> L.A. Chun, B.S. Knight, C.E. Pennell, S.G. Matthews, S.L. Adamson, S.J. Lye	S179
P-5A-206	<b>Endocrine pancreas malfunction caused by early protein restriction may be related to changes on beta cell muscarinic receptors</b> J.C. De Oliveira, R.C. Ludmann, L.F. Barella, R.C.S. Branco, F.N.S. Almeida, R.M. Gomes, A.S. Marques, M.D. Juliane, C. Gravena, P.C.F. Mathias	S180
P-5A-207	<b>Presence of early risk markers of metabolic syndrome in prepubertal children with a history of intrauterine growth retardation</b> A.G. Krochik, E.A. Chaler, M. Maceiras, N. Aspres, C.S. Mazza	S180
P-5A-208	<b>Metabolic imprinting induced by perinatal protein restriction impaired cholinergic insulinotropic, while did not alter adrenergic response on pancreatic beta cell from adult rat</b> J.C. De Oliveira, R.C. Ludmann, L.F. Barella, R.C.S. Branco, F.N.S. Almeida, D.X. Scomparin, W. Rinaldi, R.M. Gomes, A.S. Marques, M.D. Juliane, R.C. Lima, M.C. Lima, S. Grassioli, C. Gravena, P.C.F. Mathias	S181
P-5A-209	<b>Altered adipocyte size regulation without obesity in juvenile microswine offspring following maternal protein restriction</b> E.A. DuPriest, P. Kupfer, B. Lin, A. Bhusari, T.K. Morgan, J.Q. Purnell, S.P. Bagby	S181
P-5A-210	<b>Gestational protein restriction programs the mammalian amino acid response pathway in male offspring rats</b> L. Gong, H. Chen, Y-X. Pan	S182
P-5A-211	<b>Glucocorticoid programming: prenatal or perinatal?</b> V.I. Goudochnikov	S182
P-5A-212	<b>Prenatal high-fat diets induce hepatic steatosis in rat offspring, which is fully reversible and do not induce liver ceramide accumulation</b> L.I. Hellgren, M. Gundell, L. Lauritzen, R.I. Jensen	S183
P-5A-213	<b>In utero exposure to insulin resistance results in accelerated weight gain and hyperinsulinemia in offspring</b> E.M. Isganaitis, M.L. Woo, K.J. Lee, J.M. DeCoste-Lopez, C. Fitzpatrick, M.E. Patti	S183
P-5A-214	<b>Periconceptional undernutrition affects the relationship between early growth and later glucose tolerance in lambs</b> A.L. Jaquierey, M.H. Oliver, S.E. Todd, F.H. Bloomfield, J.E. Harding	S184
P-5A-215	<b>No correlation of a family history of obesity and type 2 diabetes with the body mass index of nutrition freshmen in México</b> F. Jiménez-Guerra, R. Martínez-Castilla, T. Hernández-Quiroz	S184
P-5A-216	<b>Physiological significance of the intake of protein-to-digest during the suckling period for the development of pancreatic digestive functions during and after the suckling period</b> T. Kinouchi, S. Muraji, D. Murakami, S. Hoshi, T. Kaneko, Y. Sunden, T. Tanaka, T. Umemura, T. Takeuchi, E. Harada	S185

P-5A-217	<b>Maternal dietary exposure during pregnancy induces specific changes in the hepatic transcriptome of the adult offspring</b> K.A. Lillycrop, J. Rodford, E.S. Garratt, J.L. Slater-Jeffries, K.M. Godfrey, P.D. Gluckman, M.A. Hanson, G.C. Burdge	S186
P-5A-218	<b>Offspring of rats subject to maternal protein restriction in pregnancy and suckling show improved whole body insulin sensitivity when catch-up growth does not occur</b> K. Lim, J.A. Armitage, M.J. Black	S186
P-5A-219	<b>Low salt intake during pregnancy and lactation causes low birth weight and changes in energy metabolism in adult Wistar rats female offspring</b> K.L. Lopes- Jang, L.N.S. Furukawa, J.C. Heimann	S187
P-5A-220	<b>Evaluation of the association between birth weight and risk factors of non transmissible chronic diseases in a youth adult group</b> M. Mosquera, A.C. Aguilar, A. Pradilla	S187
P-5A-221	<b>Maternal age at first conception affects developmental programming of male offspring growth, triglycerides and leptin in the rat</b> L. Reyes-Castro, R. Charco-Fletes, G.L. Rodríguez-González, P.W. Nathanielsz, E. Zambrano	S188
P-5A-222	<b>First trimester adiponectin and subsequent development of preeclampsia or fetal growth restriction</b> E. Valdés, K. Lattes H. Muñoz, S. Hircsh, P. Barja, K. Papapietro, M. Cumsville	S189
P-5A-222B	<b>Exercise training early in life prevents pancreatic <math>\beta</math>-cell mass deficits in growth restricted male rats</b> M.E. Wlodek, L.A. Gallo, G.K. McConell, R.C. Laker, A.L. Siebel	S189
P-5C-223	<b>Maternal smoking, blood pressure and placental haemodynamics and risk of preeclampsia. The Generation R Study</b> R. Bakker, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, V.W.V. Jaddoe	S190
P-5C-224	<b>Increased placental apoptosis in maternal food restricted gestations: Role of the Fas pathway</b> L. Belkacemi, M.G. Ross, M. Desai	S191
P-5C-225	<b>Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor (PPAR<math>\gamma</math>) mediated mechanism for placental apoptosis and fetal growth restriction</b> L. Belkacemi, M.G. Ross, Q. Liu, M. Desai	S191
P-5C-226	<b>Abnormal placental vascular development in early pregnancy contributes to fetal growth restriction in smokers</b> L.M.E. McCowan, E.M. Kho, R.A. North, E. Chan, P.R. Stone, G.A. Dekker on behalf of the SCOPE Consortium	S192
P-5C-227	<b>Low birth weight and the latitude of country of birth</b> J. Teji	S192
P-5C-228	<b>Placental weight relative to birth weight and long term cardiovascular mortality</b> K.R. Risnes, P.R. Romundstad, T.I.L. Nilsen, A. Eskild, L.J. Vatten	S193
P-5C-229	<b>Heavier babies are born in the north</b> J.S. Teji	S193
P-5C-230	<b>The effects of famine on the placental programming of hypertension</b> A.F.M. Van Abeelen, S.R. de Rooij, C. Osmond, P.M.M. Bossuyt, S.G. Elias, D.E. Grobbee, Y.T. van der Schouw, D.J.P. Barker, T.J. Roseboom	S194
P-5C-231	<b>Early prenatal glucocorticoid exposure on placental anthropometry in sheep differs from late gestation exposure</b> B. Thorsten, D. M. Sloboda, S. Li, Timothy J.M. Moss, J. P. Newnham, J. R.G. Challis	S195
P-5C-232	<b>Maternal dietary protein intake influences conceptus biosynthesis before implantation</b> J.J. Eckert, G. Premkumar, S. Haque, Y. Cheong, I.T. Cameron, T.P. Fleming	S195
P-5C-233	<b>Could the trophoblast influence the intrauterine environment and the extrauterine life?</b> R. Erices, J. Corthorn, G. Valdés	S196
P-5C-234	<b>Arginase activity participates in intrauterine growth restriction-induced early vascular dysfunction: evidences from isolated human umbilical vessels</b> B.J. Krause, L. Sobrevia, P. Casanello	S196

P-5C-235	<b>Downregulation of eNOS activity in hypoxia is regulated by arginase II in human umbilical vein endothelial cells</b> C.P. Prieto, B.J. Krause, L. Sobrevia, P. Casanello	S197
P-5C-236	<b>Human chorionic gonadotropin and reproductive failure: genetic variation and disease-specific gene expression</b> K. Rull, L. Nagirnaja, P. Hallast, L. Uusküla, T. Margus, M. Kaare, V-M. Ulander, K. Aittomäki, R.K. Campbell, M. Laan	S198
P-5C-237	<b>Vascular endothelial growth factor in placentas from diabetic pregnant rat</b> S. San Martin, R. Tostes, Z. Fortes, T.M.T. Zorn	S199
P-5C-238	<b>Intrauterine growth alteration and their relationship with the distribution of somatotrophic factors in the human placenta</b> S. San Martin, A. Moller, G. Iñiguez	S199
P-5C-239	<b>First trimester adiponectin and subsequent development of preeclampsia or fetal growth restriction</b> E. Valdés, K. Lattes H. Muñoz, S. Hircsh, P. Barja, K. Papapietro, M. Cumsville	S200
P-6A-240	<b>The effect of neonatal hyperglycaemia in preterm lambs on prepubertal pancreatic function</b> J.M. Alsweiler, J.E. Harding, F.H. Bloomfield	S201
P-6A-241	<b>Developmental body changes and AMPK activity in adult obese rats exposed to α-gluco-oligosaccharide BioEcolians® supplementation in early life</b> L. Lasalle, M. Dahroug, F.Trakhna, P.M. ANTON, C. Delayre-Orthez, H. Occhi, M. Taouis, L. Abdennnebi-Najar	S201
P-6A-242	<b>Preterm birth in lambs increases insulin sensitivity at 4 months of age, but increased growth velocity in preterm lambs is associated with insulin resistance</b> J.M. Alsweiler, J.E. Harding, F.H. Bloomfield	S202
P-6A-243	<b>Maladaptive cardiac remodelling as a result of preterm birth: Implications for future cardiovascular disease</b> J.G. Bensley, V.K. Stacy, R. De Matteo, R. Harding, M.J. Black	S202
P-6A-244	<b>Prolactin inhibition during lactation programs for metabolic syndrome parameters in adult rats</b> I.T. Bonomo, P.C. Lisboa, E. Oliveira, M.C.F. Passos, E.G. Moura	S203
P-6A-245	<b>Body mass index and height growth from birth to 4 y and body composition at 5 y in Chilean children with normal birthweight</b> C. Corvalán, R. Uauy, L. Lera, M. Galván, J. Kain	S204
P-6A-246	<b>Association between catch-up in the first years of life and overweight/obesity at 10 years of age, in a low-income community in São Paulo, Brazil</b> M.T.B. Fernandes, A.A. Ferraro, A.P. Bassotto, E. Santos, C. Schwartsman	S204
P-6A-247	<b>Assessment of cardiac function with trans-thoracic echocardiography in adult vitamin D deficient rats</b> O. Gezmish, P. Lombardo , M. Schneider-Kolsky, H.C. Parkington, M. Tare, M. J. Black	S205
P-6A-248	<b>Early life growth patterns influence gene expression and DNA methylation in childhood</b> A. Groom, D. Swan, S.M. Korada, H.J. Cordell, J.C. Mathers, N.D. Embleton, C.L. Relton	S205
P-6A-249	<b>Gender differences in child health: Evidence from India</b> A.M. Guntupalli	S206
P-6A-250	<b>Anthropometric evidence of gender inequality in India during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries</b> A.M. Guntupalli	S206
P-6A-251	<b>Weight gain in childhood and blood lipids in early adulthood</b> B.L. Horta, D.P. Gigante, C.G. Victora, V.M. Silveira, I.O. Oliveira	S207
P-6A-252	<b>Vitamin B12, folate and homocysteine in the six month old infant</b> A.J. Hure, C.E. Collins, R. Smith	S207
P-6A-253	<b>Synergistic role of nerve growth factor and breast milk fatty acids in mothers delivering low birth weight babies at term</b> A. Kale, A. Kilari, S. Mehendale, K. Dangat, H. Yadav, V. Taralekar, S. Joshi	S208

P-6A-254	<b>Late gestation undernutrition affects overall development and thyroid function in sheep</b>	S208
	A.H. Kongsted, L. Johnsen, A.B. Strathe, M.P. Tygesen, M.O. Nielsen	
P-6A-255	<b>Effects of restriction of prenatal and postnatal growth on skeletal muscle development</b>	S209
	R.C. Laker, G.D. Wadley, G.K. McConell, A.L. Siebel, M.E. Wlodek	
P-6A-256	<b>Effect of nutrition on circulating levels of advanced glycation end products in infants</b>	S210
	V. Mericq, C. Piccardo, H. Vlassara, J. Uribarri	
P-6A-257	<b>Maternal protein restriction during pregnancy and lactation in rats: effects on cardiac function in adulthood</b>	S210
	V. Zohdi, M.J. Black, J.T. Pearson	
P-6A-258	<b>Neonatal dietary n-3 long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids prevent excessive fat deposition in adult male mice in an experimental model of nutritional programming</b>	S211
	A. Oosting, D. Kegler, G. Boehm, B.J. van de Heijning, E.M. van der Beek	
P-6A-259	<b>Early life undernutrition in sheep induces sex- and tissue-specific effects on factors mediating insulin sensitivity and lipid handling in adulthood</b>	S212
	K.R. Poore, A. Warlow, A. Brewin, F.W. Anthony, J.K. Cleal, D. Noakes, M.A. Hanson, L.R. Green	
P-6A-260	<b>Early life undernutrition induces opposite effects on the adrenal responses to stress in male and female adult sheep</b>	S212
	K.R. Poore, J.P. Boullin, J.K. Cleal, D. Noakes, M.A. Hanson, L.R. Green	
P-6A-261	<b>Maternal docosahexaenoic and arachidonic acid supplementation at low protein level affects lactational performance, survival and growth in pups</b>	S213
	P.S. Ranade, S.S. Rao	
P-6A-262	<b>Birth weight, season of birth and postnatal growth do not predict levels of low-grade systemic inflammation in Gambian adults</b>	S214
	A.A. Richards, A.J. Fulford, A.M. Prentice, S.E. Moore	
P-6A-263	<b>Breast milk sodium content in rural Gambian women: between and within women variation in the first six months after delivery</b>	S215
	A.A. Richards, M.K. Darboe, K. Tilling, G. Davey Smith, A.M. Prentice, D.A. Lawlor	
P-6A-264	<b>Health policy analysis of maternal and childhood nutrition and chronic disease prevention in Chile</b>	S215
	J. Robinovich, X.M. Ossa	
P-6A-265	<b>Adolescent build and diabetes: The Guangzhou Biobank Cohort Study</b>	S216
	C.M. Schooling, C.Q. Jiang, W.S. Zhang, T.H. Lam, K.K. Cheng, G.M. Leung	
P-6A-266	<b>Perinatal programming of appetite control – determination of gastric ghrelin expression and effects on intracellular energy sensing within the gut</b>	S216
	S.P. Sebert, V. Sharma, L.L.Y. Chan, H.P. Fainberg, D.S. Gardner, H. Budge, M.E. Symonds	
P-6A-267	<b>Neonatal hyperleptinaemia programmes adrenal medullary leptin signaling pathway, adrenal morphology and catecholamines <i>in vitro</i> release in rats</b>	S217
	I.H. Trevenzoli, C.R. Pinheiro, E.P.S. Conceição, M.S. Figueiredo, G.A. Pereira, E. Oliveira, M.C.F. Passos, P.C. Lisboa, E.G. Moura	
P-6A-268	<b>Cognitive performance in 9–10 year old children in South India: no relationship with breast-feeding duration or age of introduction of complementary foods</b>	S218
	S.R. Veena, G.V. Krishnaveni, K. Srinivasan, A.K. Wills, J.C. Hill, A.V. Kurpad, S. Muthayya, S.C. Karat, M. Nalinakshi, C.H.D. Fall	
P-6A-269	<b>Poor postnatal nutrition alters the effects of leptin, neuropeptide Y and a melanocortin receptor agonist on food consumption in later life</b>	S218
	E. T. Wargent, R. L. Cripps, J. F. O'Dowd, M.S. Martin-Gronert, J.G. Mercer, M.A. Cawthorne, S.E. Ozanne, J.A. Arch, C. J. Stocker	
P-6A-270	<b>A design for investigating the association of birth weight, weight change during life course with adult hypertension in Hong Kong women</b>	S219
	Y.J. Xie, S.C. Ho, X.H. Zhang, X.F. Su	

P-6A-271	<b>Evaluation of feeding practices education for mothers whom children (aged between 6 and 36 months) suffered form improper growth in district 19 of city of Tehran</b> H. Yousefi, R. Hosseini, L Faghah Nasirl	S219
P-6A-272	<b>Association between catch-up in the first years of life and overweight/obesity at 10 years of age, in a low-income community in São Paulo, Brazil</b> M.T.B Fernandes, A.A. Ferraro, A.P. Bassotto, E. Santos, C. Schwartsman	S220
P-6A-273	<b>Solid introduction and growth in the first two years of life in formula-fed children</b> V. Grote, S. Schiess, B. Koletzko	S220
P-6A-274	<b>Perinatal supplementation and birth outcomes: does it produce “better” kids? A review of the literature</b> B.M.Y. Leung, B.J. Kaplan	S221
P-6A-275	<b>The role of serum and breast milk adiponectin in determining maternal and infant adiposity – study methodology</b> M. Mohamad, H.J. Jan Mohamed, N.M.Z. Nik Mahmood	S221
P-6A-276	<b>Relation of some factors with body mass index in 2–6 years old Iranian children</b> M. Reyhani, S. Beheshtian	S222
P-6A-277	<b>The mechanisms of insulin resistance in adipocytes from intrauterine growth retardation rats with catch-up growth</b> W-J Wang, R-D Zheng, Y-Q Ying, X-P Luo	S222
P-6A-278	<b>Early weight gain and outcomes at 9 years in very low birth weight children</b> L.K. Washburn, P.A. Nixon, B.M. Snively, T.M. O’Shea	S223
P-6A-279	<b>Reduced risk for body size and shape-related symptoms in young adults born premature – Helsinki study of very low birth weight adults</b> K. Wehkalampi, P. Hovi, S. Strang-Karlsson, K. Räikkönen, A-K. Pesonen, K. Heinonen, O. Mäkitie, A-L. Järvenpää, J. G. Eriksson, S. Andersson, E. Kajantie	S224
P-6A-280	<b>Plasma levels of ghrelin and leptin in children: relationship with age and body mass index</b> M.I.A. Wilasco, C.T.L. Dornelles, R.L. Maurer, C.O. Kieling, S.M.G. Vieira, H.A.S. Goldani, T.R. Silveira	S224
P-6A-281	<b>Assessment of the factors effecting malnutrition in children between 0–3 of age, and effect of education on decreased malnutrition in district 19 of Tehran municipality in 2002–2006</b> H. Yousefi, R. Hosseini, L Faghah Nasirl	S225
P-6A-281B	<b>Being born small reduces the number of cardiomyocyte nuclei which can be increased by improving postnatal nutrition and growth</b> M.E. Wlodek, O. Gezmish, A.L. Siebel, M.J. Black	S225
P-6B-282	<b>Segmental sodium reabsorption in low protein programmed hypertension in the juvenile rat</b> S.H. Alwasel, N. Ashton	S226
P-6B-283	<b>Dysregulation of fetal kidney notch signaling pathway contributes to reduced nephrogenesis in growth restricted newborns</b> R. Mansano, C. Nast, M. Desai, T. Henry, M.G. Ross, T.R. Magee	S226
P-6B-284	<b>Effect of maternal low protein diet on kidney ultrastructure, function and arterial blood pressure in adult male rat offspring</b> F.F. Mesquita, J.E. Scabora, M.C. Lima, D.C. Santos, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer	S227
P-6B-285	<b>Transgenerational effects of maternal protein restriction on glucose homeostasis, blood pressure and kidney morphology</b> A.R. Pinheiro-Mulder, I.D.M. Salvucci, T.C.L. Bargut, C.A. Mandarim-de-Lacerda	S228
P-6B-286	<b>Early indication of essential hypertension in adolescent offspring of hypertensive parent/s</b> P. Tardeja, R.D. Potdar Head	S228
P-6B-287	<b>High salt diet during pregnancy alters renal and circulating renin-angiotensin system of male and female Wistar rats offspring</b> D.R. Ramos, N.L. Costa, K.L. Lopes-Jang, I.B. Oliveira, J.C. Heimann, L.N.S. Furukawa	S229

P-6B-288	<b>Renal vasoactive hormones in adult offspring from diabetic rats: response to high sodium diet and nitric oxide inhibition</b>	S229
	A. Giacaman, E. Pastenes, C.P. Vío, S.P. Salas	
P-6B-289	<b>Evaluation of renal function in the preterm neonate: evidence of microalbuminuria during the first month of life</b>	S230
	M.R. Sutherland, L. Gubhaju, R.S.C. Horne, A.M. Medhurst, M.J. Black	
P-6B-290	<b>Effects of antenatal endotoxin exposure on kidney development in rats</b>	S231
	K. Suzuki, H. Takahashi, Y. Suganami, A. Kondo, M. Suzuki, H. Masaki, M. Tamura	
P-6B-291	<b>Maternal smoking during pregnancy affects fetal kidney size. The Generation R Study</b>	S231
	H.R. Taal, J.J.M. Geelhoed, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, A.J. vd Heijden, V.W.V. Jaddoe	
P-6B-292	<b>Renal and hormonal changes in offspring born to ewes fed high salt during pregnancy</b>	S232
	S. Tay, D. Blache, D.K. Revell	
P-6B-293	<b>The reduced glomeruli number is associated with increased glomerular volume and attenuated RAS activity in maternal food restriction rats</b>	S232
	B. Vaccari, S. Thomaz, M. Andreo, F.F. Mesquita, S. Cordellini, J.A.R. Gontijo, P.A. Boer	
P-6B-294	<b>Reduced nephron number is a common phenotype of maternal protein and iron restriction in Wistar and Hooded Lister rats</b>	S233
	A. Swali, L. Gambling, H.J. McArdle, S. McMullen, S.C. Langley-Evans	
P-6B-295	<b>High-salt intake during pregnancy is associated with blood pressure and renal structural and functional alterations in adult female offspring</b>	S234
	E.N. Alves-Rodrigues, I.B. Oliveira, L.N.S. Furukawa, M.S. Coelho, D.N. Ferreira, J.C. Heimann	
P-6B-296	<b>Maternal protein restriction affects gene expression profiles in mouse kidney at weaning with implications to the regulation of lifespan</b>	S234
	J.H. Chen, J.L. Tarry-Adkins, S.E. Ozanne	
P-6C-297	<b>Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the leptin and leptin receptor genes are associated with fetal growth trajectories and adolescent cardiovascular disease precursors</b>	S235
	S.W. White, Q.W. Ang, N.M. Warrington, J.A. Marsh, L.J. Palmer, J.P. Newnham, L.J. Beilin, T. Mori, W.H. Oddy, S.J. Lye, C.E. Pennell	
P-6C-298	<b>Associations of 48 genetic adult height loci with fetal femur length</b>	S236
	D.O. Mook-Kanamori, K. Estrada, E.A.P. Steegers, N.M. Warrington, C. E. Pennell, A.G. Uitterlinden, L.J. Palmer, F. Rivadeneira, V.W.V. Jaddoe	
P-6C-299	<b>Effect of maternal protein restriction <i>in utero</i> on offspring lung micro-RNA expression</b>	S236
	M.J.J. Rose-Zerilli, S.A. Davis, C. Torrens, J.W. Holloway	
P-6C-300	<b>The vitamin D receptor is related to growth in subjects born very preterm</b>	S237
	M. Schrevel, M.J.J. Finken, A.V. Kharagjitsingh, F.W. Dekker, C.L. Meuwese, P.E. Slagboom, J.M. Wit	
P-6C-301	<b>Impact of the parity on very low birth weight rate in the Southern Brazil</b>	S237
	C.H. Silva, M. Agranonik, A.A.M. Silva, H. Bettoli, M.A. Barbieri, M.Z. Goldani	
P-6C-302	<b>Glucocorticoid receptor-9beta polymorphism is associated with blood pressure and heart growth during early childhood. The Generation R Study</b>	S238
	J.J.M. Geelhoed, C. van Duijn, M. van Osch-Gevers, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, W.A. Helbing, V.W.V. Jaddoe	
P-6C-303	<b>Molecular markers of predictive value for phenotypic outcomes associated with low birth weight</b>	S238
	E. Tng, S.K. Goh, Y.S. Chong, K. Kwek, P.D. Gluckman, A.M. Sheppard	
P-6C-304	<b>Cytosine-Adenosine (CA)<sub>n</sub> repeats polymorphism in IGF-I gene and early growth in infants born appropriate and small for gestational age</b>	S239
	J. Kytnarová, K. Veselá, B. Zlatohlávková, A. Dohnalová, M. Fedorová, M. Kršek, J. Zeman	

P-6C-305	<b>Mitochondrial DNA 16189T&gt;C variant is associated with lower body mass index of children at the age of 18 months</b> J. Kytnarová, M.Tesařová, B. Zlatohlávková, A. Dohnalová, M. Fedorová, D. Marková, M. Kršek, J. Zeman	S239
P-6C-306	<b>Two new independent loci are associated with size at birth</b> D.O. Mook-Kanamori, R.M. Freathy, U. Sovio, I. Prokopenko, D. Berry, N.J. Timpson, J.J. Hottenga, L. Coin, A. Hofman, E. Hypponen, D.M. Evans, G. Willemsen, V. Jaddoe, T.M. Frayling, M.R. Jarvelin, M.I. McCarthy, C. Power, G. Davey Smith, D.I. Boomsma, for the Early Growth Genetics Consortium	S240
P-7A-307	<b>Maternal prepregnancy weight change in relation with birthweight and risk of adverse pregnancy outcomes</b> I. Diouf, B. Heude, A. Forhan, M-A. Charles, and the EDEN mother-child study group	S240
P-7A-308	<b>Fructose consumption during gestation alters maternal metabolism and fetal expression of CD36 and FABPpm</b> C. Lineker, D.P.Y. Koonen, J.R.B. Dyck, R.C. Bell	S241
P-7A-309	<b>A maternal diet rich in fat results in preferential elevation in amniotic fluid lipid concentrations</b> S.L. Henry, J.M. Weir, P.J. Meikle, R.J. Wood-Bradley, L.A. Cullen-McEwen, J.F. Bertram, J.A. Armitage	S242
P-7A-310	<b>Leptin receptor and insulin receptor mRNA levels are reduced in pancreas of male rat offspring following maternal high fat nutrition</b> G.J. Howie, D.M. Sloboda, K.J. Dudley, M.H. Vickers	S242
P-7A-311	<b>Intra-uterine exposure to maternal diabetes is associated with higher adiposity and insulin resistance and clustering of cardiovascular disease risk markers in Indian children</b> G.V. Krishnaveni, S.R. Veena, J.C. Hill, S.C. Karat, C.H.D. Fall	S243
P-7A-312	<b>Maternal obesity in the rat permanently influences sympathetic control of blood pressure in offspring: evidence for selective leptin resistance</b> A-M. Samuelsson, A. Morris, N. Igosheva, S. Kirk, C. Coen, L. Poston, P.D. Taylor	S244
P-7A-313	<b>Combined associations of preconceptional body mass index and gestational weight gain on foetal growth</b> F. Mardones, M.T. García-Huidobro, C. Ralph, A. Domínguez, M. Farías	S244
P-7A-314	<b>Intervention that decreases pre-pregnancy obesity recuperates effects of maternal obesity and high fat diet on adipose tissue and glucose tolerance of rat male offspring</b> P.M. Martínez, G.L. Rodríguez, P.W. Nathanielsz, E. Zambrano	S245
P-7A-315	<b>Fetal growth in the obese patient</b> G.K. Parry	S246
P-7A-316	<b>Maternal obesity in the mouse leads to a phenotype with similarities to that observed in non-alcoholic fatty pancreas disease</b> T. Patel, A. Mouralidaran, A. Samuelsson, P.J. Matthews, M.L. Morgan, C. McKee, J. Soeda, M. Novelli, L. Poston, P.D. Taylor, J.A. Oben	S246
P-7A-317	<b>Evidence for offspring myocardial dysfunction arising from maternal obesity in a murine model</b> C.K. Rajani, A.M. Samuelsson, J. Clark, M. Shattock, D. Henderson, L. Poston, P.D. Taylor	S247
P-7A-318	<b>Maternal and offspring outcomes of pregnancies associated with severe obesity: study design and preliminary data from the hormones and inflammation in obese pregnancy study</b> R.M. Reynolds, S. Forbes, N. Mohd-Shukri, A.J. Drake, F.C. Denison, J.E. Norman	S248
P-7A-319	<b>Maternal diet-induced obesity leads to hepatic insulin resistance in the offspring</b> M.S. Martin-Gronert, D.S. Fernandez-Twinn, A.V. Piekarz, L. Poston, S.E. Ozanne	S248
P-7A-320	<b>PPAR agonists are negative regulators of oxidative and nitrosative stress in fetuses from diabetic rats</b> E. Capobianco, N. Martínez, M. Kurtz, A. Jawerbaum	S249

P-7A-321	<b>Maternal birth weight and gestational diabetes: a systematic review of the literature</b> M.A.S.O. Dode, I.S. dos Santos	S250
P-7A-322	<b>Dietary PPAR agonist prevents matrix metalloproteinases overactivity in embryos and decidua from diabetic rats</b> R.D. Higa, V. White, N. Martínez, M. Sosa, A. Jawerbaum	S250
P-7A-323	<b>Pre-pregnancy recuperation of effects of maternal obesity and high fat diet on mothers and male offspring in the rat</b> P.M. Martínez-Samayoa, G.L. Rodríguez-González, P.W. Nathanielsz, E. Zambrano-González	S251
P-7C-324	<b>Fetal origin of allergic asthma: insights on mechanistic cues and therapeutic targets arising from a mouse model of prenatal stress challenge</b> C.A. Bruenahl, E. Solano, M. Pincus, E. Hagen, A. Friebe, R. Ellis, M. Inman, P.C. Ark	S251
P-7C-325	<b>Effect of maternal protein restriction <i>in utero</i> on adult offspring lung morphometry</b> S.A. Davis, M.J.J. Rose-Zerilli, J.W. Holloway, C. Torrens	S252
P-7C-326	<b>Effects of seasonality at birth on asthma and pneumonia in childhood and adult life in a birth cohort in southern Brazil</b> D.A. González, H.D. Gonçalves, C.G. Victora	S253
P-7C-327	<b>Multi-hits endocrine hypothesis and asthma in pre-adolescence</b> A.L. Kozyrskyj, Y. Zeng, B.J. MacNeil, I. Colman, K.T. HayGlass, C. Taylor, A.B. Becker	S253
P-7C-328	<b>Salmon in pregnancy study: the effects of increased oily fish intake during pregnancy on maternal and cord blood mononuclear cell fatty acid composition</b> L.-S. Kremmyda, M. Vlachava, E.A. Miles, P.S. Noakes, N.D. Diaper, P.C. Calder	S254
P-7C-329	<b>Effect of maternal protein restriction <i>in utero</i> on F<sub>1</sub> and F<sub>2</sub> offspring lung physiology</b> M.J.J. Rose-Zerilli, S.A. Davis, G.C. Burdge, J.W. Holloway, C. Torrens	S254
P-7C-330	<b>Maternal dietary polyunsaturated fatty acids in the early development of the immune system</b> N. van Vlies, A. Hogenkamp, E.C.A.M van Esch, G.A. Hofman, J. Garssen	S255
P-7C-331	<b>Chronic hypoxia <i>in-utero</i> alters the role of superoxide anions in peripheral chemoreceptors in the anaesthetised adult rat</b> W.H.R. Rook, A.M. Coney, J.M. Marshall	S256
P-7C-332	<b>Is there association of preterm birth and intrauterine growth restriction with asthma in young adults?</b> F.T. Uema, E.O. Vianna, V.C. Cardoso, A.A.M. Silva, M.A. Barbieri, H. Bettoli	S256
P-7C-333	<b>Gestational chronic hypoxia programs developmental origins of pulmonary hypotension in adulthood which is nitric oxide-independent</b> G. Ebensperger, R.A. Riquelme, V.R. Reyes, E.A. Herrera, C.E. Ulloa, M. Díaz, D.A. Giussani, A.J. Llano	S257
P-7C-334	<b>Effects of antenatal steroid exposure on pulmonary function and aerobic fitness in adolescents born prematurely with very low birth weight</b> P.A. Nixon, L.K. Washburn, T.M. O'Shea	S257
P-8A-335	<b>Associations between lactase persistence and the metabolic syndrome: a Mendelian randomization study in the Canary Islands</b> R. Almon, E. E. Álvarez-Leon, P. Engfeldt, L. Serra Majem, Anders Magnuson, T. K. Nilsson	S258
P-8A-336	<b>Long-term inflammatory consequences of maternal smoking: findings from young adults belonging to a Brazilian birth cohort</b> A. Nazmi, I.O. Oliveira, B.L. Horta, C.G. Victora	S258
P-8A-337	<b>Blood pressure in 8-and 10-year old singleton intra cytoplasmic sperm injection children compared to spontaneously conceived children</b> F. Belva, R.C. Painter, J. De Schepper, T.J. Roseboom, I. Liebaers, M. Bonduelle	S259
P-8A-338	<b>Effects of teratogenic agents on zebrafish (<i>Danio rerio</i>) nervous system development</b> K. Boric, K. Whitlock	S260

P-8A-339	<b>Derangements in global methylation in very young children with nonisolated congenital heart disease</b> S.A. Borst, L.M.J.W. van Driel, R. de Jonge, W.A. Helbing, M.F. Wildhagen, E.A.P. Steegers, R.P.M. Steegers-Theunissen	S260
P-8A-340	<b>Maternal protein restriction induces tissue-specific global downregulation of gene expression in microswine offspring</b> O. Denisenko, S. Bagby	S261
P-8A-341	<b>DNA methylation of hepatic glucocorticoid receptor in adult sheep</b> L.J. Hollis, F.W. Anthony, J. Slater-Jefferies, K.A. Lillycrop, K.R. Poore, A. Sheppard, M.A. Hanson, L.R. Green	S262
P-8A-342	<b>Different regimens for maternal dietary restriction during pregnancy induce changes in common gene ontologies in rat embryos via differential effects on specific genes</b> K.A. Lillycrop, S. Hoile, N.A. Thomas, M.A. Hanson, G.C. Burdge	S262
P-8A-343	<b>Protein restriction and under-nutrition during pregnancy induces hypomethylation of the glucocorticoid receptor promoter in the developing embryo</b> K.A. Lillycrop, S. Hoile, N.A. Thomas, M.A. Hanson, G.C. Burdge	S263
P-8A-344	<b>Maternal protein undernutrition in mouse alters DNA methyltransferase expression</b> E.S. Lucas, A.J. Watkins, S.J. Smith, S. Bennett, R.D. Panton, T. Papenbrock, J.J. Eckert, T.P. Fleming	S263
P-8A-345	<b>DNA methylation: a possible common mechanism for tissue-specific gene expression changes associated with maternal folate depletion</b> J.A. McKay, D. Ford, C.L. Relton, L. Rieswijk, C. Evelo, M. Adriaens, J.C. Mathers	S264
P-8A-346	<b>Tissue specific effects of maternal nutrient restriction on the mid-gestation fetal non-human primate transcriptome</b> M. J. Nijland, J. Glenn, T. J. McDonald, R. E. Shade, P. W. Nathanielsz, L. A. Cox	S265
P-8A-347	<b>Maternal high fat diet during pregnancy and lactation alters hepatic expression of insulin like growth factor-2 and key microRNAs in the adult offspring</b> J. Zhang, F. Zhang, X. Didelot, K. Bruce, F. Cagampang, M. Vatish, M. Hanson, H. Lehnert, A. Ceriello, C. D. Byrne	S265
P-8A-348	<b>The liver X-receptor gene promoter is hypermethylated in a mouse model of prenatal protein restriction</b> T. PI?sch, E.M.E. van Straten, V.W. Bloks, N.C.A. Huijkman, Kuipers	S266
P-8A-349	<b>Prevention of fetal programming of vascular dysfunction by a histone deacetylase inhibitor</b> E. Rexhaj, J. Bloch , C. Mathieu, P. Dessen, H. Duplain, C. Sartori, U. Scherrer	S266
P-8A-350	<b>Variations in DNA methylation in a large cohort of children differs between different CpG sites within the promoters of candidate genes</b> J. Rodford, E.S. Garratt, K. Hyde, C. Cooper, P.D. Gluckman, K.A. Lillycrop, G.C. Burdge, J.L. Slater-Jefferies, C. McLean, A. Sheppard, S.R. Crozier, M.A. Hanson, K.M. Godfrey	S267
P-8A-351	<b>Periconceptional maternal folic acid use increases methylation of the IGF2 gene in the very young child</b> R.P.M. Steegers-Theunissen, S.A. Borst, D. Kremer, J. Lindemans, C. Siebel, E.A.P. Steegers, P.E. Slagboom, B.T. Heijmans	S267
P-8A-352	<b>Methylation of glucocorticoid receptor promoter in humans after prenatal exposure to the Dutch famine</b> M.V.E. Veenendaal, P. Costello K.A. Lillycrop, G.C. Burdge S.R. de Rooij, R.C. Painter, C. Osmond, J.A.M. van der Post, P.M.M. Bossuyt, P.D. Gluckman, M.A. Hanson, T.J. Roseboom	S268

P-8A-353	<b>Early life infection predisposes to epigenetic transference of anxiety</b>	S268
	A.K. Walker, G. Hawkins, T. Nakamura, M. Hunter, D.M. Hodgson	
P-8A-354	<b>Elevated offspring growth induced by maternal protein undernutrition exclusive during preimplantation development is associated with altered signalling through the mammalian target of rapamycin pathway in mice</b>	S269
	A.J. Watkins, E.S. Lucas, S. Pickering, T. Davies, A. Wilkins, C. Osmond, R. Panton, T. Papenbrock, J.J. Eckert, M.A. Hanson, T.P. Fleming	
P-8A-355	<b>The environmentally induced alterations in gene expression within the nervous system</b>	S270
	K.E. Whitlock, M.V. Harden, M.G. McKenzie, C. Maturana	
P-8A-356	<b>Parity affects epigenetic status at birth</b>	S270
	C. McLean, E. Tng, S.K. Goh, T. Pleasants, Y.S. Chong, K. Kwek, K.M.. Godfrey, P.D. Gluckman, A.M. Sheppard	
P-8A-357	<b>Changes in gene expression and associated chromatin states induced by maternal protein restriction in microswine offspring</b>	S271
	O. Denisenko, S. Bagby	
P-8A-358	<b>Abstract to communicate as Oral Presentation (see O-6C-55)</b>	S271
P-8B-359	<b>Newborn weight is decreased after synthetic glucocorticoid treatment in women at risk of preterm birth</b>	S272
	T. Braun, B. Tutschek, D.M. Sloboda, T. Harder, A. Plagemann, J.W. Dudenhausen	
P-8B-360	<b>Maternal cortisol is influenced by fetal gender</b>	S272
	T.G.M Vrijkotte , ThB. Twickler , T.J. Roseboom, M.F. van der Wal MF , J.A.M. van der Post	
P-8B-361	<b>The maternal cortisol awakening response in human pregnancy is associated with the length of gestation</b>	S273
	C. Buss, S. Entringer, J.F. Reyes, A. Chicz-De-Met, C.A. Sandman, F. Waffarn, P.D. Wadhwa	
P-8B-362	<b>Postnatal maternal interaction style moderates the influences of prenatal maternal stress on child behaviour</b>	S273
	T.C.E. de Bruijn, H.J.A. van Bakel, H. Wijnen, V.J.M. Pop, A.L. van Baar	
P-8B-363	<b>Pre-pregnancy serum hemoglobin and inflammatory status may influence birth weight: prospective study with mothers and children residing in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil</b>	S274
	A.B. Franco-Sena, C.M.R. Medeiros, C.L.C. Dutra, G. Kac	
P-8B-364	<b>Maternal cortisol and offspring birthweight: results from a large prospective cohort study</b>	S275
	G. Goedhart, T.G.M. Vrijkotte, T.J. Roseboom, M.F. van der Wal, P. Cuijpers, G.J. Bonsel	
P-8B-365	<b>Maternal antenatal mood and the HPA-axis in adolescence: findings from the ALSPAC cohort at age 15</b>	S275
	K. O'Donnell, T.G. O'Connor, V. Glover	
P-8B-366	<b>Maternal stress and functional brain development in fetal sheep</b>	S276
	F. Rakers, V. Frauendorf, S. Rupprecht, H. Schubert, M. Schwab	
P-8B-367	<b>Prenatal stress and risk of behavioural morbidity from age two to 14 years: the influence of the number, type and timing of stressful life events</b>	S276
	M. Robinson, E. Mattes, W.H. Oddy, C.E. Pennell, N.J. McLean, P. Jacoby J. Li, S.R. Zubrick, A. van Eekelen, N.H. de Klerk, S.R. Zubrick, F. J. Stanley, J.P. Newnham	
P-8B-368	<b>Emotional stress during pregnancy and negative temperamental reactivity in infancy and toddlerhood</b>	S277
	B. R.H. Van den Bergh, A. Simons, M.Braeken, R.Otte	
P-8B-369	<b>Maternal depressive symptoms, serum folate status and birth weight: Results of the ABCD birth cohort study</b>	S278
	A.E. van Dijk, M. van Eijsden, K. Stronks, R.J. Gemke, T.G. Vrijkotte	
P-8B-370	<b>Long term outcome of pregnancies complicated by hyperemesis gravidarum. A systematic review</b>	S278

	M.V.E. Veenendaal, A.F.M. van Abeelen, R.C. Painter, J.A.M. van der Post, T.J. Roseboom	
P-8B-371	<b>Stress during lactation induces changes in the liver endocannabinoid system and related lipogenic factors in adult mice</b>	S279
P-8B-372	V.A. Castillo, C.A. Valenzuela, C.A. Aguirre, O.A. Orellana, A.M. Ronco, M.N. Llanos <b>Higher acculturation and higher pregnancy-specific distress are correlated with the incidence of pregnancy complications in latinas</b>	S279
P-8B-373	M. Kreither, C. Cage, M. Lobel, M.E. Coussons-Read <b>Prenatal dexamethasone exposure results in gender specific responses in plasma ACTH, cortisol and ?-endorphin to postnatal stress in lambs</b>	S280
P-8B-374	S. Li, T.J.M. Moss, I. Nitsos, G. Polglase, D.A. Cruise, J.P. Newnham, J.R.G. Challis <b>Isolation is a reliable stressor of the pregnant ewe</b>	S281
P-8B-375	S. Rupprecht, V. Frauendorf, F. Rakers, H. Schubert, M. Schwab <b>Maternal psychosocial stress during pregnancy and the placenta: evidence from a population-based cohort study</b>	S281
P-8B-376	M. Tegethoff , N. Greene, J. Olsen, Andrea H. Meyer, G. Meinlschmidt <b>Variations in family composition alter reproduction, stress and behavioural responses in adulthood: effects of litter-overlapping in rats</b>	S282
P-8B-377	N. Uriarte, A. Ferreira, X.F. Rosa, V. Sebben, A. B. Lucion <b>Long term effect of stress in pregnancy on HPA function at awakening in adolescence</b>	S283
P-8B-377B	J.A.M. van Eekelen, H.L. Hii, C.E. Pennell , J.K. Foster, E.R. de Kloet, I.W. McKeague, S.J. Lye, E. Mattes <b>Diurnal cortisol rhythms and birth weight in the Cebu Study</b>	S283
P-8C-378	Z.M. Thayer, C.W. Kuzawa <b>Exercise imposed in early life is associated with altered bone tissue responses to later training</b>	S284
P-8C-379	E.C. Firth, C.W. Rogers, P.R. vanWeeren, A. Barneveld, C.E. Kawcak, C.W. McIlwraith, A.E. Goodship, R.K.W. Smith <b>Maternal high fat diet – deleterious effects on offspring bone structure</b>	S284
P-8C-380	S.A. Lanham, C. Roberts, T. Hollingworth, R. Sreekumar, M.M. Elahi, F.R. Cagampang, M.A. Hanson, R.O.C. Oreffo <b>Alteration of fetal bone structure by a maternal low protein diet</b>	S285
P-8C-381	S. A. Lanham, E. DuPriest, P. Kupfer, C. Roberts, C. Cooper, S.P. Bagby, R.O.C. Oreffo <b>A lifecourse study of bone resorption in men at age 49–51 years: The Newcastle Thousand Families Study</b>	S285
P-8C-382	M.S. Pearce, C.L. Relton, A. Groom, R.T. Peaston, R.M. Francis <b>Calcium supplementation from adolescence increases adult bone mineral density in female rats born small, but not in males or in offspring of normal birth weight</b>	S286
P-8C-383	T. Romano, J.D. Wark, M.E. Wlodek <b>Caries reduction in rural school-children exposed to fluorides through a Milk Fluoridation Program in Araucania, Chile</b>	S287
P-8C-384	A. Weitz, A. Villa <b>Improvements in birth weight over time in one remote Australian Aboriginal community</b>	S287
P-9A-385	J.A. Scott, W.E. Hoy, G.R. Singh, A.V. White, S.K. Sharma, H. Bloomfield <b>Maternal copper deficiency perpetuates altered vascular function across two generations of Sprague-Dawley rat offspring</b>	S288
P-9A-386	C. M. Anderson, W. T. Johnson <b>Paraoxonase activity and oxidative stress status in patients with active pulmonary tuberculosis; risk factor for the developing of cardiovascular disease</b>	S288
P-9A-387	A. Nagila, M.K. Prasai <b>Long-term statin treatment in hypercholesterolemic pregnant mice reduces cardiovascular and metabolic risk in their offspring also fed a high fat diet post-weaning</b>	S289
	M.M. Elahi, F. Cagampang, S.K. Ohri, M.A. Hanson	

P-9A-388	<b>Effect of vitamin D deficiency on cardiac function and susceptibility to ischemia/reperfusion injury in the adult rat heart</b>	S289
	O. Gezmish, M. Tare , H.C. Parkington, M. J. Black	
P-9A-389	<b>Effects of infant growth on endothelial function by ultrasound in very low birth weight infants as young adults</b>	S290
	P. Hovi, E. Kajantie, M. Turanlahti, S. Strang-Karlsson, K. Wehkalampi, A-L. Järvenpää, J.G. Eriksson, S. Andersson	
P-9A-390	<b>Local cardiac angiotensin system in the developmental origins of cardiovascular disorders: a promising prophylactic use of angiotensin II receptor blocker</b>	S291
	H. Itoh, M. Kawamura, S. Yura, N. Sagawa, Y. Kobayashi, N. Kanayama	
P-9A-391	<b>Effect of Boldo (<i>Peumus boldus</i> MOL.) infusion on the antioxidant capacity, hypercholesterolemia and genetic damage level in patients of a Family Health Center of Chillán</b>	S291
	P. Lagos, J. Fernández, M. López, E. Zamorano-Ponce	
P-9A-392	<b>Maternal obesity does not lead to exaggerated development of atherosclerosis in the offspring of apolipoprotein E deficient mice</b>	S292
	P.A. Matthews, M. Makowski, N. Figg, R.N. Poston, M.R. Bennett, R. Botnar, L. Poston, P.D. Taylor	
P-9A-393	<b>Gender specific expression of markers of inflammation and atherosclerosis in blood vessels of aging maternal food restricted offspring</b>	S293
	M.R. Moghaddam, N. Khorram, M.G. Ross, M. Desai, O. Khorram	
P-9A-394	<b>Maternal nutrient restriction down regulates cardiac mitochondrial proliferation in male non-human primates at 0.5 gestation (G)</b>	S293
	P.J. Oliveira, L.A. Cox, P.W. Nathanielsz, M.J. Nijland	
P-9A-395	<b>Maternal betamethasone has significant adverse outcomes for heart and coronary function in growth restricted offspring in a sheep model</b>	S294
	H.C. Parkington, M. Tare, A. Sutherland, T. Yawno, G. Jenkin, S.J. Miller, E.M. Wallace	
P-9A-396	<b>Late gestation uteroplacental insufficiency and the lactational environment influence vascular function and arterial stiffness in adult growth restricted male offspring</b>	S294
	H.C. Parkington, M.E. Wlodek, M. Tare	
P-9A-397	<b>The relationship between cortisol concentrations in late pregnancy and systemic vascular resistance in childhood</b>	S295
	P.H.C. Rondó, J.O. Lemos, J.A. Pereira, J.M.P. Souza	
P-9A-398	<b>β<sub>1</sub> blocker treatment is ineffective in males and detrimental to cardiac function in females, following prenatal exposure to a maternal low protein diet</b>	S296
	K.J.P. Ryan, M.J. Elmes, D.S. Gardner, S.C. Langley-Evans	
P-9A-399	<b>Antioxidants prevent the deleterious effects of neonatal dexamethasone treatment on cardiovascular function in adult rats</b>	S297
	Y. Niu, E.A. Herrera, D.A. Giussani	
P-9A-400	<b>Maternal protein restriction during mouse preimplantation development induces offspring vascular dysfunction and alters renin-angiotensin-system homeostasis</b>	S298
	A.J. Watkins, E.S. Lucas, C. Torrens, J.K. Cleal, L. Green, C. Osmond, J.J. Eckert, W.P. Gray, M.A. Hanson, T.P. Fleming	
P-9A-401	<b>Maternal smoking during pregnancy, fetal arterial resistance adaptations and cardiovascular function in childhood. The Generation R Study</b>	S298
	J.J.M. Geelhoed, B.O. Verburg, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, V.W.V. Jaddoe	
P-9A-402	<b>Lifecourse predictors of adult fibrinogen concentrations: The Newcastle Thousand Families Study</b>	S299
	M.S. Pearce, A. Ahmed, P.W.G. Tennant, L. Parker, N.C. Unwin	
P-9A-403	<b>High or low-salt intake during pregnancy is associated with cardiac structural abnormalities in adult male offspring</b>	S299
	E.N. Alves-Rodrigues, I.B. Oliveira, L.N.S. Furukawa, M.S. Coelho, D.N. Ferreira, K.T. Rosa, J.C. Heimann	

P-9A-404	<b>Increased systolic blood pressure in rat offspring following a maternal low protein diet is normalized by maternal dietary choline supplementation</b> S.Y. Bai, D.I. Briggs, M.H. Vickers	S300
P-9A-405	<b>Narrowing of the aorta after moderate preterm birth</b> J.G. Bensley, V.K. Stacy, R. De Matteo, R. Harding, M.J. Black	S301
P-9A-406	<b>Cafeteria diet aggravates structural cardiac impairments in adult offspring from maternal protein restricted rats</b> V. Souza-Mello, B.M. Gregório, F.S. Cardoso-de-Lemos, C.A. Mandarim-de-Lacerda, M.B. Águila	S301
P-9A-407	<b>Inflammatory and fibrotic changes in the heart in a low protein rat model of intrauterine growth restriction</b> A. Hartner, M. Alejandre-Alcazar, F. Fahlbusch, C. Plank, J. Dötsch, W. Rascher, K. F. Hilgers	S301
P-9A-408	<b>Comparison of two models of intrauterine growth restriction: bilateral ligation of the uterine arteries and maternal low protein diet induce different cardiovascular phenotypes</b> K. F. Hilgers, K. Nüsken, C. Plank, J. Dötsch, M. Alejandre-Alcazar, W. Rascher, A. Hartner	S302
P-9A-409	<b>Intrauterine growth restriction coupled with hyperglycemia leads to impaired cardiac function in adult rats: an echocardiography study</b> K. Lim, P. Lombardo, M. Schneider-Kolsky, M.J. Black	S302
P-9A-410	<b>Association between risk behavior and high blood pressure in adolescents</b> A.C.F. Moraes, M.C. Falcão	S303
P-9A-411	<b>Analysis of biochemical changes in response to hypertension in the myocardium of adult rat offspring with intrauterine growth retardation using FTIR imaging micro-spectroscopy</b> V. Zohdi, M.J. Black, J.T. Pearson, K.R. Bambery, D. McNaughton, B.R. Wood	S304
P-9A-412	<b>A maternal methyl-rich dietary pattern characterized by high intakes of fish and nuts reduces the risk of congenital heart defects in the offspring</b> M. Vujkovic, S.A. Borst, J.H. de Vries, M.F. Wildhagen, R. de Jonge, W.A. Helbing, E.A. Steegers, R.P. Steegers-Theunissen	S304
P-9A-413	<b>Anthropometrical measurements in the life course and blood pressure in young Chilean adults</b> P. Bustos, H. Amigo, T. Pizarro	S305
P-9A-414	<b>Association between risk behavior and high blood pressure in adolescents</b> A.C.F. Moraes, M.C. Falcão	S305
P-9A-414B	<b>Aortic growth retardation after preterm birth</b> U. Schubert, A.K. Edstedt Bonamy, M. Norman	S306
P-9A-414C	<b>Maternal undernutrition alters offspring expression of vascular microRNAs and mRNAs</b> O. Khorram, R. Ghazi, M. Desai, M.G. Ross, A.A. Chaudhri, T. Tolubeydokhti	S306
P-9A-414D	<b>Differential reactivity to insulin in human umbilical and chorionic vessels from normal and gestational diabetic pregnancies</b> M.J. Jo, B. Krause, P. Casanello, L. Sobrevia	S307
P-9B-415	<b>Birth weight and body composition in a remote Aboriginal Australian community</b> J.A. Scott, W.E. Hoy, S.K. Sharma, H. Bloomfield	S308
P-9B-416	<b>A study on neonatal body parameters, insulin and leptin levels</b> S. S. Chandorkar, P. Gaur	S308
P-9B-417	<b>Body composition of neonates – an urban hospital based study</b> S. S. Chandorkar, P. P. Patel	S309
P-9B-418	<b>The influence of maternal ethnicity on birth anthropometry of newborns in a multiethnic Caribbean population</b> D.D. Ramdath, S.S. Ramsewak, D.T. Simeon	S309
P-9C-419	<b>Maternal flaxseed diet during lactation programmed thyroid function in young and adult offspring</b>	S310

	M.S. Figueiredo, E.G. Moura, E. Oliveira, I.H. Trevenzoli, A.A. Troina, M.G. Passeri, G.T. Boaventura, P.C. Lisboa, M.C.F. Passos	
P-9C-420	<b>Impact of human activities on aluminum contamination in the drainage canals in the Nile Delta, Egypt</b>	S310
	A.A. Alne-na-ei, M. Authman	
P-9C-421	<b>Multi-organ effects of prenatal alcohol exposure: long-term implications</b>	S311
	R. Harding, K. Kenna, V. Stokes, R. DeMatteo, H. Parkington, M. Tare, S. Gray, A. Bocking, J. Brien, F. Sozo, S. Rees, D. Walker	
P-9C-422	<b>Is pre- or post-natal secondhand smoke exposure associated with childhood overweight? Hong Kong's "Children of 1997" birth cohort</b>	S311
	M.K. Kwok, C.M. Schooling, T.H. Lam, G.M. Leung	
P-9C-423	<b>Organochlorine compounds and rapid early growth: findings from the INMA Environment and Childhood Project</b>	S312
	M.A. Mendez, R. Garcia-Esteban, M. Guxens, M. Kogevinas, J. Sunyer	
P-9C-424	<b>Long-term effects of maternal nicotine exposure during lactation on body adiposity, lipid profile and hypothalamic leptin signaling pathway</b>	S312
	E. Oliveira, C.R. Pinheiro, A.P. Santos-Silva, Lima NS, G. Castro, J.F. Nogueira Neto, M.C.F. Passos, E.G. Moura, P.C. Lisboa	
P-9C-425	<b>Maternal nicotine exposure during lactation programs adrenal function of rat offspring</b>	S313
	C.R. Pinheiro, E.P.S. Conceição, I.H. Trevenzoli, E. Oliveira, A.P. Santos-Silva, S. Claudio Neto, M.C.F. Passos, E.G. Moura, P.C. Lisboa	
P-9C-426	<b>Maternal nicotine exposure during lactation programs the hypothalamus-pituitary-thyroid axis of adult rat offspring</b>	S313
	A.P. Santos-Silva, E. Oliveira, C.R. Pinheiro, G.G. Rezende, J.G. Franco, A.S. Rios, Abreu-Villaça Y, M.C.F. Passos, E.G. Moura, P.C. Lisboa	
P-9C-427	<b>Does folic acid supplementation in early pregnancy modify the associations of maternal smoking during pregnancy with fetal growth and birth weight? The Generation R Study</b>	S314
	R. Bakker, S. Timmermans, E.A.P. Steegers, A. Hofman, V.W.V. Jaddoe	
P-9C-428	<b>Interactions of prenatal and adulthood pesticide exposures, gender, and ageing: implications for the fetal basis of adult disease hypothesis in a murine model of Parkinson's disease</b>	S315
	B.K. Barlow, J. Kochar, M. Thiruchelvam	
P-9C-429	<b>Prenatal exposure to cadmium induces long term vascular plasticity in rats</b>	S315
	P. Castillo, R. Zepeda, D. Saez, S. Hirsch, M.N. Llanos, A.M. Ronco	
P-9C-430	<b>Maternal arsenic exposure, impaired glucose tolerance during pregnancy, and early programming of child insulin resistance and obesity</b>	S316
	A.S. Ettinger, M.R. Hopkins, A.R. Zota, C.J. Amarasiriwardena, J. Schwartz, H. Hu, R.O. Wright	
P-9C-431	<b>Maternal smoking during pregnancy and blood pressure levels in early adulthood – intrauterine effect or familial confounding?</b>	S317
	L. Högberg, S. Cnattingius, F. Lundberg, C. Hultman, A.N. Iliadou	
P-9C-432	<b>Assessing Bisphenol A exposure in long term stored urine specimens</b>	S317
	P.A. Nepomnaschy, D.D. Baird, C.R. Weinberg, J.A. Hoppin, M.P. Longnecker, Al.J. Wilcox	
P-10A-433	<b>Influence of breastfeeding, gestational and perinatal variables on medicine use at the ages of 3, 12 and 24 months: the 2004 Pelotas (Brazil) Birth Cohort Study</b>	S317
	A. D. Bertoldi, A. J. D. Barros, P. C. Hallal, M. R. Domingues, E. A. Oliveira, I. S. Santos	
P-10A-434	<b>Perinatal iron deficiency programs long-term metabolic dysfunction and blood pressure dysregulation</b>	S318
	S.L. Bourque, M. Komolova, M.A. Adams, K. Nakatsu	
P-10A-435	<b>Trypsin effect in heme iron bioavailability in humans</b>	S319
	G. Cediel, F. Pizarro	
P-10A-436	<b>Maternal supplementation with vitamin A or β-carotene and cardiometabolic risk among pre-adolescent children in rural Nepal</b>	S319
	P. Christian, C.P. Stewart, S.K. Khatry, S.C. LeClerq, K. Schulz, J. Katz, K.P. West, Jr.	

P-10A-437	<b>Blood pressure and kidney function at 4.5 years of age in the offspring of the MINIMat trial: effect of maternal food and multiple micronutrient supplementation</b> S. Hawkesworth, E.C. Ekstrom, L.A. Persson, S. Arifeen, D. Hossain, Y. Wagatsuma, A.J.C. Fulford, A.M.P. Prentice, S.E. Moore	S320
P-10A-438	<b>Vitamin B<sub>12</sub> and folic acid supplementation and plasma total homocysteine concentrations in pregnant Indian women with low B<sub>12</sub> and high folate status</b> P. Katre, D. Bhat, H. Lubree, S. Otiv, C. Joglekar, E. Rush, C. Yajnik	S320
P-10A-439	<b>Associations of long chain polyunsaturated fatty acid concentrations with birth outcome and gender in term Indian mothers</b> A. Kilari, S. Mehendale, H. Yadav, K. Dangat, V. Taralekar, S. Joshi	S321
P-10A-440	<b>Folic acid, vitamin B12 and omega 3 fatty acid metabolism and levels of homocysteine in pre-eclamptic women</b> A. Kulkarni, S. Mehendale, H. Yadav, A. Kilari, K. Dangat, S. Salunkhe, V. Taralekar, S. Joshi	S321
P-10A-441	<b>Anaemia during pregnancy in the Arauco province, Chile</b> F. Mardones, A. Zúñiga, D. Gattini, F. Oyarzún, D. Ahumada, K. Ramírez, S. Silva, M.A. Domínguez	S322
P-10A-442	<b>Vitamin D deficiency in pregnancy and risk of cesarean section in rural India</b> C.S. Yajnik, A.A. Kanitkar, C.V. Joglekar, D.S. Bhat, K. Coyaji, C.H.D. Fall	S323
P-10A-443	<b>Dietary Assessment Methods (DAME) for micronutrient intake in pregnant women: a systematic review</b> A. Ortiz-Andrellucchi, J. Doreste-Alonso, P. HenrÖquez-SÙnchez, I. Cetin, L. Serra-Majem	S323
P-10A-444	<b>Antenatal supplementation with folic acid reduces kidney dysfunction and risk of metabolic syndrome while folic acid+iron+zinc improves growth among 6–8 year old children in rural Nepal</b> C.P. Stewart, P. Christian, K.J. Schulze, S.C. LeClerq, S.K. Khatri, K.P. West, Jr.	S324
P-10A-445	<b>Higher maternal plasma folate concentration but not vitamin-B12 concentration during pregnancy is associated with higher cognitive function scores in 9–10 year old children in South-India</b> S.R. Veena, G.V. Krishnaveni, J.C. Hill, K. Srinivasan, A.V. Kurpad, S. Muthayya, A.K. Wills, A. Saroja, C.S. Yajnik, C.H.D. Fall	S324
P-10A-446	<b>Reversal of developmental programming with vitamin B<sub>12</sub> supplementation – a pilot study</b> C.S. Yajnik, S.M. Joshi, U.S. Deshmukh, V.K. Bhate, R.S. Ladkat, A.J. Bhalerao, V.A. Solat, S.D. Chougule, T.M. Deokar, A.A. Jackson, H Refsum, A.S. Nanivadekar, C.H.D. Fall	S325
P-10A-447	<b>Assessment of nutritional quality in healthy pregnant women of the Canary Islands</b> A. Ortiz-Andrellucchi, A. SÙnchez-Villegas, O. Ramírez-García, L. Serra-Majem	S326
P-10A-448	<b>The association between maternal dietary intake and antioxidant status with maternal and fetal physical outcomes – study methodology</b> S.L. Loy, H.J. Jan Mohamed, N.M.Z. Nik Mahmood	S326
P-10A-449	<b>Effect of micronutrients and exercise during pregnancy on factors related with non-transmissible chronic diseases. A randomized controlled trial.</b> A.C. Aguilar, J.C. Mateus, M. Mosquera, B. Salazar, M. Romero, R. Ramírez-Vélez, I. Echeverry, J.G. Ortega	S327
P-10A-450	<b>Health care management: current nutrition problem in kenyan society</b> I. Njoroge, J.N. Muthotho, N. Njoroge	S328
P-10B-451	<b>“Similarities in the inequalities” and physical activity in young adults</b> M.Z. Goldani, A.K. Portella, P.P Silveira, F.S. Fernandes, M. Agranonik, A.A.M. da Silva, H. Bettoli, M.A. Barbieri	S328
P-10B-452	<b>Early exercise training increases heart weight without hypertension later in life irrespective of birth weight</b> R.C. Laker, G.D. Wadley, G.K. McConell, M.E. Wlodek	S328

P-10B-453	<b>Adults with very low birth weight have lower resting energy expenditure than their peers born at term – The Helsinki Study of Very Low Birth Weight Adults</b> M. Sipola-Leppänen, P. Hovi, S. Andersson, K. Wehkalampi, M. Vääräsmäki, S. Strang-Karlsson, A. Järvenpää, O. Mäkitie, J.G. Eriksson, E. Kajantie	S329
P-10B-454	<b>Predictors of physical activity and energy expenditure in Afro-Caribbean children</b> C.P. Campbell, A.T. Barnett, M.S Boyne, S. Soares-Wynter, C. Osmond, R.A. Fraser, T.E. Forrester	S330
P-10B-455	<b>Higher physical activity and aerobic fitness attenuates the influence of birth weight on fasting insulin in youth</b> C.L. Ridgway, S. Brage, S. Anderssen, L. Sardinha, L.B. Andersen, U. Ekelund	S330
P-10B-456	<b>Early growth and leisure time physical activity in later life</b> M.K. Salonen, E. Kajantie, C. Osmond, H-M Lakka, T. Forsén, H. Ylihörsilp, M. Paile-Hyvärinen, D.J.P. Barker, J.G. Eriksson	S331
P-10C-457	<b>Very low birth weight and adult attachment</b> R. Pyhälä, K. Räikkönen, A.-K. Pesonen, K. Heinonen, P. Hovi, A.-L. Järvenpää, J. G. Eriksson, S. Andersson, E. Kajantie	S332
P-10C-458	<b>Gender differences in psychotropic drug consumption may indicate enhanced risk of pharmacotoxicologic programming in perinatal period</b> V.I. Goudochnikov, R. Petersen	S332
P-10C-459	<b>Synergistic role of nerve growth factor and breast milk fatty acids in mothers delivering low birth weight babies at term</b> A. Kale, A. Kilari, S. Mehendale, K. Dangat, H. Yadav, V. Taralekar, S. Joshi	S333
P-10C-460	<b>Dihydroepiandrosterone in newborn nails: a new tool for the biological assessment of fetal stress following maternal adversities during pregnancy?</b> G. Meinlschmidt, M. Tegethoff, C. Jamey, J.-S. Raul	S333
P-10C-461	<b>Preeclampsia and depressive symptoms in the offspring at age 60 years: The Helsinki Birth Cohort Study</b> S. Tuovinen, K. Räikkönen, E. Kajantie, A.-K. Pesonen, K. Heinonen, C. Osmond, D.J.P. Barker, J.G. Eriksson	S334
P-10C-462	<b>Spectral analysis of EEG in violent offenders with diagnosis of alcohol dependence</b> A. Calzada Reyes, A. Alvarez Amador	S334
P-10C-463	<b>Impact of a participatory intervention with women's groups on maternal depression and exclusive breastfeeding in tribal communities of Jharkhand and Orissa, India</b> A. Prost, R. Lakshminarayana, P. Tripathy, N. Nair, S. Barnett, R. Mahapatra, S. Rath, S. Rath, R. Gope, D. Mahto, V. Patel, A. Costello	S335
P-Others-464	<b>Knowledge, attitudes and practices around health research: a trainee physicians' perspective</b> H. Khan, S.Khan, A. Iqbal	S336
P-Others-465	<b>Education and mortality: Causality and selection – A twin approach</b> M. Madsen, K. Christensen, A.M.N. Andersen, P.K. Andersen, M. Osler	S336
P-Others-466	<b>Knowledge, Awareness and Practices Regarding Dengue Fever amongst the population Dengue hit Cosmopolitan and Implications for its – Children</b> H. Khan, M. I.Sethi, M. Kamal, A.Itrat, A.Khan, S. Javaid, S.Javed, S.Kalia, A.H. Khan, I. Jehan	S337