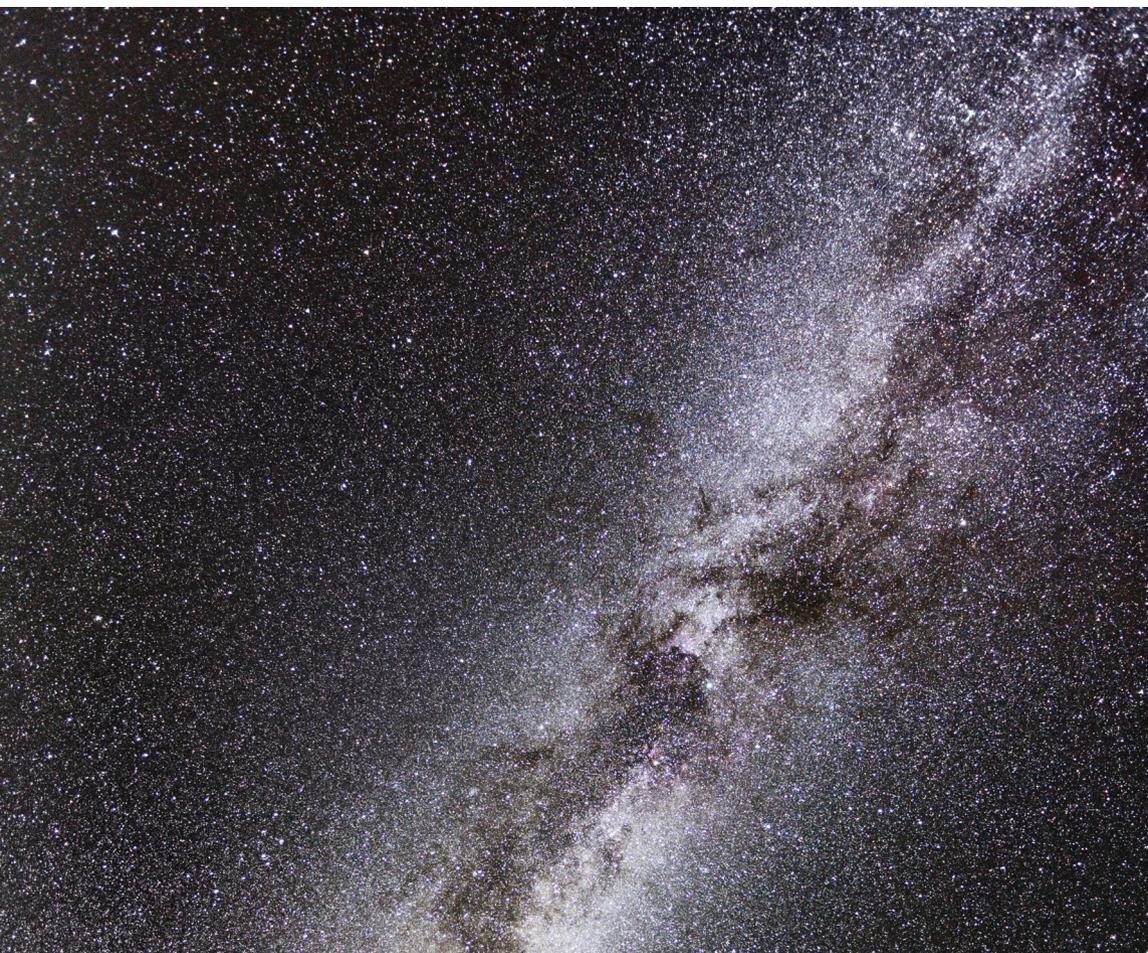


Journal of Linguistics

A large, stylized, grey logo consisting of a capital letter 'J' and a capital letter 'L' intertwined. The 'J' is on the left and the 'L' is on the right, with their stems overlapping.

The journal of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022226715000314> Published online by Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

EDITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars
University of Manchester

Dr S.J. Hannahs
Newcastle University

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Professor Robert D. Borsley
University of Essex

Professor Helen de Hoop
Radboud University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Melanie Green
University of Sussex

EDITORIAL BOARD

Adam Albright *MIT*
Jonathan David Bobaljik *Connecticut*
Ronnie Cann *Edinburgh*
Billy Clark *Middlesex*
Greville G. Corbett *Surrey*
Nigel Fabb *Strathclyde*
Janet Dean Fodor *CUNY*
Caroline Heycock *Edinburgh*
Laurence R. Horn *Yale*
C.-T. James Huang *Harvard*
William J. Idsardi *Maryland*
Andrew Koontz-Garboden *Manchester*
D. Robert Ladd *Edinburgh*

Louise McNally *Pompeu Fabra*
Stefan Müller *Free University of Berlin*
Ad Neeleman *UCL*
Gillian Ramchand *Tromsø*
Wendy Sandler *Haiifa*
Peter Sells *York*
Jennifer Smith *Glasgow*
Andrew Spencer *Essex*
Gregory T. Stump *Kentucky*
Sali Tagliamonte *Toronto*
Maggie Tallerman *Newcastle*
David Willis *Cambridge*

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska

Subscriptions *Journal of Linguistics* (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 51 (2015) is £246 (US\$417 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £193/\$331; £60 (US\$129) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts are £84 (US\$142 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

Copying This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2015.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org/lin and in North America via <http://www.cup.org/>.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2015

Printed in the UK by Bell and Bain Ltd

Front cover photo, Milky Way. Copyright mironov. Shutterstock, image ID: 74356927.