

VOLUME 5, NUMBER 4 ■ DECEMBER 2009

*Politics & Gender*  
*Politics & Gender*  
*Politics & Gender*  
*Politics & Gender*  
***Politics & Gender***  
*Politics & Gender*  
*Politics & Gender*  
*Politics & Gender*

The Journal of the Women and Politics Research  
Section of the American Political Science Association

**CAMBRIDGE**  
**UNIVERSITY PRESS**

# Politics & Gender

## EDITORS

Kathleen Dolan, *University of Wisconsin Milwaukee* and Aili Mari Tripp, *University of Wisconsin Madison*

## BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Sue Thomas, *Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation*

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Martha Ackelsberg, *Smith College*  
Hawley Fogg-Davis, *Temple University*  
V. Spike Peterson, *University of Arizona*

Sue Thomas, *Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation*  
Georgina Waylen, *University of Sheffield, United Kingdom*

## FOUNDING EDITORS

Karen Beckwith and Lisa Baldez

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Brooke Ackerly, *Vanderbilt University*  
Kate Bratton, *Louisiana State University*  
Louise Chappell, *University of Sydney, Australia*  
Mounira Charrad, *University of Texas Austin*  
Christina Ewig, *University of Wisconsin Madison*  
Richard Fox, *Loyola Marymount University*  
Kim Fridkin, *Arizona State University*  
Lisa Garcia Bedolla, *University of California, Berkeley*  
Shireen Hassim, *University of Witswatersrand, South Africa*  
Nancy Hirschmann, *University of Pennsylvania*  
Anne Maria Holli, *University of Helsinki, Finland*  
Jane Jensen, *Université de Montréal, Canada*  
Timothy Kaufman-Osborn, *Whitman College*  
Sally Kenney, *University of Minnesota*  
Helen Kinsella, *University of Wisconsin Madison*  
Mona Lena Krook, *Washington University*

L.H.M. Ling, *The New School*  
Jane Mansbridge, *Harvard University*  
Joyce Outshoorn, *Leiden University, the Netherlands*  
Kathryn Pearson, *University of Minnesota*  
Jan Jindy Pettman, *Australian National University, Australia*  
Eric Plutzer, *Pennsylvania State University*  
Elisabeth Prugl, *Florida International University*  
Beth Reingold, *Emory University*  
Kira Sanbonmatsu, *Rutgers University*  
Molly Shanley, *Vassar College*  
Anna Marie Smith, *Cornell University*  
Wendy Smooth, *Ohio State University*  
Valerie Sperling, *Clark University*  
J. Ann Tickner, *University of Southern California*  
Christina Wolbrecht, *University of Notre Dame*

## EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Kim Rice, *University of Wisconsin Milwaukee*

## SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

Politics & Gender (ISSN 1743-923X) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press for the Women and Politics Research Section of the American Political Science Association. Annual subscription rates for Volume 6 (2010): Institutional subscription rates, print and electronic: US \$255 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £140+VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, electronic only: US \$223 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £122+VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$233 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £130+VAT elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print only: US \$93 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £52+VAT elsewhere. Single part rates (print only): US \$64 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £36+VAT elsewhere. Prices include surface postage.

## PUBLISHING, SUBSCRIPTION, AND ADVERTISING OFFICES

Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, U.S.A. Tel: 1-800-221-4512; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England. Tel: +44(0)1223 326070. See also <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

© 2009 The Women and Politics Research Section of the American Political Science Association

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission enquiries from the USA, Mexico, and Canada should be addressed to the New York office of Cambridge University Press <http://www.cambridge.org/us/information/rights/contacts/newyork.htm>; permission enquiries from elsewhere should be addressed to the Cambridge office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/cambridge.htm>; permission enquiries from Australia and New Zealand should be addressed to the Melbourne office <http://www.cambridge.org/aus/information/contacts/melbourne.htm>; enquiries regarding Spanish-language translation rights (only) should be addressed to the Madrid office <http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/contacts/madrid.htm>. The selection of facts and statements of the opinion expressed in materials appearing in *Politics & Gender* represent the views of the authors and have not been adopted or approved by the American Political Science Association or its membership. *Photocopying Information for users in the U.S.A.* Notwithstanding the above, the Item-Fee Code for this publication (1743-923X/09) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying.

Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to *Politics & Gender*, Journals Dept.,

# *Politics & Gender*

Volume 5 | Number 4 | December 2009

## **ARTICLES**

- Never Surrender? How Women's Groups Abandoned  
Their Policy Niche in U.S. Foreign  
Policy Debates, 1916–2000  
*Kristin A. Goss* 453
- Linking Women's Descriptive and Substantive  
Representation in the United States  
*Kimberly Cowell-Meyers and Laura Langbein* 491
- Embargoed Sexuality: Rape and the Gender of Citizenship  
in American Immigration Law  
*Joe Rollins* 519

## **CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON GENDER POLITICS**

- Debate: Oil, Islam, and Women*
- Debate: Does Oil Wealth Hurt Women?  
*Aili Tripp* 545
- Kinship, Islam, or Oil: Culprits of Gender Inequality?  
*Mounira M. Charrad* 546
- Petroleum Patriarchy? A Response to Ross  
*Pippa Norris* 553
- Studying Oil, Islam, and Women as If Political  
Institutions Mattered  
*Alice Kang* 560
- Comparative Political Economy, Gender,  
and Labor Markets  
*Teri L. Caraway* 568
- Does Oil Wealth Hurt Women? A Reply to Caraway,  
Charrad, Kang, and Norris  
*Michael L. Ross* 575

**BOOK REVIEWS**

<i>Women in Iraq: The Gender Impact of International Sanctions</i> by Yasmin Husein al-Jawaheri <i>Reviewed by Valentine M. Moghadam</i>	583
<i>Women for President: Media Bias in Eight Campaigns</i> by Erika Falk <i>Reviewed by Ronnie Schreiber</i>	585
<i>Women Legislators in Central America: Politics, Democracy and Policy</i> by Michelle A. Saint-Germain and Cynthia Chavez Metoyer <i>Reviewed by Jane S. Jaquette</i>	587
<i>Gender and the Constitution: Equity and Agency in Comparative Constitutional Design</i> by Helen Irving <i>Reviewed by Susan Gluck Mezey</i>	590
<b>LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS</b>	593
<b>REVIEWER LIST FOR VOLUME 5</b>	597
<b>INDEX TO VOLUME 5</b>	601