

COMPARATIVE  
STUDIES IN  
SOCIETY AND  
HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 28 NUMBER 1  
JANUARY  
1986

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

0010-4175

RAYMOND GREW, <i>Editor</i>	<i>History</i>	University of Michigan
ARAM A. YENGOYAN, <i>Associate Editor</i>	<i>Anthropology</i>	University of Michigan

#### BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

SYLVIA L. THRUPP	<i>History</i>	University of Michigan
ARAM A. YENGOYAN	<i>Anthropology</i>	University of Michigan
GEOFF ELEY	<i>History</i>	University of Michigan

#### EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

ALBERT FEUERWERKER	<i>East Asian History</i>	University of Michigan
JACK GOODY	<i>Anthropology</i>	University of Cambridge
JACOB M. PRICE	<i>Economic History</i>	University of Michigan
THOMAS M. TRAUTMANN	<i>South Asian History</i>	University of Michigan
ERIC R. WOLF	<i>Anthropology</i>	H. H. Lehman College, CUNY

#### CONSULTING EDITORS

SVETLANA ALPERS	<i>Art History</i>	University of California, Berkeley
BERNARD S. COHN	<i>Anthropology and History</i>	University of Chicago
NATALIE Z. DAVIS	<i>History</i>	Princeton University
S. N. EISENSTADT	<i>Sociology</i>	Hebrew University, Jerusalem
CLIFFORD GEERTZ	<i>Anthropology</i>	Institute for Advanced Study
MAURICE GODELIER	<i>Anthropology</i>	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
OLEG GRABAR	<i>Islamic Art</i>	Harvard University
DAVID GUTMANN	<i>Psychology</i>	Northwestern University
GEOFFREY HAWTHORN	<i>Sociology</i>	University of Cambridge
DAVID HERLIHY	<i>History</i>	Harvard University
JOHN HIGHAM	<i>American History</i>	Johns Hopkins University
KEITH HOPKINS	<i>Sociology</i>	Brunel University
GERHARD LENSKI	<i>Sociology</i>	University of North Carolina
EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE	<i>History</i>	Collège de France
HANS MEDICK	<i>History</i>	Max-Planck Institut für Geschichte, Göttingen
ALFRED G. MEYER	<i>Political Science</i>	University of Michigan
MAGNUS MÖRNER	<i>Latin American History</i>	Göteborgs Universitet
CHARLES TILLY	<i>Sociology and History</i>	New School for Social Research
ANDRZEJ WALICKI	<i>History of Ideas</i>	Australian National University
GAVIN WRIGHT	<i>Economics</i>	Stanford University

*Comparative Studies in Society and History* (ISSN 0010-4175) is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 28, 1986 is £35.00 (US \$58.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions; £18.00 (US \$30.00) for individuals subscribing for their personal use. A student rate of US \$17.00 (in the U.S.A. and Canada only) is available for those who provide proof of eligibility with order. Single parts cost £10.00 (US \$18.00) plus postage. Institutional orders may be sent to a bookseller or subscription agent or direct to Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2, 2RU, England; in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Individuals and students must order direct from the Press. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

*Copying.* This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the CCC of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, seek permission from the Cambridge or New York Offices of the Press.