

The JOURNAL of ECONOMIC HISTORY

VOLUME XXXVII

JUNE 1977

NUMBER 2

ARTICLES

DAY

Manuel and the Genoese: A Reappraisal of Byzantine Commercial Policy

REID

Understanding Political Events in the New Economic History

EDDIE

The Terms and Patterns of Hungarian Foreign Trade, 1882-1913

LIU AND FEI

An Analysis of the Land Tax Burden in China, 1650-1865

WINTERS

Tenancy as an Economic Institution. The Growth and Distribution of Agricultural Tenancy in Iowa, 1850-1900

ELTIS

The Export of Slaves from Africa, 1820-1843

KOTLIKOFF AND PINERA

The Old South's Stake in the Inter-Regional Movement of Slaves, 1850-1860

NOTES AND DISCUSSION

JONES

"The Mechanization of Reaping and Mowing in American Agriculture, 1833-1870":

Comment

REVIEW ARTICLES

RIMLINGER

Unity and Diversity in African Development

TRUMAN

The International Monetary System in Review

BRONFENBRENNER

Four Contributions to Doctrinal History

EDITORS' NOTES

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

PUBLISHED BY THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION
AT THE
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

EDITORS

RONDO CAMERON
LOUIS GALAMBOS

EDITORIAL STAFF

Elena L. Berger, *Assistant Editor*
Cynthia Walsh, *Assistant Editor*
Richmond D. Williams, *Business Manager*

EDITORIAL BOARD

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Philip D. Curtin | <i>Johns Hopkins</i> |
| Paul A. David | <i>Stanford</i> |
| Folke Dovring | <i>Illinois</i> |
| Richard A. Easterlin | <i>Pennsylvania</i> |
| Stanley L. Engerman | <i>Rochester</i> |
| Robert Forster | <i>Johns Hopkins</i> |
| David Herlihy | <i>Harvard</i> |
| Donald McCloskey | <i>Chicago</i> |
| Marvin R. McInnis | <i>Queen's</i> |
| Hugh Patrick | <i>Yale</i> |
| Gaston Rimlinger | <i>Rice</i> |
| Stanley J. Stein | <i>Princeton</i> |
| Gavin Wright | <i>Michigan</i> |

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY is published in March, June, September, and December by The Economic History Association at The Johns Hopkins University. The JOURNAL is sent to all members of the Association. Membership rates are: student membership, \$5.00; regular membership, United States, \$15.00; library subscriptions, \$20.00; regular membership, foreign, \$15.50; professors emeriti who have been members of the Association for ten years, \$10.00; back issues, \$5.00. Applications and inquiries concerning membership and single copies should be addressed to Secretary-Treasurer RICHMOND D. WILLIAMS, Eleutherian Mills Historical Library, Wilmington, Delaware 19807.

Articles on economic history and related aspects of history or economics will be considered for publication by the editors. Those manuscripts incorporating the results of detailed original research should include some discussion of the broader significance of the subject matter. Contributions should be typed double spaced; tables and footnotes, also double spaced, should be grouped separately at the end of the paper. If possible, three copies of each manuscript should be submitted; and each manuscript should be accompanied by a statement of the approximate number of words which it contains. Prospective contributors may obtain from the Editorial Office a copy of "Suggestions to Contributors," a list of the major literary and stylistic customs of the JOURNAL.

Articles and correspondence relating to editorial functions of THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY should be directed to the Editorial Office, THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY, Milton S. Eisenhower Library, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland 21218.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION
AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

BUSINESS OFFICE: ELEUTHERIAN MILLS HISTORICAL LIBRARY
WILMINGTON, DELAWARE 19807

Second Class Postage Paid at Wilmington, Del. and at Additional Mailing Offices
Copyright 1977 by The Economic History Association
Printed in the U.S.A. by The Heffernan Press Inc.

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

Volume XXXVII

June 1977

Number 2

ABSTRACTS

ARTICLES

GERALD W. DAY

*Manuel and the Genoese: A Reappraisal of Byzantine
Commercial Policy in the Late Twelfth Century* 289

JOSEPH D. REID, JR.

*Understanding Political Events in the New Economic
History* 302

SCOTT M. EDDIE

*The Terms and Patterns of Hungarian Foreign Trade,
1882-1913* 329

TS'UI-JUNG LIU AND JOHN C. H. FEI

*An Analysis of the Land Tax Burden in China, 1650-
1865* 359

DONALD L. WINTERS

*Tenancy as an Economic Institution: The Growth and
Distribution of Agricultural Tenancy in Iowa, 1850-1900* 382

DAVID ELTIS

The Export of Slaves from Africa, 1821-1843 409

LAURENCE J. KOTLIKOFF AND SEBASTIAN E. PINERA

*The Old South's Stake in the Inter-Regional Move-
ment of Slaves, 1850-1860* 434

NOTES AND DISCUSSION

LEWIS R. JONES

*"The Mechanization of Reaping and Mowing in Amer-
ican Agriculture, 1833-1870": Comment.* 451

REVIEW ARTICLES

GASTON V. RIMLINGER

Unity and Diversity in African Development 456

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
| EDWIN M. TRUMAN | | |
| <i>The International Monetary System in Review</i> | | 461 |
| MARTIN BRONFENBRENNER | | |
| <i>Four Contributions to Doctrinal History</i> | | 466 |
| EDITORS' NOTES | | 472 |
| REVIEWS OF BOOKS | | |
| AITKEN, HUGH G. J. | <i>Syntony and Spark: The Origins of Radio</i> , reviewed by Bernard S. Finn | 477 |
| ALLINSON, GARY D. | <i>Japanese Urbanism: Industry and Politics in Kariya, 1872-1972</i> , reviewed by Kozo Yamamura | 478 |
| ARKIN, MARCUS | <i>Aspects of Jewish Economic History</i> , and | |
| GROSS, NACHUM, editor | <i>Economic History of the Jews</i> , reviewed by Benjamin Ravid | 479 |
| ARMSTRONG, ELLIS L., editor | <i>History of Public Works in the United States</i> , reviewed by Christopher Curran | 481 |
| BALDWIN, ROBERT E. | <i>The Philippines</i> , and | |
| BHAGWATI, JAGDISH N. AND T. N. SRINIVASAN | <i>India</i> , and | |
| FRANK, CHARLES R., JR., KWANG SUK KIM AND LARRY WESTPHAL | <i>South Korea</i> , and | |
| HANSEN, BENT AND KARIM NASHASHIBI | <i>Egypt</i> , and | |
| LEITH, J. CLARK | <i>Ghana</i> , and | |
| MICHAELY, MICHAEL | <i>Israel</i> , reviewed by Kathleen M. Langley | 482 |
| BAUER, ARNOLD J. | <i>Chilean Rural Society from the Spanish Conquest to 1930</i> , reviewed by John P. Harrison | 485 |
| BERGER, ELENA L. | <i>Labour, Race and Colonial Rule: The Copperbelt from 1924 to Independence</i> , and | |
| SHIVJI, ISSA G. | <i>Class Struggles in Tanzania</i> , reviewed by D. M. P. McCarthy | 486 |
| BIRNBERG, THOMAS B. AND STEPHEN A. RESNICK | <i>Colonial Development: An Econometric Study</i> , reviewed by Lance E. Davis | 489 |
| BOWLES, SAMUEL AND HERBERT GINTIS | <i>Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life</i> , reviewed by Alexander J. Field | 491 |
| CAIRNCROSS, SIR ALEC | <i>Inflation, Growth, and International Finance</i> , reviewed by Michael Edelstein | 492 |
| CARROLL, BERENICE A., editor | <i>Liberating Women's History: Theoretical and Critical Essays</i> , reviewed by Mary J. Oates | 494 |
| CHISHOLM, ARCHIBALD H. T. | <i>The First Kuwait Oil Concession Agreement: A Record of the Negotiations, 1911-1934</i> , reviewed by Ralph W. Hidy | 494 |

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| CIPOLLA, CARLO M. | <i>Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy, 1000-1700</i> , reviewed by E. L. Jones | 495 |
| CIPOLLA, CARLO M., editor | <i>The Fontana Economic History of Europe. Vol. III: The Industrial Revolution. Vol. IV, Part One: The Emergence of Industrial Societies</i> , reviewed by David F. Good | 497 |
| CONFALONIERI, ANTONIO | <i>Banca e industria in Italia, 1894-1906. Vol. II: Il sistema bancario tra due crisi</i> , reviewed by Jon S. Cohen | 499 |
| CONZEN, KATHLEEN NEILS | <i>Immigrant Milwaukee, 1836-1860: Accommodation and Community in a Frontier City</i> , reviewed by Howard P. Chudacoff | 501 |
| COOK, EDWARD M., JR. | <i>The Fathers of the Towns: Leadership and Community Structure in Eighteenth-Century New England</i> , reviewed by Gloria L. Main | 502 |
| COOK, SCOTT AND MARTIN DRISKIN, editors | <i>Markets in Oaxaca</i> , reviewed by Anne Mayhew | 503 |
| DAL PANE, LUIGI | <i>Industria e commercio nel Granducato di Toscana nell'Eta del Risorgimento. Vol. I: Il Settecento, Vol. II: L'Ottocento</i> , reviewed by Ira A. Glazier | 504 |
| DEAN, WARREN | <i>Rio Claro: A Brazilian Plantation System, 1820-1920</i> , reviewed by Thomas E. Skidmore | 506 |
| DEVINE, T. M. | <i>The Tobacco Lords: A Study of the tobacco merchants of Glasgow and their trading activities c. 1740-90</i> , reviewed by S. G. Checkland | 507 |
| FAIRCHILD, CISSIE C. | <i>Poverty and Charity in Aix-en-Provence, 1640-1789</i> , reviewed by Howard M. Solomon | 508 |
| FAUCHER, ALBERT | <i>Québec en Amérique au XIX^e siècle: Essai sur les caractères économiques de la Laurentie</i> , reviewed by Irene M. Spry | 509 |
| FERNÁNDEZ, ANÍBAL, ALEJO PLANCHART AND GENE BIGLER | <i>Modelo demo-económico de Venezuela</i> , reviewed by Bainbridge Cowell, Jr. | 511 |
| FITZGERALD, E. V. K. | <i>The State and Economic Development: Peru Since 1968</i> , reviewed by James L. Dietz | 512 |
| FLOUD, RODERICK | <i>The British Machine-Tool Industry, 1850-1914</i> , reviewed by Charles K. Hyde | 513 |
| GODFREY, ELEANOR S. | <i>The Development of English Glassmaking, 1560-1640</i> , reviewed by T. C. Barker | 514 |
| GREEN, WILLIAM A. | <i>British Slave Emancipation: The Sugar Colonies and the Great Experiment, 1830-1865</i> , reviewed by B. W. Higman | 515 |
| GREGORY, FRANCIS W. | <i>Nathan Appleton: Merchant and Entrepreneur, 1779-1861</i> , reviewed by Charles W. Cheape | 517 |
| HARRIS, NIGEL | <i>Competition and the Corporate Society: British Conservatives, the State, and Industry, 1945-1964</i> , and | |
| KELF-COHEN, R. | <i>British Nationalization, 1945-1973</i> , reviewed by C. Knick Harley | 518 |
| HAVENS, THOMAS R. H. | <i>Farm and Nation in Modern Japan: Agrarian Nationalism, 1870-1940</i> , reviewed by Kee Il Choi | 519 |
| HAWKE, G. R. | <i>Between Governments and Banks: A History of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand</i> , reviewed by John C. Murdock | 520 |
| HET NEDERLANDSCH ECONOMISCH-HISTORISCH ARCHIEF | <i>Economisch- en Sociaal-Historisch Jaarboek</i> , reviewed by H. R. C. Wright | 522 |

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
| HIMMELBERG, ROBERT F. | <i>The Origins of the National Recovery Administration: Business, Government, and the Trade Association Issue, 1921-1933</i> , reviewed by William Graebner ... | 523 |
| HOBSBAWM, E. J. | <i>The Age of Capital, 1848-1875</i> , reviewed by Max E. Fletcher | 524 |
| HOOGENBOOM, ARI AND OLIVE HOOGEN- BOOM | <i>A History of the ICC: From Panacea to Palliative</i> , reviewed by William O. Wagnon, Jr. | 527 |
| HUGHES, J. R. T. | <i>Social Control in the Colonial Economy</i> , reviewed by Alan Tully | 528 |
| HUNT, E. H. | <i>Regional Wage Variations in Britain, 1850-1914</i> , reviewed by Tony Mallier | 529 |
| | <i>Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte, 1975, vol. IV</i> , reviewed by Lawrence Schofer | 529 |
| JEANNENEY, JEAN-NOËL | <i>François de Wendel en République: l'argent et le pouvoir, 1914-1940</i> , reviewed by Michael J. Rust ... | 531 |
| JOHNSON, PAUL S. | <i>The Economics of Invention and Innovation, with a case study of the development of the Hovercraft</i> , reviewed by Paul Uselding | 533 |
| KARST, KENNETH L. AND KEITH S. ROSENN | <i>Law and Development in Latin America: A Case Book</i> , reviewed by Kenneth J. Grieb | 534 |
| KERR, W. G. | <i>Scottish Capital on the American Credit Frontier</i> , reviewed by John A. James | 535 |
| KINSLEY, MICHAEL E. | <i>Outer Space and Inner Sanctums: Government, Business and Satellite Communication</i> , reviewed by Lloyd J. Mercer | 536 |
| KNAPP, VINCENT J. | <i>Europe in the Era of Social Transformation: 1700-Present</i> , reviewed by E. L. Jones | 537 |
| LANDRETH, HARRY | <i>History of Economic Theory: Scope, Method, and Content</i> , | |
| | and | |
| ROUTH, GUY | <i>The Origin of Economic Ideas</i> , reviewed by Joseph J. Spengler | 538 |
| LE ROY LADURIE, EMMANUEL | <i>Le territoire de l'historien</i> , reviewed by Franklin F. Mendels | 540 |
| LOMBARD, MAURICE | <i>Etudes d'économie médiévale. Vol. II: Les métaux dans l'Ancien Monde du V^e au XI^e siècle</i> , reviewed by Archibald R. Lewis | 541 |
| NEALE, WALTER C. | <i>Monies in Societies</i> , reviewed by Ralph K. Davidson .. | 542 |
| NELSON, DANIEL | <i>Managers and Workers: Origins of the New Factory System in the United States, 1880-1920</i> , reviewed by Alfred D. Chandler, Jr. | 543 |
| PARKER, R. A. C. | <i>Coke of Norfolk: A Financial and Agricultural Study, 1717-1842</i> , reviewed by Robert A. Smith | 544 |
| PATINKIN, DON | <i>Keynes' Monetary Thought: A Study of Its Development</i> , reviewed by Hyman P. Minsky | 546 |
| PEARSON, MICHAEL NAYLOR | <i>Merchants and Rulers in Gujarat: The Response to the Portuguese in the Sixteenth Century</i> , reviewed by Dauril Alden | 549 |
| PETIT, PAUL | <i>Pax Romana</i> , reviewed by Thomas S. Burns | 550 |
| RAPP, RICHARD TILDEN | <i>Industry and Economic Decline in Seventeenth-Century Venice</i> , reviewed by Judith C. Brown | 551 |
| RASMUSSEN, WAYNE D., editor | <i>Agriculture in the United States: A Documentary History. Vols. I-IV</i> , reviewed by Joseph D. Reid, Jr. | 552 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|
| REISMAN, DAVID A. | <i>Adam Smith's Sociological Economics</i> , reviewed by Erskine McKinley | 555 |
| REYNOLDS, LLOYD G., editor | <i>Agriculture in Development Theory</i> , reviewed by G. Edward Schuh | 556 |
| ROBERTS, JOHN | <i>Revolution and Improvement: The Western World, 1775-1847</i> , reviewed by Christopher H. Johnson | 557 |
| ROSENBERG, NATHAN | <i>Perspectives on Technology</i> , reviewed by W. Paul Strassman | 559 |
| RUIZ, RAMÓN EDUARDO | <i>Labor and the Ambivalent Revolutionaries: Mexico, 1911-1923</i> , reviewed by Kenneth J. Grieb | 560 |
| SCHEPER, BURCHARD | <i>Frühe bürgerliche Institutionen norddeutscher Hansestädte: Beiträge zu einer vergleichenden Verfassungsgeschichte Lübecks, Bremens, Lüneburgs und Hamburgs im Mittelalter</i> , and | |
| ZIMMERLING, DIETER | <i>Die Hanse: Handelsmacht im Zeichen der Kogge</i> , reviewed by Walther Kirchner | 561 |
| SCHNEIDERMAN, JEREMIAH | <i>Sergei Zubatov and Revolutionary Marxism: The Struggle for the Working Class in Tsarist Russia</i> , reviewed by Kermit E. McKenzie | 563 |
| TACLIAFERRI, AMELIO, editor | <i>Relazioni dei Rettori Veneti in Terraferma. Vol. V: Provveditorato di Cividale del Friuli, Provveditorato di Marano</i> , reviewed by Louise Buenger Robbert ... | 564 |
| TEMIN, PETER | <i>Did Monetary Forces Cause the Great Depression?</i> reviewed by Marie Elizabeth Sushka | 565 |
| VAN DEVANTER, DAVID E. | <i>The Emergence of Provincial New Hampshire, 1623-1741</i> , reviewed by Duane E. Ball | 566 |
| VIGNERAS, LOUIS-ANDRÉ | <i>The Discovery of South America and the Andalusian Voyages</i> , reviewed by Archibald R. Lewis .. | 567 |
| WEBER, EUGEN | <i>Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1870-1914</i> , reviewed by Paul M. Hohenberg | 568 |
| WEBSTER, RICHARD A. | <i>Industrial Imperialism in Italy, 1908-1915</i> , reviewed by René Albrecht-Carrié | 570 |
| WEISSER, HENRY | <i>British Working Class Movements and Europe, 1815-48</i> , reviewed by Richard Tilly | 571 |
| BOOK NOTES | | 573 |
| BOOKS RECEIVED | | 576 |