

SUBJECT INDEX

- Afghanistan 16, 19, 50–55, 260, 326
Africa 13–15, 34–37, 40–41, 44–47, 50, 158–161, 168–173, 179–184, 187–199, 211, 318–319, 335–336, 356, 396, 409–414, 521, 541; *see also* Amatongaland; Angra Pequena; Boers; Cameroons; Cape Colony; Congo; Damaraland; Delagoa Bay; East Africa; German South-West Africa; Somaliland; South African Republic; South-West Africa Company; Togo; Zulu Kingdom
agriculture 34, 103, 136, 147, 163, 222, 356, 359, 365, 374, 388, 433, 473, 531; *see also* parties, agrarian party; peasantry
Albania 236
Alexandria 48, 524
Alsace-Lorraine 79, 83–84, 86–88, 135, 149–150, 164–165, 167, 177, 231–232, 276–277, 307n, 364, 376, 382, 392
Amatongaland (Tongaland) 179, 181
America/Americans, *see* United States of America
anarchism/nihilism 68, 161n, 203, 223, 364, 442, 544
Anglesey 392
Anglophobia/anti-British sentiments 18, 101, 105, 204–205, 207, 275–276, 285, 305, 308–309, 313, 328, 379–380, 386–387, 390–391, 395–396, 402–404, 407–408, 411–412, 415–417, 462–463, 470, 500–503, 521, 541–542, 545–546; *see also* Great Britain
Angra Pequena (Lüderitz Bay) 36–37, 40–41, 44n, 273–275
anti-Semitism 26, 58, 97, 109, 113, 195–196, 241, 243–244, 256–257, 322, 325, 356, 359, 363, 366, 369–372, 379, 384, 388, 392, 403, 526
Anti-Socialist Laws and measures 23, 185, 232–233, 268–271, 279–281, 301–302, 337, 394–395, 397–398, 415; subversion bill (*Umsturzvorlage*) 166, 255–256, 394, 399–400, 537–540, 544–545
Antwerp 212; Universal Peace Congress 391–392
Armenia 201, 407, 416
army and military affairs: of Austria 75, 140, 490, 507; of Baden 240, 245, 249, 452; of Bavaria 507, 519–520, 522, 525, 550–551; of France 81, 88, 90–92, 153–154, 214, 231–232, 282, 290, 380; of German Empire 81, 91–92, 114–115, 117–119, 131–132, 143–145, 147–148, 150, 177, 311, 353, 356, 367, 382, 391–392, 446–447, 492, 507, 520, *see also* army bills, navy; German military criminal procedure/penal code 186, 209, 215–216, 382, 424, 522, 525, 531, 538, 550–551; of Great Britain 58–59, 117, 144–145, 379–380, 425–426, 463; of Prussia 452–456, 458; of Russia 51–52, 72, 75, 120, 153–154, 490, 533; of Saxony 332; of Württemberg 150–151, 428–429, 446–447, 452–456, 458, 462
army bills (Imperial Military Law/septennate) 22, 73–78, 82, 108, 143–144, 147, 249–250, 282, 288–292, 341–342, 351, 373–374, 376–378, 432, 490n, 493–497, 505, 527–530, 532n, 551
Aschaffenburg 225
assassinations (or attempts) 104, 161–162, 321, 441–442
Athen 121n, 260
Australia 45n, 552
Austria-Hungary: emperor, *see* name index: Franz Joseph I; and German Empire 12, 17, 58, 65–66, 74–75, 94, 136–137, 178, 183, 204, 224, 283–284, 287–288, 352, 359–360, 389, 490, 511, 521, 531, 552, *see also* Dual Alliance, Triple Alliance; and Great Britain 15, 40, 43–44, 65–66, 76, 287; and Russia 52–53, 72, 75–76, 202, 285, 303–304, 507, 533; *see also* army and military affairs; Austro-Prussian War; Bohemia; Hungary

- Austro-Prussian War 72, 386, 530
- Babenhausen 454
- Baden 4; chambers 216, 235, 239–243, 246–247, 250–253, 256–258; constitution 250–251, 253, 258; and German Empire 166, 222–223, 238, 240–241–242, 254–255, 258, 277, 415, 454, 468, *see also* German Empire: November Treaties, reserved rights; grand duke, *see name index*: Friedrich I; ministry 235, 246–247; religion and religious policy 234–235, 242–243, 247, 252; and Württemberg 450–451; *see also* army and military affairs
- Baden-Baden 237
- Balmoral 415–416
- Baltic 90, 158, 177, 528–529
- banks/stock exchange 51, 102–103, 202, 225–226, 291, 359, 363, 369, 372, 375, 382–383, 411, 470
- Basle 238
- Bautzen 341
- Bavaria 4, 19, 224; and Austria 471, 499, 506–508; budget/finances 481–485, 516–518; chambers 215, 427, 481, 483–484, 489, 499, 503, 507–508, 516–518, 524, 527, 544–545, 550; concordat 503–504; constitution 499–500, 503–504, 513–514; diplomatic relations 509–510, 523–524; and France 471, 491–492, 510, 523; and German Empire 34, 55, 166, 215, 222, 352–353, 366, 427, 451, 468, 470, 473–478, 482–485, 489, 492–497, 506–509, 511, 519–532, 537–540, 544–545, 548–551; *see also* German Empire: November Treaties, reserved rights; king, *see name index*: Ludwig II; Otto; ministry 469, 476, 481–484, 488–489, 504–505, 519, 530; and Prussia 215, 225, 451, 468, 476–477, 509, 521–522, 530–531, 544, 548; regency 480–483, 488–489, 490–500; *see also* name index: Luitpold; religion and religious policy 23, 473, 482, 488–489, 493–497, 503–506, 511–516, 519, 542–543; *see also* army and military affairs
- Beaumont, battle of 405
- Belfort 384
- Belgium 146n, 160, 224, 232, 322n, 365n, 389, 404n, 428
- Berg, castle 19, 485–486
- Berlin 16, 20, 27, 34, 65, 68–70, 89, 93, 100, 102, 104, 112, 117, 125–126, 131–134, 142–143, 180, 185, 195–197, 213, 230, 238, 254, 269, 272, 277, 279, 295, 306, 309, 321, 324, 327, 329, 346, 362, 367, 370, 374–375, 387–389, 395–396, 398, 406, 409–410, 413–414, 417, 445–447, 452, 455, 460, 470, 472, 473, 476, 484, 490, 495, 501, 508–509, 520, 535, 538–540, 549; British embassy 2–6, 8–17, 22, 38–39, 63, 64, 68, 86, 116, 124, 151–152, 199, 206, 212; Congress/Treaty of 54, 71–72; miners' congress 389–390; West Africa Conference 15, 44n, 16on
- Bielefeld 115
- Bingen 224–225
- Bismarck Archipelago 395
- Blankenburg 145–146
- Blaubeuren 432
- Blue/White Books and state papers 15, 47–49, 159, 191, 194, 273, 414
- Board of Trade 135, 208
- Boers 46–47, 173, 179, 192, 410–411, 546–547
- Bombay 59
- Bonn 357
- Brandenburg (Prussian provincial state) 113, 176, 388, 409; diet 130, 210n, 362n, 366–367, 524
- Brazil 156
- Bremen 34, 384
- Breslau (Wrocław) 320–321, 408, 416
- Bretten 241
- Brunswick succession question 54–57, 216, 473–478
- Brussels 9, 107n, 124, 135n, 160, 372
- Budapest 76n, 183
- Bulgaria, Bulgarian crisis 15–16, 19, 65–68, 70–73, 75–76, 226–227, 229–231, 233–234, 236, 285–287, 304, 350, 359, 490–491
- Bund der Landwirte* 186, 374n
- Cameroon (German protectorate) 14, 45, 48, 50, 158, 275n, 336, 395
- Cannstatt 461
- Cape Colony 41, 170–173, 188, 200, 274, 410, 546, 552
- Caroline Islands 495
- Cassel 181, 223
- Catholic Church, *see* Roman Catholics

- Cayenne 198
 censorship, *see* press
 Charlottenburg 40, 327
 Chemnitz 272, 279, 333–334, 337, 341, 345, 348
 China 202–204, 208, 266, 396, 532
 civil code/civil law 258, 383
 clergy 137, 150, 235, 229, 242, 247, 277, 292, 431, 449, 459, 473n, 479–480, 488–489, 504–506, 531, 543, 550
 Coblenz (Koblenz) 224
 Coburg 4, 6, 148
 Cologne 115, 175, 321, 342, 396, 479, 534
 colonies: British colonial interests 10, 13–16, 37, 42, 45–48, 86, 158–161, 168–169, 171–173, 179–184, 187–198, 200, 203, 273–275, 319–320, 336, 390–391, 426, 502, 518; *see also* Afghanistan, Amatongaland, Cape Colony, Congo, Egypt, New Guinea, Niger navigation, Samoa, Somaliland, South African Republic, South-West Africa Company, Zanzibar; commercial interests 34–36, 168–169, 173, 188–189, 335–336, 411; French colonial interests 42–43, 46–47, 158–159, 161, 199, 203, 390, 532; *see also* Siam; German colonial interests 10, 13–16, 34–37, 40–47, 49–50, 158–161, 168–173, 179–182, 187, 196–200, 203, 211, 273–275, 318–320, 335–336, 356, 363, 390–391, 393, 395, 414, 470, 521, 541, 546–547, 551–552; *see also* Angra Pequena, Bismarck Archipelago, Cameroon, Congo, Delagoa Bay, Deutscher Kolonialverein, East Africa, German South West Africa, Gesellschaft für deutsche Kolonisation, New Guinea, Samoa, Togo, Zanzibar
 commerce/commercial treaties (*see* trade and commerce)
 Congo 319; Anglo-Congoese agreement 160–161, 390, 541
 conservatives 67, 108–110, 113, 119–120, 137–138, 146–147, 162–164, 167, 174–176, 210, 216, 252–253, 256–257, 266, 276–277, 288–289, 292, 304–305, 309, 311–312, 314–316, 318, 320, 333–334, 340, 342–343, 345, 354, 358–359, 361–363, 369, 373, 379, 384, 386, 396–397, 406, 414–415, 425, 449, 459, 472, 483, 551–552; *see also* parties: agrarian party; *Deutschkonservative Partei*; *Freikonservative Partei*
 Constance (Konstanz) 238
 Constantinople 66, 72–73, 121, 287, 350, 407n, 416n
 constitutionalism/constitutional conflicts 24, 250, 253, 255, 289, 326, 356, 362, 368, 374, 377, 382, 394–395, 409, 469; *see also* Baden; Bavaria; German Empire; Prussia; Württemberg
 Copenhagen 93, 153–154; congress 26, 280
 Corea 50
 Cowes 402, 413n
 Crimean War 193, 418
 currency/bimetallism 103, 346–347, 363, 370–372, 382
 customs, customs' laws, duties and tariffs 26, 135–137, 300–301, 340, 358–360, 363, 374–375, 382, 384; *see also* commercial treaties; free trade; protectionism
 Customs Union (*Zollverein*) 317–318, 384
 Damaraland 182
 Danube 304
 Danzig (Dansk) 90–91, 158
 Dar es Salaam 187
 Dardanelles 69, 170
 Darmstadt 223, 226, 229, 233–234, 248, 254, 259, 261–262; British mission 4–6, 8–9, 11–12, 18–19, 26, 249, 443; *see also* Hesse-Darmstadt
 Delagoa Bay 170–171n, 179n–181, 189n, 194, 396
 democrats 24, 89, 97, 137, 167, 174–175, 232, 241, 246, 252–253, 256–258, 267–268, 332, 356, 385, 380, 387, 390–391, 396, 425, 430, 433, 437, 460–461, 472, 531–532, 537–538; *see also* parties, *Deutsche Volkspartei*
 Denmark 54, 93n, 107, 154, 178, 364
 Deutscher Kolonialverein 34–35
 diplomatic practice and protocol 2–3, 18–20, 24, 37–40, 90–91, 116–117, 125, 127, 132, 151–152, 154, 179, 191, 245, 265, 273, 286, 299–300, 375–376, 392, 414, 429, 440–443, 445, 450–452, 497–498, 523–524
 Dresden 3, 154, 274, 277, 294, 299–300, 302, 307, 314, 316, 322, 330–331, 333, 341, 347–348, 359–360, 369–370, 372,

- 377, 380–381, 385, 394–396, 403, 409–410, 415; British mission 4, 6–7, 11–12, 25–26, 418
- Dual Alliance 65n, 202, 265, 284, 303, 313, 506–507
- East Africa 14, 179–184, 187, 196–198
- East Prussia (Prussian provincial state) 26, 57–58, 110, 163, 167, 374–375, 409
- 'Eastern Question' 12, 58, 65–66, 70–73, 76–77, 183, 200–201, 350
- Eastern Rumelia 66, 70n, 226n
- Egypt 3, 16, 43–44, 47n–49, 59, 66, 117, 182, 266, 296, 311n, 319n, 426, 524
- Ehingen 432
- Elbe 206–207, 314, 417; navigation act 318
- Elberfeld 175
- Elbing 116
- elections 23, 70, 78–79, 113, 120, 123, 128, 131, 147–148, 174–175, 215–217, 221–223, 232–233, 239, 241–243, 245–247, 250–251, 253, 256–257, 271–273, 288–289, 291–292, 320–321, 332–335, 340–343, 378–379, 424–425, 431–432, 444–445, 454, 458–462, 472–473, 489, 493–495, 516, 528, 532; *see also* franchise
- Elm 225
- emigration 35, 210–211
- England, *see* Great Britain
- Estonia 528–529
- Eton 354
- exhibitions 133, 142–143, 516, 518
- Federal Council (*Bundesrat*) 22, 33–34, 55, 57, 61–62, 144, 166, 177, 209, 214, 238, 255, 267–268, 370, 372, 394, 427, 453, 467–468, 474–475, 477–478, 522, 524, 527, 534, 540, 544–545, 550–551
- Finland 382
- Flushing 40
- fortifications/fortresses 69, 150, 231
- France 27, 155, 183; domestic affairs 89–90; and Germany/German affairs 6, 12, 15, 17, 46–47, 49, 64–65, 72, 74–76, 81–84, 86–94, 129, 133–135, 142, 150, 154, 161–162, 178–179, 205, 207–208, 244–245, 265, 279, 282–283, 290–291, 296–297, 350, 361, 364, 375–376, 389, 396, 401, 432, 463, 471, 491–492, 521, 532–533, 537, 552; *see also* Alsace-Lorraine, Franco-Prussian War, Sedan; and Great Britain 16, 40, 43–44, 46–47, 72, 170, 291, 296, 320, 322, 360–361, 369, 396, 402, 490, 532–533, 541; and Russia 20, 65, 94, 134–135, 140, 153–154, 157, 170, 202–203, 205, 361, 364, 379, 490; *see also* army and military affairs; colonies
- franchise/electoral laws 247, 250–251, 253, 257–258, 288–289, 332–333, 415, 431–433, 445, 449, 456–457, 495
- Franconia 549
- Franco-Prussian War 2n, 9, 112n, 114, 134n, 177, 278n, 315n, 322, 376, 386, 392, 406n
- Frankfurt am Main 34, 221–225, 227–228n, 232–233, 248, 470, 481, 536; treaty of 88
- Frankfurt an der Oder 106
- free trade 50, 356, 359–360, 365
- Freiberg 341
- Freiburg im Breisgau 235, 237, 242
- Freising 514
- French Revolution 354, 366n
- Friedberg 232
- Friedrichshafen 437, 447
- Friedrichsruh 108, 125n, 128, 132–133, 176–177, 254n, 324, 355–356, 363, 384, 386, 417, 484n
- Fuchsmühl 538
- Gabon 198
- Gemünden 225
- German Confederation 4, 9, 24, 74, 449n
- German Empire: budget and finances 64, 241, 258, 338, 458, 468; civil and criminal procedure, *see also* army and military affairs, German military criminal procedure 258, 382; constitution 55, 97, 143, 148, 153, 382–383, 394, 468–469, 474–478, 520, 537, 540, 545, 548; criminal/penal code 278–280, 378, 400, 537–539; diplomatic representation 154–156, 160, 165; emperor, *see* name index: Wilhelm I, Friedrich III Wilhelm II; foreign policy 50–54, 64, 71–75, 77–78, 94–95, 103, 106–107, 127–129, 172, 265, 273, 327, 349–350, 353; *see also* Austria-Hungary, Dual Alliance, France, Great Britain, League of Three Emperors, Reinsurance Treaty, Russia; imperial government and chancellor 16–17, 20, 33–34, 122, 125, 132, 138–142,

- 146, 148, 164–168, 209–211, 213–214, 217, 267–268, 325–326, 343–344, 355, 364, 367–368, 371, 377–378, 392–394, 397–398, 400, 467–469, 540; *see also* name index: Bismarck, Caprivi, Hohenlohe; imperial government/new course 14, 17, 20, 355, 363–364, 373, 385, 388–389, 397n; November Treaties of 1870 34, 446, 454–456, 458, 462; reserved rights of Baden, Bavaria, and Württemberg 34, 382, 45¹, 454, 456, 474, 478, 53¹, 55¹; unity of/patriotism 21–22, 26, 34, 62, 79–80, 96–98, 105, 110, 144, 150, 153, 176, 210, 248, 254, 274–277, 289–290, 293–295, 297–298, 306–307, 313–315, 324, 326, 330, 355, 357, 360, 364, 383, 401, 404–405, 410–413, 429, 439, 468, 474, 507–508, 511, 519, 522–523, 526, 529, 530–531, 537, 540, 548–549; *see also* army and military affairs; colonies; Federal Council; navy; *Reichstag*; social legislation
- German South-West Africa (Namibia) 14, 168–169, 196, 198–200, 211
- Gesellschaft für deutsche Kolonisation* 13, 34
- Gießen 243
- Görlitz 145
- Gotha, congress and programme 279
- Grange River 41
- Gravelotte, battle of 405
- Great Britain: consular services 35n, 48n, 71n, 90–91, 227–228, 237, 336; diplomatic representation and missions 2–12, 37–40, 63, 155, 249, 418–419, 440–445, 509–510, 523–524; *see also* Berlin, Dresden, Munich, Stuttgart; and Germany 1–27, 37–44, 46–50, 63, 65–66, 69–69, 72, 84–86, 99–102, 105–106, 111, 114–119, 121, 127, 148–149, 160–173, 178, 183–184, 188–195, 199–201, 205, 208, 212–213, 224, 266, 273–274, 277–278, 283–284, 286–288, 291, 295, 298–300, 308–309, 311–313, 315–317, 319–320, 322, 326–328, 336–337, 333, 336–337, 360–361, 368–370, 386–387, 389–390, 401–402, 409–414, 423–426, 490–492, 532–533, 552; *see also* Anglophobia, Heligoland-Zanzibar Treaty; government/domestic affairs and politics 85, 121, 144–145, 283–284, 287, 345, 368–369, 378, 386–387, 401–402, 406, 501–502; military attaché 86, 91–93, 116–117, 144–145, 149–150; queen, *see* name index: Victoria; subjects in Germany 69–70, 228n, 277–278, 299–300, 411–412, 423–424, 497; *see also* army and military affairs; colonies; Ireland
- Greece 143, 210n, 260, 284, 296, 463n
- Guelph fund 285, 478; *see also* press and journalism, inspired and semi-official press
- Guelphs, *see* Hanover, claims to sovereignty
- Halle 345, 358
- Hamburg 97, 178, 187, 206–207, 216n, 269, 272, 317–318, 324, 342, 384, 400, 417, 552
- Hanover (city) 186
- Hanover (Prussian provincial state) 107, 109–110, 131n, 285n, 366; claims to sovereignty/Guelph party 55–57, 79, 216n, 364, 477–478
- Harrow 354
- Heidelberg 221–222, 237, 242, 248, 250
- Heilbronn 432
- Heligoland-Zanzibar Treaty 184, 393n, 518
- Hesse-Darmstadt (Grand Duchy): chambers 255–256; and German Empire 221–223, 232–233, 241–242, 526; grand duke, *see* name index: Ludwig IV; Oberhessen 221n, 243; and Prussia 223–226; religion and religious policy 228–229; and Russia 259–262; *see also* army and military affairs
- Hohenschwangau 485–486
- Holland, *see* Netherlands
- Holy See, the (Vatican) 79–80, 137–138, 229, 239, 479–480, 493–497, 503–506, 512–515, 528, 543; pope, *see* name index: Leo XIII; *see also* Roman Catholics
- Homburg 143n, 227
- Hungary 290, 382; *see also* Austria-Hungary
- Iceland 382
- India 19, 58–59, 260, 346, 353, 361, 372, 380, 552
- industry/factories 125–126, 142, 145, 207–208, 222–223, 282, 278, 330, 334–335,

- 339–340, 346, 348, 356, 359, 365, 374–375, 382–383, 385, 388–390, 403–404, 411, 435, 449, 473, 552
- Ireland/Irish Home Rule 23, 85, 283, 298–300, 345n, 381–382, 387, 501
- Isle of Wight 392, 413
- Italy/Italians 6, 15, 17, 40, 44, 65, 94, 128–129, 136, 140–141, 154–155, 178, 204, 224, 435–436, 447, 531, 533, 543; and Great Britain 15, 77, 93, 103, 155, 156, 172, 320, 379, 406, 410; *see also* Triple Alliance
- Japan 204n, 208n, 396
- Jena 526
- Jesuits 216, 364, 515, 534–535
- Johannesburg 194
- judicature and legal practice 83–84, 86–89, 112, 278–281, 337, 358, 369–370, 382, 398, 406, 423–424, 441, 501–502; *see also* army and military affairs, German military criminal procedure; German Empire, civil and criminal procedure
- Jugenheim 230
- Karlsruhe 237, 240, 254, 258, 261–262, 428
- Kehlheim 527, 549
- Khatorum (Sudan) 44
- Kiel 36, 161–162, 177–178, 180, 212, 214
- Kiel Canal (Kaiser Wilhelm-Kanal) 177–179, 215, 400–401
- Kilwa Kisiwani 180
- Kirchheim 441
- Kissingen 66n, 248, 453, 526
- Königgrätz/Sadová, battle of 330, 386
- Königsberg 91, 162
- Kronstadt 153, 360
- Kulturkampf* 12, 23, 79–80, 137–138, 147, 252, 480, 504, 528, 535; *see also* May Laws
- La Spezia 380
- Lake Constance 234, 239
- Lake Edward (Rutanzige Nyanza) 160
- Lake Starnberg 19, 485–486
- Lake Tanganyika 160
- League of the Three Emperors 65
- Leipzig 84, 86–89, 112, 244, 269–270, 272, 274, 315, 330, 334, 341, 348, 353, 358, 394–395, 406, 410–412, 414–415; state of siege 269, 272
- Levant 552
- liberals/liberalism 24, 26, 67, 109–110, 113, 122–123, 165, 167, 175, 242, 267, 335, 361, 372, 379, 384–385, 396, 397, 460, 479–480, 483, 485, 488–489, 503–504, 520, 539, 545; *see also* parties: *Deutsche Fortschrittspartei*; *Deutsche Freisinnige Partei*; *Nationalliberale Partei*
- Limbach 337
- Lisbon 35n–36
- Liverpool 417
- Livonia 528–529
- London 12–13, 15, 23, 36, 51–52, 68n, 85, 133n, 135n, 160, 168n, 169, 171n, 180, 188, 193, 194n, 199n, 269, 275, 291n, 295n, 298n, 312, 322, 327, 344, 399, 401–404, 409–410, 412–414, 418n; convention 172, 190–191
- Lorenzo Marques 179–180
- Lübeck 158
- Ludwigsburg 151, 441
- Macedonia 236
- Madagascar 396
- Magdeburg 97
- Mainau, palace 234, 239
- Mainz (Mayence) 225, 228–229, 233, 242, 243
- Manchester 272, 334, 337, 345
- Mannheim 237, 241, 248
- Marmora, sea of 39
- Mars-la-Tour 330
- May Day demonstrations 23, 125–126, 344–348
- May Laws (Falk laws) 78–80, 229, 473, 479–480, 494, 535
- Mediterranean 15, 42, 48n, 77n, 379n–380, 533
- Mergentheim 432, 461
- Metz 150, 376, 392
- Mexico 552
- monarchy/dynastic relations 84–86, 96–97, 99–102, 105–106, 110–111, 113, 117–119, 163–164, 186, 293–294, 297–298, 304–308, 312, 323–324, 328–329, 331–332, 381, 428–429, 434, 435–440, 442, 461, 469–470, 473–478, 480–487, 497–500, 508–509, 537, 539–541
- Moscow 548
- Moselle 224
- Mozambique 197–198
- Munich 370, 439, 441, 451–452, 467, 472, 482, 484, 486–487, 494, 497–499, 508–509, 512, 515, 518, 522, 535–536, 538–539, 542–543; British Mission 2, 4–9, 11–12, 17, 19, 23, 248, 440–441, 443, 497–498, 502, 509–510, 523–524

- navy/German maritime power 36, 90–91, 116, 156, 177–180, 208, 210, 212, 319, 400–401, 410, 463, 502, 551–552
 navy bill 214–215
 Netherlands 178, 180, 479n, 546–547
 New Guinea 14, 42, 45, 47, 336, 395–396
 New Zealand 541
 Newcastle 272
 newspapers, *see* press
 Nice 438
 Niger navigation 158–159
 Nile 44n, 160n, 182
 nobility/aristocracy 108–109, 119–120, 162–164, 297, 308, 347, 365, 369, 375, 387–388, 394, 397, 409, 430–431, 433, 437–438, 449, 460, 531–532, 535–536, 550
 northern Germany 269, 316, 377, 454, 471, 499, 521–523, 527, 536
 Norway 382
 Nuremberg 325
- Obock 198
 Offenbach 223, 232
 Offenburg 249
 Old Catholic Church/movement 488, 504, 513–514, 516
 Oschatz 332
 Ötlingen 441
 Ottoman Empire 52–53, 65–66, 69, 72–73, 121, 178, 200–201, 231, 236, 284n, 311n, 326, 350, 380, 407, 416, 463n; *see also* Bulgaria; ‘Eastern Question’; Eastern Rumelia; Egypt
- Paderborn 479–480
 Palatinate (Pfalz) 222, 248, 526
 Panjdeh district 51
 Paris 9–10, 27, 68n, 81–83, 89–90, 102, 116, 127n, 131, 133–135, 142–143, 153, 165, 199, 296–297, 321–322n, 380, 390n, 402, 438, 471, 482, 491n, 523, 533; international monetary conference 370; International Workers’ Congress 344, 347n; *La Commune* 334, 376
 parties: agrarian party 163, 167, 174, 176, 186, 196, 208, 214, 301, 347, 359, 363, 365, 371–372, 374–375, 384, 388, 394, 409, 531; *Christlich-Soziale Arbeiterpartei* 333; *Deutsche Fortschrittspartei* 33n, 221–222, 241, 266, 333–334, 362, 364, 425, 472; *Deutsche Freisinnige Partei* 33, 109, 324, 221, 267, 273, 288, 292, 299, 309–310, 316, 334, 342–343, 351, 362, 365, 379, 385, 387, 391, 425, 432, 444, 467–468; *Deutsche/ Württembergische Volkspartei* 425, 432, 444, 457–462; *Deutschkonservative Partei* 108–109, 119; *Freikonservative Partei/Reichspartei* 67, 108n, 365, 392, 395, 432; *Kartell der Ordnungsparteien* 108–110, 120, 175, 272, 316–317, 333–334, 341–342, 363, 378–379, 444; *Nationalliberale Partei* 33n, 67, 107–109, 174–175, 216, 221–223, 232–233, 241–242, 246, 248, 250–253, 255–258, 266, 272, 279, 288–289, 293, 295, 309, 312, 315, 320, 333, 340, 342, 354, 359, 363, 365, 373, 380, 387, 390–391, 393, 395, 403, 406, 425, 432, 444, 448–449, 457, 460, 472, 493, 516, 527, 551–552; *Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands/ Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei Deutschlands*, *see* socialists; *Zentrumspartei* 62, 79–80, 142, 147–148, 175, 204, 233, 235–239, 241, 246–247, 252–253, 255–257, 288, 364, 373, 400, 425, 432, 444, 457–462, 472–473, 481–483, 493–497, 513–517, 527–528, 530, 549–550, 551, *see also* ultramontanes; *see also* conservatives; democrats; liberals
- peasantry/farmers 70n, 148, 150, 208, 211, 225, 243, 243, 277, 301, 359–360, 373–375, 388, 531–532, 535, 549–550; *see also* agriculture
- Pemba 184
 Persia 59–60, 260–261
 Pfaffenhofen 549
 Pillnitz 314
 Poland/Polish party 26, 57–58, 61–63, 79, 138, 260, 363–364, 373n, 507n
 police and prisons 57–58, 83–84, 86–87, 111–112, 125–127n, 146, 161–162, 185–186, 199, 209n, 238n, 269–271, 278–281, 296, 333, 337, 348, 356, 358, 363–364, 369n, 395, 397, 423–424, 438, 441–442, 487, 498, 516–517, 543
 Pomerania (Prussian provincial state) 301, 364n, 374, 388
 Portsmouth 360
 Portugal 170, 178–182, 189, 197–198
 Posen (Poznań) 137
 Posen (Prussian provincial state) 57–58, 61
 postage/postal services 522, 531n
 Potsdam 37–40, 121n, 141n, 164, 185, 206, 310, 445n

press and journalism 17–18, 22, 24, 39, 55–56, 63, 65, 69, 87, 94–102, 107, 114–115, 127, 129–130, 148, 167, 179, 189–196, 209, 213–214, 230, 232–233, 244, 249–250, 261, 265–266, 285, 295–297, 317, 321–324, 337, 341–342, 354–357, 378, 380, 395–396, 401–403, 409–410, 435, 439, 451, 470, 473–474, 479–483, 488–489, 493, 500–502, 507, 511, 519–527, 529, 532, 545–546; inspired and semi-official press ('reptile press') 35, 48, 56, 63, 67, 82, 85, 97–99, 102–103, 111, 129–131, 205, 230, 276, 285, 288–289, 290–292, 296, 298, 304, 309, 315–317, 321, 325–328, 335, 342, 344, 353, 355–356, 359, 364, 393–394, 396–397, 403, 407, 471, 490; regulation of/censorship 112, 185, 269, 292, 367, 406, 408, 524–525, 538 *Allgemeine Zeitung* 129, 470, 496–497, 518, 521, 523–524, 526, 532–533, 546, 548, 551; *Augsburger Postzeitung* 496; *Bayerischer Kurier* 533, 535, 539; *Das Bayerische Vaterland* 530, 538; *Der Beobachter* 437, 448–449, 460, 526; *Berliner Börsen-Courier* 97, 103; *Berliner Politische Nachrichten* 111; *Berliner Rundschau* 182; *Berliner Tageblatt* 403; *Cape Times* 37; *Conservative Correspondenz* 96, 322; *Daily Chronicle* 361; *Daily News* 290, 361; *Daily Telegraph* 69–70, 195–196; *Deutsche Rundschau* 315; *Deutscher Reichsanzeiger und Königlich Preußischer Staatsanzeiger* 33, 108, 119, 136, 152, 201, 215, 467–468; *Deutsches Tageblatt* 96; *Deutsches Volksblatt* 460; *Dresdner Anzeiger* 275, 293, 296, 309, 312–313, 315, 322–323, 325, 330, 333, 359, 365, 372, 380, 390–391, 393, 395, 403, 405, 417; *Dresdner Journal* 276, 288–289, 291, 315–316, 327–328, 360–361, 377, 393, 396–397, 403, 407–408, 416; *Dresdner Nachrichten* 265, 273, 276, 287, 291, 296, 307, 309–310, 312–313, 321, 325, 335–336, 355, 359, 366, 369, 372, 388, 392–393, 403; *Dresdner Zeitung* 292, 309, 326–326, 356, 385, 393, 404, 410, 416–417; *Le Figaro* 396, 438, 471; *Frankfurter Zeitung* 246, 390, 539; *Fränkische Tagespost* 535; *Freisinnige Zeitung* 97; *Fremden-Blatt* 482; *Germania* 97; *The Globe* 417, 541;

Die Grenzboten 308, 315, 394, 396, 410; *Hamburger Nachrichten* 129–130, 133, 201, 324–325, 327–328, 403; *Hannoverscher Courier* 97; *Justice* 269; *Karlsruher Zeitung* 261–262; *Königliche Zeitung* 63, 97, 102–103, 114–115, 214, 275, 285, 290, 315, 403, 471, 479, 501, 527; *Leipziger Tageblatt* 393; *Leipziger Zeitung* 353; *Münchener Fremdenblatt* 482, 494; *Münchener Neueste Nachrichten* 435–437, 439, 482, 491, 493–494, 516–517, 525, 529, 540, 546; *Münchener Post* 536; *Die Nation* 322n, 387, 391, 410; *National Zeitung* 63, 66–67, 96, 100, 148–149, 161, 403, 417; *Nationalliberale Korrespondenz* 275, 296, 380, 417; *Neue Freie Presse* 482, 547–548; *Neue Preußische Zeitung/Kreuzzeitung* 108–109, 119, 162–164, 168–169, 171, 180, 530; *Neues Tagblatt* 424; *Nineteenth Century* 396; *Le Nord* 107; *Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung* 36–37, 48, 56–57, 79, 85, 88–89, 97–98, 113, 128, 130, 141, 198–199, 208, 230, 438, 491, 496; *Novoye Vremya* 126n, 35on, 529n; *The Observer* 408; *Pall Mall Gazette* 25, 190; *Politische Korrespondenz* 100; *Post* 89, 97, 107, 285; *Preußische Jahrbücher* 185; *Reichsbote* 148; *Sächsische Arbeiterzeitung* 356, 358–360; *Saturday Review* 380; *Schwäbischer Merkur* 460; *Shipping Telegraph* 417; *Der Sozialdemokrat* 270, 280; *The Spectator* 399–401n, 409; *Staatsanzeiger für Württemberg* 437, 439; *The Standard* 36, 169, 193, 296, 311, 396, 402–403, 408–410, 541; *The Times* 50, 115, 148, 180, 193–194, 409; *To-day* 269; *Vorwärts* 145–146, 280, 406; *Vossische Zeitung* 161, 391, 403–404

Pretoria 170n, 181, 189; convention 190–191

protectionism 147, 358–359, 363, 365, 371, 388, 404, 473; *see also* customs; parties, agrarian party

Protestants/Lutherans 229, 252, 320n, 325n, 343, 437, 441–442, 459–460, 474, 506, 542

Prussia: and Austria 57–58; chambers 50, 60–62, 78–79, 108, 113, 131, 137–138, 176, 216, 288, 310, 312, 320–321, 374, 427; constitution 163, 374; and

- German Empire 34, 55, 56, 61–63, 96–97, 163–164, 167, 176, 277, 303–305, 367, 375, 467, 537, 549–550; *see also* Prussian supremacy; king, *see* name index: Wilhelm I; Friedrich III, Wilhelm II; ministry 61–62, 108–109, 138–140, 166–167, 177, 185–186; provinces, *see* Brandenburg, East Prussia, Hanover, Pomerania, Posen, Rhine Province, Silesia, Westphalia, West Prussia; religion and religious policy 96–97, 137–139, 142, 352, 479–480, *see also* May Laws; Kulturkampf; and Russia 57–58, 427; *see also* army and military affairs
- Prussian supremacy 12, 22, 26, 306–308, 312, 368, 451, 474–477
- public opinion/popular feeling 14, 18, 44, 67–68, 74–78, 148, 150, 157, 172–173, 193–194, 210, 282, 290, 298, 301–302, 317, 344, 355–357, 372–373, 378–379, 390, 394, 398, 430, 432, 454, 456, 460, 471, 479, 491–492, 501, 508, 525, 527–528, 548
- Punjab, the 359
- railways 40, 59–60, 90, 93, 126, 136, 140, 170–171n, 181, 189, 196n, 206, 223–226, 230, 238, 241, 248, 301, 309, 328, 348, 357, 359, 375, 382–383, 399, 423, 428, 461, 469, 501n, 508, 531n
- Redemptorists 515–516, 534
- Regen 549
- Reichstag* 22, 24, 33–34, 49–50, 59–60–62, 66–67, 73–75, 77–78, 80, 82, 87–89, 97, 108, 113, 120, 123, 131, 136n, 141, 143–144, 147–148, 157, 165–167, 174–176, 178, 180, 185–186, 194–195, 203–211, 214–216, 221–222, 232–233, 241–243, 250n, 254n–256, 258, 267–268, 270–274, 279–280, 288–289, 290n, 292, 300, 302n–303, 312–315, 340–343, 345, 347, 349, 351, 364n–365, 366n, 371, 374–375, 377–379, 382–383, 386–388, 391–392, 394–395n, 397, 399, 410, 424–425, 427, 431–432, 444–445, 448, 453n, 472–473, 481, 499, 493–497, 507, 521n, 524, 529–532, 538–540, 549–551
- Reinsurance Treaty (1887) 201–206
- religion and religious policy, *see* Baden; Bavaria; Hesse-Darmstadt; Prussia
- Hesse-Darmstadt; *Kulturkampf*; May Laws; Protestants; Roman Catholics
- republicanism 137, 231, 270n, 333, 369
- revolutionary movements 223, 230n, 255, 266, 289n, 321, 340, 348, 448, 474, 542, 544; revolution of 1848 244, 362, 390; *see also* anarchism; French Revolution; Paris Commune
- Rhine Province (Prussian provincial state) 97
- Rhine river 223–225, 232, 258
- Rio de Janeiro 156
- Roman Catholics/Roman Catholic Church 78–80, 97, 113, 148, 167, 228–229, 235, 473, 479–480, 488–489, 511–516, 519, 534–535, 542–543, 550; *see also* *Kulturkampf*; May Laws; parties, *Zentrumspartei*; Holy See; Jesuits; Redemptorists; ultramontanes
- Romania 143, 147, 178
- Rome 8, 79, 154–155, 204, 370, 406, 479, 482, 495–496, 512, 514, 543; *see also* Holy See
- Rüdesheim 224
- Rumania 359
- Russia 155, 203, 230–231, 233–234; and German Empire 6, 12, 15–16, 18–19, 65–68, 70–71, 90, 93–95, 105, 120–121, 127, 132–133, 154, 178, 183–185, 201–207, 231, 259–262, 265, 285–286, 303–304, 350, 353, 359, 361, 401, 416, 490–491, 507, 521, 528–529, 533; *see also* Hesse-Darmstadt, Prussia, Reinsurance Treaty, Saxony, Württemberg; and Great Britain 43–44, 50–54, 75–76, 154, 170, 260–261, 284, 287–288, 320, 327, 353, 360–361, 369, 396, 402, 415–416, 491, 521, 541; and Ottoman Empire 69, 72–73, 416; trade and commerce 102–103, 135–136, 147, 156–158, 202, 208, 290, 359, 372, 386–388, 393, 531, 552; tsar, *see* name index: Alexander III; Nicholas II; *see also* army and military affairs; Austria; ‘Eastern Question’; France; League of the Three Emperors
- Russo-German Extradition Treaty 427–428
- Ruvuma River 198
- St Petersburg 8–10, 51–52, 57, 65–66, 71, 82, 92, 95n, 102n, 184, 450
- Samoa 50, 170, 182, 396, 541
- San Remo 305n, 508

- Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, succession to ducal throne 6, 19–20, 148–150, 152–153, 295, 474
 Saxony: and Austria 352; chambers 266–267, 269–270, 302, 332–334, 338–339, 383, 414–415; and German Empire 21, 33, 74–76, 82, 166, 267–268, 274–274, 291–294, 297–298, 303, 306–308, 313–316, 328–332, 340, 344, 349, 352–353, 366–367, 372–377, 381–383, 388, 398, 410, 456, 467–468, 475, 477, 509; and Great Britain 4, 277–278, 299–300, 380, 387, 414, 418; king, *see name index*: Albert; ministry 376–377, 398–399; and Prussia 297–298, 320, 352, 386; and Russia 352–353; *see also* army and military affairs
 schools and education 108, 138–139, 142, 229, 236, 247–248, 254, 292, 295, 330, 353–355, 367, 393, 405–406, 457–458, 461, 480, 504–506, 542; *see also*: students; universities
 Schwerin 120
 Schwetzingen 237
 Sedan, battle of/Sedan day 21, 240, 278–279, 329–330, 404–406
 Serbia 110, 147, 226, 359
 Siam 380, 532, 541
 Silesia (Prussian provincial state) 61
 Skierniewice (Three Emperors' Meeting) 52
 Slavs/Pan-Slavism 67–68, 286
 social legislation 121–123, 255, 335, 339–340, 343–345, 348–349, 353, 389, 531
 socialism/socialists 12, 23, 50, 66–67, 125–126, 130, 138, 145–147, 174–175, 178, 185, 206–208, 210, 216, 223, 232–233, 241–242, 246, 252–253, 255–256, 266–273, 333–335, 341–346, 354, 356, 359–360, 364, 378–380, 390, 392, 397, 406, 409, 414–415, 425, 432, 444–445, 569–461, 472–473, 485, 526–527, 532, 535–536, 539, 542–545
 Sofia 70, 230, 236, 350
 Somaliland (British protectorate) 198
 South African Republic 10, 15, 46–47, 171–173, 179–182, 188–195; Jameson Raid/ Kruger telegram 15, 188, 190, 192–194, 409–414, 545–547
 South Sea 50
 South-West Africa Company Ltd. 168–169, 336
 southern Germany 39, 150, 207, 221–222, 224, 248, 381n, 451, 454n, 456, 470, 473–474, 476–477, 521–523, 525–526, 536–537, 539
 Spain 147n, 178, 286, 495
 Stettin 97, 406
 Stollberg 334
 Strasbourg 83–84, 164, 231, 376, 392
 Strehlen 328
 strikes 8, 23, 206–207, 269, 336–337, 346–349, 417
 students 236, 357–358, 398, 479, 516–517
 Stuttgart 272, 423, 428–429, 432, 434–438, 441, 449, 452, 455, 461–462, 477; British mission 4–9, 440–445
 Styrum 112
 Suez Canal 396
 Sweden 178, 552
 Switzerland 160, 165, 224, 237–238, 240
 taxation and imposts 22, 51, 88, 241n, 253, 258, 301, 333, 338–339, 358n, 366, 373, 382–383, 386, 433, 452–453, 461, 481, 492, 531n
 Tehran 60
 telegraph and telegrams 11, 15, 18, 36n, 371, 39–40, 50–51, 53, 58, 80n–81, 89, 140, 153, 156, 161–162, 174, 179, 181, 188–190, 192–196, 206, 209n, 210n, 213, 230, 234, 262, 274–275, 290, 382, 410, 412–413, 494n, 508–509, 523, 542, 546
 Thuringia 526
 Togo/Togoland 14, 170, 182, 187, 273n, 275n, 336
 Toulon 153–154, 379n–381
 trade and commerce 35, 44n, 57, 59–60, 94, 102, 116, 172–173, 181, 187, 198, 207–208, 224, 243, 274, 298, 317–318, 343, 356, 411, 435, 449, 469, 492, 501–502, 532, 551–552; commercial treaties 88, 136–137, 142–143, 146–147, 156–158, 163–164, 207n, 360, 365–366, 374, 386–388, 393, 502, 531, 548; *see also* banks; colonies; customs; industry; free trade; protectionism; currency
 Transvaal Republic, *see* South African Republic
 Triple Alliance 15, 17, 94, 127–129, 140, 155, 327, 368–369, 379–380, 410, 533, 541
 Tübingen 432

- Turkey, *see* Ottoman Empire
 Tyrol 482
- Überlingen 240
- Ukraine 359
- Ulm 441
- ultramontanes 23, 234, 239, 242, 247, 256–257, 457, 461, 474, 480–483, 488–489, 493, 496, 504–506, 511, 517–519, 526–528, 530–532, 534–535, 545, 549; *see also* parties: *Zentrumspartei*
- United States of America/Americans 6, 35, 116, 136, 170, 178, 299–300, 349n, 406, 411, 436–438, 552
- universities and professors 185–186, 199, 252, 309, 323, 330, 352, 357–358, 361–363, 390, 410, 414, 479, 502, 514, 516–517, 538, 543, 545
- Varzin (Warcino) 132
- Vatican, the, *see* Holy See
- Venezuela 313
- Venice 524
- Versailles 8, 134, 294, 454–456; *see also* German Empire, November Treaties
- Vienna 10, 68n, 92, 100n, 137n, 183, 204, 233, 248, 287, 352, 384, 393n, 450, 482, 547; Congress 448–449n
- Vosges 177
- Walvis Bay 173
- Warmbad 196
- Warsaw 384
- Waterloo 376
- Weinheim 257
- West Prussia (Prussian provincial state) 163, 167, 374–375
- Westphalia (Prussian provincial state) 148, 33¹
- Wiesbaden 110, 259, 262
- working and lower classes (labour question) 121–123, 125–126, 145, 206–207, 255, 270, 320n, 336–337, 339–340, 343–349n, 382, 389, 404n, 417, 448, 461, 528, 542–543; *see also* social legislation
- Württemberg: and Austria 450; and Bavaria 435, 437, 450–452; chambers 426–427, 428–433, 441, 448–449, 454, 456–462; constitution 24, 429–433, 448–449, 456–457, 462; diplomatic relations 440–445, 447, 450–452, 452, 454–455; *see also* Stuttgart, British mission; and France 435, 438, 447; and German Empire 33, 166, 222, 428–429, 434, 436, 439, 445–447, 460, 468, 475, 477, 537; *see also* German Empire: reserved rights, November Treaties; and Prussia 446–447, 450, 452–456, 531; and Russia 428, 450; king, *see* name index: Karl I; Wilhelm II; ministry 426–427, 435, 437–440, 452–454, 459–461; religion and religious policy 426, 437, 442, 474; Woodcock affair 435–440; *see also* army and military affairs
- Wyden, Congress 280
- Zanzibar 184, 187, 200, 313, 318, 335–336; *see also* Heligoland-Zanzibar Treaty
- Zittau 341
- Zulu Kingdom 46–47
- Zwickau 341