

---

# Siberian Development and East Asia

Threat or Promise?

*Allen S. Whiting.* This is a probing analysis of the strategic, economic, and political implications of future Soviet development of the resource-rich territories of eastern Siberia, which could soon become a major world supplier of natural gas, coal, petroleum, wood pulp, and minerals. Emphasizing the area's potential as an arena for international enterprise, the author considers the use of foreign investment and technology, presenting the divergent perspectives of the U.S.S.R., the United States, China, and Japan and concluding with comments on U.S. policy alternatives. \$22.50



Stanford University Press

---

# *Modern Asian Studies*

VOLUME 15 1981

EDITOR

Gordon Johnson

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE

MELBOURNE SYDNEY

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1981

*Modern Asian Studies* is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

*Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford*

ARTICLES	page
JEREMY H. KEMP: Legal and Informal Land Tenures in Thailand	1
ROBERT VAN NEIL: The Effect of Export Cultivations in Nineteenth-century Java	25
J. F. RICHARDS: The Indian Empire and Peasant Production of Opium in the Nineteenth Century	59
MARTIN RUDNER: Development Policies and Patterns of Agrarian Dominance in the Malaysian Rubber Export Economy	83
DAVID B. JOHNSTON: Rice Cultivation in Thailand: The Development of an Export Economy by Indigenous Capital and Labor	107
VIJAYA SAMARAWEERA: Land, Labor, Capital and Sectional Interests in the National Politics of Sri Lanka	127
KAREN LEONARD: Banking Firms in Nineteenth Century Hyderabad Politics	177
S. B. KAUFMANN: A Christian Caste in Hindu Society: Religious Leadership and Social Conflict among the Paravas of Southern Tamilnadu	203
JUDITH STRAUCH: Multiple Ethnicities in Malaysia: The Shifting Relevance of Alternative Chinese Categories	235
YEN CHING-HWANG: Ch'ing Changing Images of the Overseas Chinese (1644-1912)	261
MILAN HAUNER: The Soviet Threat to Afghanistan and India 1938-1940	287
CARL BOYD: The Berlin-Tokyo Axis and Japanese Military Initiative	311
JOHN GALLAGHER: Nationalisms and the Crisis of Empire, 1919-1922	355
KEITH JEFFERY: 'An English Barrack in the Oriental Seas'? India in the Aftermath of the First World War	369
JOHN GALLAGHER and ANIL SEAL: Britain and India Between the Wars	387

AYESHA JALAL and ANIL SEAL: <i>Alternative to Partition: Muslim Politics between the Wars</i>	415
B. R. TOMLINSON: <i>Colonial Firms and the Decline of Colonialism in Eastern India 1914–1947</i>	455
CLAUDE MARKOVITS: <i>Indian Business and the Congress Provincial Governments 1937–1939</i>	487
B. CHATTERJI: <i>Business and Politics in the 1930s: Lancashire and the Making of the Indo-British Trade Agreement, 1939</i>	527
CHRISTOPHER BAKER: <i>Colonial Rule and the Internal Economy in Twentieth-Century Madras</i>	575
RAJNARAYAN CHANDAVARKAR: <i>Workers' politics and the Mill Districts in Bombay between the Wars</i>	603
D. A. WASHBROOK: <i>Law, State and Society in Colonial India</i>	649
JOHN VILLIERS: <i>Trade and Society in the Banda Islands in the Sixteenth Century</i>	723
W. MURRAY HOGBEN: <i>An Imperial Dilemma: The Reluctant Indianization of the Indian Political Service</i>	751
CRISPIN N. BATES: <i>The Nature of Social Change in Rural Gujarat: The Kheda District 1818–1918</i>	771
OLIVER MENDELSON: <i>The Pathology of the Indian Legal System</i>	823
ALBERT A. ALTMAN: <i>The Press and Social Cohesion during a Period of Change: The Case of Early Meiji Japan</i>	865

## REVIEWS

<i>Politics of Sri Lanka Sri Lanka: Third World Democracy</i> , by JAMES JUPP; <i>Caste and Family in the Politics of the Sinhalese, 1947–1976</i> , by JANICE JIGGINS (M. P. Moore)	163
<i>Mi Fu and the Classical Tradition of Chinese Calligraphy</i> , by LOTHAR LEDDEROSE (Michael Loewe)	169
<i>Coomaraswamy</i> , by ROGER LIPSEY (K. R. Norman)	339
<i>Between God and Man</i> , by JUNJI KINOSHITA (Kyozo Sato)	342

<i>The Japanese Thread: A Life in the U.S. Foreign Service</i> , by JOHN K. EMMERSON; <i>Japan's Political Revolution Under MacArthur</i> , by JUSTIN WILLIAMS (Michael P. Hayes)	344
<i>Six Lives Six Deaths: Portraits from Modern Japan</i> , by R. J. LIFTON, S. KATO and M. R. REICH (R. J. Bowring)	347
<i>The Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt</i> , by Sir Malcolm Darling (Peter Robb)	351
<i>Sir John Seeley</i> , by D. WORMELL (Owen Chadwick)	877
<i>The Trading World of Asia</i> , by K. N. CHAUDHURI (W. J. Macpherson)	880
<i>Parties out of Power in Japan</i> , by G. M. BERGER (Michael Hayes)	884
<i>Crisis in Muslim Education</i> , edited by SAYED SAJJAD HUSAIN and SYED ALI ASHRAF; <i>Aims and Objectives of Islamic Education</i> , edited by SYED MUHAMMAD AL-NAQUIBAL-ATTAS; <i>Curriculum and Teacher Education</i> , edited by MUHAMMAD HAMID AL-AFENDI and NABI AHMED BALOCH (Francis Robinson)	886
<i>Islam and Politics in a Malay State</i> , by CLIVE KESSLER (Francis Robinson)	891
<i>The Korean Buddhist Canon</i> , by L. R. LANCASTER (K. R. Norman)	896
<i>Bhutan</i> , by M. ARIS (K. R. Norman)	896

*Modern Asian Studies* is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 16 PART I FEBRUARY 1982  
(Provisional)

W. H. MORRIS-JONES: The Transfer of Power in India

D. A. SWALLOW: Ashes and Powers: Myths, Rite and Miracle in an Indian God-Man's Cult

LAWRENCE W. BEER: Constitutional Revolution in Japanese Law, Society and Politics

YEN CHING-HWANG: The Overseas Chinese and Late Ch'ing Economic Modernization

RUBIE S. WATSON: The Creation of a Chinese Lineage: The Teng of Ha Tsuen 1669-1751

RALPH THAXTON: Land Rent, Peasant Migration, and Political Power in Yao Cun, 1911-1937

Reviews by Ralph Smith, John D. Smith, B. R. Tomlinson and R. O. Christenson

# MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

VOLUME 15 PART 4 OCTOBER 1981

ARTICLE	PAGE
JOHN VILLIERS: Trade and Society in the Banda Islands in the Sixteenth Century	723
W. MURRAY HOGBEN: An Imperial Dilemma: The Reluctant Indianization of the Indian Political Service	751
CRISPIN N. BATES: The Nature of Social Change in Rural Gujarat: The Kheda District 1818-1918	771
OLIVER MENDELSON: The Pathology of the Indian Legal System	823
ALBERT A. ALTMAN: The Press and Social Cohesion during a Period of Change: the Case of Early Meiji Japan	865
REVIEWS	
<i>Sir John Seeley</i> , by D. WORMELL (Owen Chadwick)	877
<i>The Trading World of Asia</i> , by K. N. CHAUDHURI (W. J. Macpherson)	880
<i>Parties out of Power in Japan</i> , by G. M. BERGER (Michael Hayes)	884
<i>Crisis in Muslim Education</i> , edited by SAYED SAJJAD HUSAIN and SYED ALI ASHRAF; <i>Aims and Objectives of Islamic Education</i> , edited by SYED MUHAMMAD AL-NAQUIBAL-ATTAS; <i>Curriculum and Teacher Education</i> , edited by MUHAMMAD HAMID AL-AFENDI and NABI AHMED BALOCH (Francis Robinson)	886
<i>Islam and Politics in a Malay State</i> , by CLIVE KESSLER (Francis Robinson)	891
<i>The Korean Buddhist Canon</i> , by L. R. LANCASTER (K. R. Norman)	896
<i>Bhutan</i> , by M. ARIS (K. R. Norman)	896

© Cambridge University Press 1981

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022