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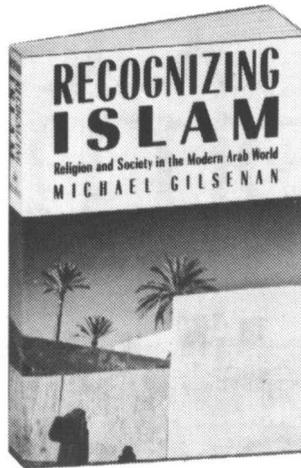
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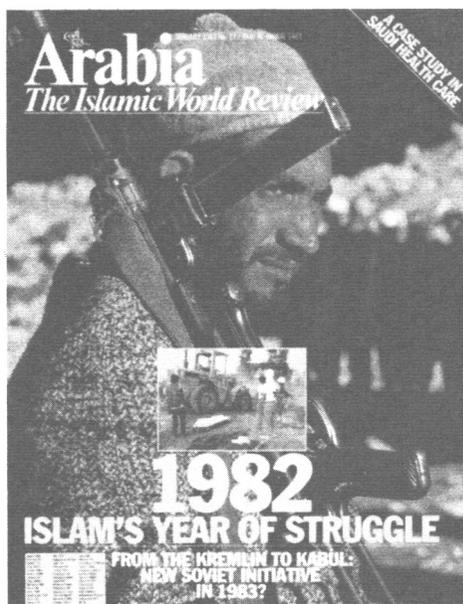
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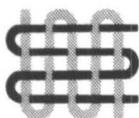
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## ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

### CONSONANTS

*Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish*

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	پ	پ	—	ژ	—	zh	j	ک	—	g	g
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	س	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	پ	پ	p	ش	ش	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	ت	ت	t	س	س	s	ş	ن	n	n	n
ج	ج	ج	c	د	ذ	z	z	ه	h	h <sup>2</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	—	ح	ç	ط	ط	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	ح	ح	ç	ظ	ظ	z	z	ی	y	y	y
د	د	د	d	غ	غ	gh	ğ	ا	-a <sup>1</sup>		
ذ	د	د	d	ف	ف	f	f	آ	-a <sup>2</sup>		
ر	ر	ر	r	ق	ق	q	k				
ز	ز	ز	z	ک	ک	k or g	k or n				
							or y				
							or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

### VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> <sup>1</sup> or ا و ی	â û î	â { words of Arabic } û { and Persian } î { origin only }
<i>Doubled</i> ئ و'	iy (final form i) uvv (final form ü), etc.	iy (final form i) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او ای	ev ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i> ا و ی	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

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- 1 E. Ashtor, *A Social and Economic History of the Near East in the Middle Ages* (Berkeley, 1976), pp. 29–31.
- 2 S.D. Goitein, *A Mediterranean Society*, Vol. I, *Economic Foundations* (Berkeley, 1967), p. 193.
- 3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.
- 4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350–1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459–478.

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