

# Social Science History

---

*The Official Journal of the Social Science History Association*

VOLUME 12 NUMBER 2 SUMMER 1988

---

Published quarterly by Duke University Press

---

Subscriptions: Libraries and institutions: \$50; individuals: \$20; Students: \$12. (Add \$6.00 for postage outside the United States.) Individual and student rates include membership in the Social Science History Association; all such subscribers will receive information from the SSHA, as well as copies of the journal. Back issues: \$13; back volume: \$50. Make payment to Duke University Press, Journals Department, 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708, USA.

Membership inquiries: Correspondence should be addressed to Howard W. Allen, Dept. of History, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL 62901.

Claims for missing issues should be made within two months following the regular month of publication; the publishers will supply missing numbers without charge only when losses have been sustained in transit and when reserve stock will permit. For library exchange proposals, address, Duke University Library, Gift and Exchange Dept., Durham, NC 27706, USA.

*Copying beyond fair use* The code on the first page of each article in this journal indicates permission to make copies beyond those permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law, provided that copies are made only for personal or internal use, or for the personal or internal use of specific clients, and provided that the copier pay the base fee of \$1.50 per copy to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 21 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970, USA. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale.

*Advertising* Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Marketing Manager at Duke University Press.

*Social Science History* is listed in *Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts*, *Current Contents*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, and the *United States Political Science Documents*.

Copyright © 1988 by the Social Science History Association US ISSN 0145-5532.

# Social Science History

*The Official Journal of the Social Science History Association*

VOLUME 12, NUMBER 2

SUMMER 1988

Sociology and Rural History: Summary and Critique

FREDERICK H. BUTTEL & PHILIP MCMICHAEL 93

Parties and Electorates from *Raj to Swaraj*: An Historical  
Analysis of Electoral Behavior in Late Colonial and Early  
Independent India

WILLIAM VANDERBOK &  
RICHARD SISSON 121

Economic Success and Academic Professionalization: Questions  
from Two Decades of U.S. History (1908–1929)

FRANK STRICKER 143

The New Welfare State: Social Security and Retirement in 1950

BRIAN GRATTON 171

*Social Science History*: Citation Record, 1976–1985

AAGE R. CLAUSEN with the assistance of  
JAUSHIEH JOSEPH WU 197

**SOCIAL SCIENCE HISTORY** is the journal of the Social Science History Association and exists to publish material directed to improving the quality of historical explanation in teaching and research of relevant theories and methods from the social science disciplines. It is aimed at social scientists interested in longitudinal analysis and historians seeking a more rigorous and consciously theoretical orientation. The editors encourage and provide a forum for research that attempts generalizations of some breadth verified by systematic examination of the relevant evidence and supported by quantitative analysis when appropriate. Research efforts involving comparisons across time between individuals and groups within a single population and between different and properly comparable populations across space and over time will be particularly welcome. The editors welcome contributions to the development of theory and techniques which, although firmly centered in particular social science disciplines, can provide a genuine interdisciplinary focus in approaching the historical dimension. *Social Science History* will also inform its readers about new developments in social science data archives, research funding agencies, training programs and summer institutes, and significant new publications in history and the social science disciplines.

**MANUSCRIPTS** should be submitted in triplicate to James Q. Graham, Jr., Department of History, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403. They must be typed with *all* written material *double-spaced* (including quotations, notes, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text, all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article, and notes are used only for discursive comments which appear immediately before the list of references. Manuscripts over 30 pages (including tables, notes, and references) will not be published. A "Guide for Authors" may be obtained from the Editors. The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

*Social Science History* (ISSN: 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$50 for institutions and libraries and \$20 for individuals, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, Box 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 27708. Second-class postage paid at Durham, NC. **POSTMASTER:** Send address changes to Duke University Press, Box 6697 College Station, Durham, NC 277-8.