GREECE & ROME

SECOND SERIES

VOLUME 72 • NUMBER 2 • 2025

PUBLISHED FOR THE CLASSICAL ASSOCIATION

BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

GREECE & ROME

PUBLISHED IN APRIL AND OCTOBER IN EACH YEAR

CLASSICAL ASSOCIATION JOURNALS BOARD

Professor C. Edwards (Chair) Dr D. Anderson Dr A. John Professor S. Marshall Professor J. Mossman K. Taylor Professor A. Vergados Dr B. Xinyue Ex officio

Professor P. Finglass (Editor, Classical Quarterly)
Professor B.J. Gibson (Editor, Classical Quarterly)
Professor C. Panayotakis (Editor, Classical Quarterly)
Dr M. Perale (Editor, Classical Quarterly)
Professor G. Manuwald (Editor, Classical Review)
Dr B. Misic (Editor, Classical Review)
Dr. G. Hawes (Editor, Classical Review)
Professor I. Petrovic (Editor, Greece & Rome)
Professor A. Petrovic (Editor, Greece & Rome)
Dr P. Horky (Editor, New Surveys in the Classics)
Dr J. Taylor (Editor, New Surveys in the Classics)
Professor S. Deacy (Editor, The Journal of Classics Teaching)

EDITORS

Professor I. Petrovic (Editor, Greece & Rome)
Professor A. Petrovic (Editor, Greece & Rome)
Z. Haines (Editorial Assistant, Greece & Rome)
Dr P. Horky (Editor, New Surveys in the Classics)
Dr J. Taylor (Editor, New Surveys in the Classics)

Greece & Rome is published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the Classical Association. It is under the control of a Journals Board consisting of a Chair appointed by the Council of the Classical Association, the Chair of the Council, the Secretary to Council, the Treasurer, and six further members appointed by Council

SUBMISSIONS

Submissions and correspondence relating to the journal should be addressed to Professor Ivana Petrovic, Department of Classics, P.O. Box 400788, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22904-4788; email: ivana.petrovic@virginia.edu and correspondence relating to New Surveys in the Classics to Dr John Taylor, Department of Classics and Ancient History, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester, M13 9PL, UK.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Greece & Rome (ISSN 0017-3835) is published twice a year in April and October. Two parts form a volume. The subscription includes an annual supplement from the series New Surveys in the Classics. The subscription price which includes delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT) of volume 72, 2025, which includes print and online access, is £225.00 (US \$411.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. The online-only price available to institutions is £155.00 (US \$286.00). Members of the Classical Association may subscribe at reduced rates. EU subscribers may be required to pay import VAT at their country's rate on receipt of physical deliveries. EU subscribers for electronic deliveries who are not VAT registered should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore, copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C.This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Greece & Rome is available on Cambridge Core which can be found at www.cambridge.org/gar. Tables of contents are freely available. The full text is available online from your desktop if your library has a subscription, or if you subscribe as a member of the Classical Association. For further information on other Press journals access http://cambridge.org/journals.

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© The Classical Association 2025

ISSN 0017-3835

GREECE & ROME

SECOND SERIES OCTOBER 2025 VOL. 72 NO. 2

CONTENTS

Notes	On	Con	tril	311#	146
10168		V 4011			11.0

- 193 On the Difficult Passage in Aen. 10.185–8: A Possible Solution Catalin Anghelina
- 203 Herodotus' Allusions to Democracy in Books 7 and 8: Between Heuristic Device and Purposeful Action Breno Battistin Sebastiani
- 224 Plato's Motley: Deception in the Statesman Marjorie O'Rourke Boyle
- 251 Runaway Bees and Snails: Servile Flight in Varro's *De Re Rustica* 3

 Laura Donati
- 267 Dying Greek in Rome: Greek Funerary Epigrams From Imperial Rome
 Casper C. de Jonge, Janis Oomen, Laurens E. Tacoma & Thirza C.C. Vis
- 292 The Bronze Hoplite Panoply and the *Othismos* in the Early Phalanx
 H. W. Lanphier

Subject Reviews

- 311 **Greek literature** *Lilah Grace Canevaro*
- 319 **Latin literature**Anke Walter
- 327 **Greek history** *Kostas Vlassopoulos*
- 336 **Art and Archaeology** Shelley Hales
- 345 **Philosophy**Daniel Väzquez
- 352 **Roman history** Federico Santangelo
- 367 **General**Andrej Petrovic
- 374 Index of Reviews

NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

- CATALIN ANGHELINA is Instructor at Columbus State Community College, USA.
- Breno Battistin Sebastiani is Associate Professor at the University of Sao Paulo, Brazil.
- Laura Donati is Lecturer at the University of Liverpool, UK.
- CASPER C. DE JONGE is Professor at Leiden University, the Netherlands.
- HANK LANPHIER is a PhD candidate at the University of Virginia, USA.
- Janis Oomen is a PhD candidate at the University of Groningen, the Netherlands.
- MARJORIE O'ROURKE BOYLE is an Associated Scholar at the Centre for Medieval Studies at the University of Toronto, Canada.
- Laurens E. Tacoma is Associate Professor at Leiden University, the Netherlands.
- THIRZA C.C. VIS is Research MA Student at Leiden University, the Netherlands.