

MEDITERRANEAN
QUARTERLY

A Journal of Global Issues



The world from a Mediterranean perspective. The Mediterranean from a world perspective.

“This sophisticated journal succinctly presents the views of leading thinkers and analysts—and players or retired players—on pressing diplomatic questions of the day.”
—*Washington Post*

A scholarly journal with the accessibility of a magazine, a magazine with the depth of a scholarly journal, *Mediterranean Quarterly* delivers global issues with a Mediterranean slant and regional struggles of global impact. A diverse array of contributors—the world’s top policymakers, scholars, journalists, and international experts—are featured in each issue. No photos, no filler, no fluff. Just thought-provoking commentary on the issues that matter. (And book reviews, too.)

Add the *Mediterranean Quarterly* viewpoint to your worldview.

Featured in the pages of *Mediterranean Quarterly*

Boutros Boutros-Ghali, Secretary-General of the United Nations, on the marginalization of Africa

Shimon Peres, Foreign Minister of Israel and former Chairman of the Labour Party,
on Arab-Israeli peace after the Gulf War

Vladimir Lobov, Chief of Staff of the armed forces of the former USSR, on the fate of the Soviet military

Ali Bozer, former Foreign Minister of Turkey, on Turkey’s changing foreign policy

Michel Jobert, former Foreign Minister of France, on Mediterranean strategy

Kiriakos Kiriakides, leader of the main opposition party of Greece, on emerging power balances in the Mediterranean

Elie Salem, former Lebanese Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister, on Lebanon’s exit from civil strife

General Luigi Caligaris, on strategic options in Mediterranean security

Jimmy Carter, former President of the United States, on human rights and war

Edward Heath, former Prime Minister of Great Britain, on Britain and the European Community

Benjamin Gilman, Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the
U.S. House of Representatives, on foreign aid reform

Nancy Landon Kassebaum, U.S. Senator, on American policy in the Horn of Africa

John Brademas, former President of New York University, on government and the arts

Constantine Mitsotakis, Prime Minister of Greece, on the United States, Greece, and Turkey

Published by Duke University Press under the editorial direction of Mediterranean Affairs, Inc.

Annual subscriptions: \$24 individuals; \$44 institutions

Subscription orders: Duke University Press, Journals Fulfillment, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660

"WORLD POLICY JOURNAL STANDS APART..."

"For freshness, originality, and provocative analysis,
World Policy Journal stands apart."

Ronald Steel, author of *Walter Lippmann and the American Century*.

Return the coupon below to receive your first issue of World Policy Journal.
Then pay only \$17.95 (over 40% off the newsstand price)
for four quarterly issues, or, write "cancel" on the invoice and owe nothing.
You may keep the issue for **FREE**, as our gift.

SEND NO MONEY NOW

WORLD POLICY JOURNAL

- An American Grand Strategy
The Quest for Order in a Disordered World
Walter Russell Mead
- Global Culture and the American Cosmos
Orlando Patterson
- The "Costs" of Human Rights
Is Liberal Internationalism?
- The Consequences of Soft
Indian Summer of Communism
- The Coming Millennium
World Politics in the Twentieth Century
David Fromkin
- Cold War, Chill Peace, *Mich*
A Global Culture? *David M*
-

YES, PLEASE START MY SUBSCRIPTION TO
WORLD POLICY JOURNAL
65 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10003

Name

Address

City

State

Zip

OVERSEAS ORDERS: ADD \$10 FOR SURFACE OR \$20 FOR AIR MAIL DELIVERY

 **The New School**
WORLD POLICY INSTITUTE

65 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10003 212 229 5808

International Organization

Back Issues

Featured Articles

Vol. 33, No. 1, Winter 1979
The Political Consequences of the Product Cycle: Industrial History and Political Outcomes
James R. Kurth

Vol. 33, No. 3, Summer 1979
The Management of Surplus Capacity: Or How Does Theory Stand Up to Protectionism 1970s Style?
Susan Strange

Vol. 33, No. 4, Autumn 1979
An Economic Theory of Mutually Advantageous Issue Linkages in International Negotiations
Robert D. Tollison, Thomas D. Willett

Vol. 34, No. 1, Winter 1980
Towards a Marxist Theory of European Integration
Peter Cocks

Vol. 34, No. 2, Spring 1980
Self-Reliance in Theory and Practice in Tanzanian Trade Relations
Thomas J. Biersteker

Vol. 35, No. 2, Spring 1981
Sphere of Flying: The Politics of International Aviation
Christer Jönsson

Vol. 35, No. 3, Summer 1981
Third World Indebted Industrialization: International Finance and State Capitalism in Mexico, Brazil, Algeria, and South Korea
Jeff Frieden

Vol. 35, No. 4, Autumn 1981
The GATT and the Regulation of Trade Barriers: Regime Dynamics and Functions
Jock A. Finlayson, Mark W. Zacher

Vol. 36, No. 1, Winter 1982
The Political Economy of Indian Joint Industrial Ventures Abroad
Dennis J. Encarnation

Vol. 36, No. 3, Summer 1982
Managing the Global Commons
Per Magnus Wijkman

Vol. 36, No. 4, Autumn 1982
Capitalism and Hegemony: Yorubaland and the International Economy
David D. Laitin

Vol. 37, No. 4, Autumn 1983
The Unraveling of the Multi-Fiber Arrangement, 1981: An Examination of International Regime Change
Vinod K. Aggarwal

Vol. 38, No. 1, Winter 1984
Breaking with Orthodoxy: The Politics of Economic Policy Responses to the Depression of the 1930s
Peter Alexis Gourevitch

Vol. 38, No. 2, Spring 1984
The Hegemon's Dilemma: Great Britain, the United States, and the International Economic Order
Arthur A. Stein

Vol. 38, No. 3, Summer 1984
Policy Coordination by Major Western Powers in Bargaining with the Third World: Debt Relief and the Common Fund
Barbara B. Crane

Vol. 38, No. 4, Autumn 1984
Economic Structure and International Security: The Limits of the Liberal Case
Barry Buzan

Vol. 39, No. 1, Winter 1985
The Empire Strikes Back: The Transformation of the Eastern Bloc from a Soviet Asset to a Soviet Liability
Valerie Bunce

Vol. 39, No. 4, Autumn 1985
The Limits of Hegemonic Stability Theory
Duncan Snidal

Vol. 40, No. 1, Winter 1986
Neomercantilism and International Economic Stability
Paolo Guerrieri, Pier Carlo Padoan

Vol. 40, No. 3, Summer 1986
International Human Rights: A Regime Analysis
Jack Donnelly
What Is Nationalism and Why Should We Study It?
Ernst B. Haas

Vol. 41, No. 1, Winter 1987
Crisis Prevention and the Austrian State Treaty
Deborah Welch Larson

Vol. 41, No. 3, Summer 1987
Nordic Economic Policies in the 1970s and 1980s
Lars Mjøset

Vol. 41, No. 4, Autumn 1987
Quasi-States, Dual Regimes, and Neoclassical Theory: International Jurisprudence and the Third World
Robert H. Jackson

Vol. 42, No. 2, Spring 1988
NATO and the Persian Gulf: Examining Intra-alliance Behavior
Charles A. Kupchak

Vol. 43, No. 1, Winter 1989
The Impact of Ideas on Trade Policy: The Origins of U.S. Agricultural and Manufacturing Policies
Judith Goldstein

Vol. 44, No. 3, Summer 1990
Multilateral Negotiations: A Spatial Analysis of the Arab-Israeli Dispute
Bruce Bueno de Mesquita

Vol. 44, No. 4, Autumn 1990
How Japan Affects the International System
Henrik Schmiegelow and Michèle Schmiegelow

Vol. 45, No. 2, Spring 1991
The East European Countries and GATT: The Role of Realism, Mercantilism, and Regime Theory in Explaining East-West Trade Negotiations
Leah Haus

Vol. 45, No. 3, Summer 1991
Political Leadership and Regime Formation: On the Development of Institutions in International Society
Oran R. Young

Vol. 46, No. 1, Winter 1992
SPECIAL ISSUE: Knowledge, Power, and International Policy Coordination
Edited by Peter M. Hass

Vol. 46, No. 3, Summer 1992
SYMPOSIUM: Multilateralism with John Gerard Ruggie, James A. Caporaso, Steve Weber, Miles Kahler

Vol. 46, No. 4, Autumn 1992
From Competition to Collaboration: The Challenge of Commercial-Class Aircraft Manufacturing
Vicki L. Golich

Vol. 47, No. 1, Winter 1993
Domestic Reform and International Change: The Gorbachev Reforms in Historical Perspective Valerie Bunce

Vol. 47, No. 2, Spring 1993
The International Labor Organization and the Welfare State: Institutional Effects on National Welfare Spending, 1960-80 David Strang and Patricia Mei Yin Chang

Vol. 47, No. 3, Summer 1993
Human Rights, Principled Issue-Networks, and Sovereignty in Latin America Kathryn Sikkink

Vol. 47, No. 4, Autumn 1993
Europeans and the European Community: The Dynamics of Public Support for European Integration Richard C. Eichenberg and Russell J. Dalton

Vol. 48, No. 1, Winter 1994
Burden-sharing in the Persian Gulf War Andrew Bennett, Joseph Leggold, and Danny Unger

Vol. 48, No. 2, Spring 1994
SYMPOSIUM: The End of the Cold War and Theories of International Relations

Vol. 48, No. 3, Summer 1994
Free Trade, Fair Trade, Strategic Trade, and Protectionism in the U.S. Congress, 1987-88 Stanley D. Nollen and Dennis P. Quinn

Vol. 48, No. 4, Autumn 1994
The Change of Tide in Political Cooperation: A Limited Information Model of European Integration Gerald Schneider and Lars-Erik Cederman

Vol. 49, No. 1, Winter 1995
The Paradox of State Strength: Transnational Relations, Domestic Structures, and Security Policy in Russia and the Soviet Union Matthew Evangelista
A Genealogy of the Chemical Weapons Taboo Richard Price

Vol. 49, No. 2, Spring 1995
Anarchy and Identity Jonathan Mercer
Openings in the Wall: Transnational Migrants, Labor Unions, and U.S. Immigration Policy Leah Haus

Vol. 49, No. 3, Summer 1995
Sovereignty, Nationalism, and Regional Order in the Arab States System Michael N. Barnett
Democratic States and International Disputes Joanne Gowa

Vol. 49, No. 4, Autumn 1995
Internationalization, Institutions, and Political Change Geoffrey Garrett and Peter Lange
Hierarchy Under Anarchy: Informal Empire and the East German State Alexander Wendt and Daniel Friedheim

International Organization

Please send me the following back issue(s):

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 33:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 37:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 41:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 47:2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 33:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 38:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 42:2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 47:3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 33:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 38:2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 43:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 47:4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 34:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 38:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 44:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 48:1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 34:2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 38:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 44:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 48:2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 35:2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 39:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 45:2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 48:3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 35:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 39:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 45:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 48:4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 35:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 40:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 46:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 49:1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 36:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 40:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 46:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 49:2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 36:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 41:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 46:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 49:3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 36:4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 41:3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 47:1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 49:4 |

I am ordering _____ copy(copies) at:

- Institution rate: \$25.00 per issue
- Individual rate: \$12.50 per issue
- Add \$5 per issue for shipping outside U.S.A.
- Canadians add additional 7% GST.
- TOTAL

Prices subject to change without notice. Prepayment required. Send check or money order—drawn on a U.S. bank in U.S. funds, payable to International Organization—AMEX, MC, or VISA number to:

Circulation Department
 MIT PRESS JOURNALS
 55 HAYWARD STREET
 CAMBRIDGE, MA
 02142-1399 USA

TEL: (617) 253-2889
 FAX: (617) 577-1545
 journals-orders@mit.edu

Check or money order—drawn on a U.S. bank in U.S. funds, payable to International Organization—is enclosed.

Charge to my AMEX MC VISA Account No. _____

Expiration Date _____ Signature/Today's Date _____ / _____

Print cardholder's name _____

Send to (please print clearly):

Name _____

Company/Department _____

Address _____

City/State/Province/ZIP/Country _____

Daytime phone _____ Gift from _____

(please attach recipient's name and address as well as your own)

WorldWideWeb CATALOG

MIT PRESS JOURNALS

URL: [http://www-
mitpress.mit.edu/](http://www-mitpress.mit.edu/)

Come explore our
online catalog on
the World Wide Web
for the latest information
on our print and electronic
journals!

Point your Web browser to our
site and you'll find subscrip-
tion and ordering information,
announcements on new titles and
special issues, call for papers,
forthcoming tables of contents,
abstracts, and more for all our
35 journals!

surfing the Net

Riding the W-W-W Wave

Making a Splash

A Crest Above the Rest

MIT Press Journals, 55 Hayward
Street, Cambridge, MA 02142
Tel: 617-253-2889
Fax: 617-258-6779
journals-orders@mit.edu

KEEP INFORMED!

Whether your main interest is in international relations, business, or finance, you can't afford to be without the timely, authoritative, and influential articles in **INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION**. Don't wait for borrowed copies or hurry to return them. Order your personal subscription today and join the experts in universities, embassies, corporations, and international think tanks who must read **INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION** to keep informed of today's shifting alliances and international market activity.

International Organization

- This is a new subscription.
 This is a renewal. My account number is (see label) _____
Your subscription will begin with the first issue of the current volume.
 This is a gift. (Please attach recipient's name/address as well as your own.)

1996 RATES (check one)

	U.S.	Canada*	All Other Countries
Individual	<input type="checkbox"/> \$38	<input type="checkbox"/> \$57.78	<input type="checkbox"/> \$54
Institution	<input type="checkbox"/> \$96	<input type="checkbox"/> \$119.84	<input type="checkbox"/> \$112
Student**/Retired	<input type="checkbox"/> \$25	<input type="checkbox"/> \$43.87	<input type="checkbox"/> \$41

*Price reflects shipping and handling charges, plus 7% GST. **Copy of current ID required

Prepayment required

- Check or money order enclosed, payable to *International Organization*.
(check must be drawn against a U.S. bank in U.S. funds)

Charge to my MasterCard VISA AmEx

Account No. _____ Expiration Date _____

Signature _____ Today's Date _____

Print cardholder's name _____

Send the subscription to: *(please print clearly)*

Name _____ Daytime phone _____

Company/Dept. _____ E-mail _____

Address _____

City/State/Province/Zip/Country _____ BC96

International Organization

CHANGE OF ADDRESS FORM

As soon as you know your new address, please mail this card. If possible, tape an old address label over name and old address sections and complete new address section. Please print clearly.

Name _____

Old address:

Company/Dept. _____

Address _____

City/State/Province/Zip/Country _____

Daytime phone _____ E-mail _____

New address:

Company/Dept. _____

Address _____

City/State/Province/Zip/Country _____

Daytime phone _____ E-mail _____ BC96



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL
FIRST CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 309 BOSTON, MA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

MIT Press Journals
55 Hayward Street
Cambridge, MA 02142-9902



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL
FIRST CLASS MAIL PERMIT NO. 309 BOSTON, MA

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

MIT Press Journals
55 Hayward Street
Cambridge, MA 02142-9902



International Organization (ISSN 0020-8183) is published quarterly (winter, spring, summer, and autumn) by The MIT Press, Cambridge, MA 02142. Subscriptions and address changes should be addressed to MIT Press Journals, 55 Hayward Street, Cambridge, MA 02142; (617) 253-2889; e-mail: journals-order@mit.edu. Subscriptions are on a volume year basis. Rates are: Individual \$38.00, Institutions \$96.00, Students/Retired \$25.00. Outside U.S. add \$16.00 for postage and handling. Canadians add additional 7% GST. Current issues are \$25.00. Back issues are: Individuals: \$12.50, Institutions \$25.00. Outside U.S. add \$5.00 per issue for postage and handling. Canadians add additional 7% GST. Claims for missing issues will be honored free of charge if made within three months after the publication date of the issue. Prices subject to change without notice.

International Organization is abstracted or indexed in the following: Academic Abstracts, ABC Pol Sci, America: History and Life, Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts, Communication Abstracts, Current Contents/Social & Behavioral Sciences, Current Law Index, Deep Sea Research & Oceanographic Abstracts, Energy Research Abstracts, Expanded Academic Index, Future Survey, Historical Abstracts, Human Rights Internet Reporter, INIS Atomindex, Index of Economics Articles, International Bibliography of Economics (also in IBSS), International Bibliography of Periodical Literature, International Bibliography of the Social Sciences/Political Science, International Labour Documentation, International Political Science Abstracts, Journal of Economic Literature, Key to Economic Science, Legal Research Index, Magazine Index (Information Access Company), Middle East: Abstracts and Index, Public Affairs Information Service/PAIS, Recently Published Articles, Rural Recreation and Tourism, SCIMP (Selective Cooperative Index of Management Periodicals), Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Sciences Index, Social Science Source, Sociological Abstracts, World Agricultural Economics & Rural Sociology Abstracts.

Advertising and mailing list rental: Please write to Marketing Manager, MIT Press Journals, 55 Hayward Street, Cambridge, MA 02142 USA, or telephone (617) 253-2866, e-mail: journals-info@mit.edu.

Rights and permissions: All inquiries concerning rights and permissions should be sent to Subsidiary Rights Manager, MIT Press Journals, 55 Hayward Street, Cambridge MA 02142; e-mail: journals-right@mit.edu. Permission to photocopy articles for internal or personal use or the internal or personal use of specific clients is granted by The IO Foundation and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the fee of \$8.00 per copy is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. The fee code for users of the Transactional Reporting Services is 0020-8183/96 \$8.00. For those organizations that have been granted a photocopy license with CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged.

**A Journal of
Political and
Economic Affairs**

**Supported by the
World Peace Foundation**

**Edited at the University of Southern California
Published by The MIT Press**