SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES

OFFICERS

President :

A. W. CLAPHAM, C.B.E., F.B.A.

Treasurer:

R. HOLLAND-MARTIN, C.B. Lt.-Col. R. E. M. WHEELER, M.C., M.A., D.Lit.

Secretary: T. D. KENDRICK, M.A.

Assistant Secretary:

H. S. KINGSFORD, O.B.E., M.A.

All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. I.

PUBLICATIONS

Copies can be obtained from Mr. Bernard Quaritch, II Grafton Street, New Bond Street, W. I.

ARCHAEOLOGIA

Vols, I-XXVII. (Stock sold off.)

Vols, XXVIII-LXXXVII, Price varies,

General Index to the Archaeologia, Vols. I-L. Price 2 Guineas.

Several of these volumes are out of print.

VETUSTA MONUMENTA

Vols. I-V. (Stock sold off.)

Vol. VI. Early portion. (Out of print.)
CHAIR OF ST. PETER. Three plates. Price 1s. 6d.
ILLUMINATIONS IN IRISH MSS. Four plates. Price 4s.
THE EVANGELIA QUATUOR OF LINDAU. Two plates. Price 4s.

Vol. VII.

TOMB OF AN ARCHBISHOP AT CANTERBURY. Five plates. Price 15s. ATCHIEVEMENTS OF EDWARD, PRINCE OF WALES, IN THE CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF CANTERBURY. Five plates. Price 15s. ROYAL CUP OF THE KINGS OF FRANCE AND ENGLAND. Four

plates. Price 15s.
OBITUARY ROLL OF JOHN ISLIP, ABBOT OF WESTMINSTER, ETC. Ten plates. Price 215.

AN INDEX TO THE 4TH, 5TH, AND 6TH VOLUMES. Fol. Price 7s. 6d. 8vo. Price 2s. 6d. TITLE-PAGE AND INDEX TO VOL. VI. Price 2s. 6d.

PROCEEDINGS

FIRST SERIES, Vols. I, II, and IV. Price 10s. 6d. per Volume. Vol. III out of print. Second Series, Vols. I—XX. Price 10s. 6d. per Volume; or the set of the first ten Volumes, £2 12s. 6d. The current parts of Vols. XXI—XXIII and the complete Vols. XXIV—XXX. 6s. each. Vols. XXXI, XXXII, £1 1s. each.

General Index to Vols. I—XX. Price 16s.

GENERAL INDEX TO VOLS. XXI-XXXII. Price 158.

Several volumes are out of print.

REPORTS OF THE RESEARCH COMMITTEE

No.	I.	Excavations at	Wroxeter in 1912; by J. P. Bushe-Fox.	Price	e 2s. 6d.
No.	2.	,,	,, 1913; ,, ,,	,,	,,
No.	3.	,,	,, 1913; ,, ,, Hengistbury Head, in 1911-12; ,,	,,	**
No.		,,	Wroxeter, ,, 1914; ,,	,,	,,
No.			Swarling, ,, 1921; ,,	,,	"
No.			Richborough, no. 1; by J. P. Bushe-Fox.	,,	7s. 6d.
No.		,,	Richborough, no. 2;	,,	,,
No.		,,	Ospringe, by W. Whiting, etc.	,,	5s. od.
No.			Lydney, by R. E. M. & T. V. Wheeler.	,,	7s. 6d.
No.	10.	,,	Richborough, no. 3; by J. P. Bushe-Fox.	,,	,,
No.	IJ.	,,	Verulamium, by R. E. M. & T. V. Wheeler	1)	15s.

- LIBER QUOTIDIANUS CONTRAROTULATORIS GARDEROBÆ ANNO 28 EDWARDI PRIMI. 4to. London, 1787. Price in cloth, 5s.
- ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEYS: Price 5s. each.
 - (1) KENT. (2) HERTFORDSHIRE. (3) CUMBERLAND AND WEST-MORLAND; and LANCASHIRE, NORTH-OF-THE-SANDS. (4) LAN-CASHIRE. (5) HEREFORDSHIRE. (6) NORTHANTS. (7) OXFORD-SHIRE.
- PRINTED BROADSIDES IN THE POSSESSION OF THE SOCIETY, by ROBERT LEMON, F.S.A. Price 10s. 6d.
- ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE OF THE EXHIBITION OF ENGLISH MEDIEVAL ALABASTER WORK. Price 155.
- RECENT INVESTIGATIONS REGARDING THE FATE OF THE PRINCES IN THE TOWER. By L. E. TANNER, F.S.A., and Prof. W. Wright, F.S.A. Reprinted from Archaeologia, Vol. LXXXIV. 25. 6d.
- Offprints of certain of the articles in Vols. LXXXV, LXXXVI, and LXXXVII of Archaeologia can be obtained. Prices on application.

HISTORICAL PRINTS

- 2. Encampment of the English Forces near Portsmouth, 1545. £2 2s. od.
- 3. Embarkation of Henry VIII at Dover, 1520. £2 2s. od.
 4. Procession of Edward VI from the Tower to Westminster. £2 2s. od.
- 5. Departure of Henry VIII from Calais, 1544. £1 1s. od.
- 6. Encampment of Henry VIII at Marquison, 1544. 10s. 6d.
 7. Siege of Boulogne by Henry VIII, 1544. £1 11s. 6d.
 11. Henry VII and his Queen; Henry VIII and Jane Seymour. £1 1s. od.
 12. Procession of Elizabeth to Blackfriars. £1 1s. od.
- 13. Cenotaph of Lord Darnley, etc. £1 1s. od.
- 14. Battle of Carberry Hill. £1 1s. od.
- 15. Three Children of Christian II, King of Denmark. £1 1s. od.
 16. Charles Brandon, Duke of Suffolk, and Mary, Queen of France. £1 1s. od.
- 17. Frances, Duchess of Suffolk, and Adrian Stokes her second husband. £1 1s. od. 18. Lady Jane Grey. £1 1s. od.
- 19. Edward VI granting the Palace of Bridewell for a Hospital. £1 1s. od.
- 20. Charles I and Henrietta Maria. £1 18. od.
- 22. View of the Charity Children in the Strand, 7 July 1713. 2 sheets. f.1 1s. od.
- 23. Portrait of Sir John Hawkwood. 10s. 6d. 24. Four Views of Stanton Harcourt, Oxon. £2 2s. od.

Missing Numbers are out of print.

THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

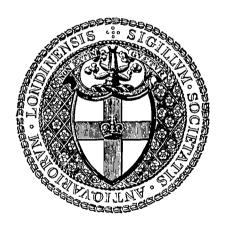
Published for the Society by Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press, London. 5s. a part; 18s. 6d. a year. General Index to Vols. I—X. Price 10s.

CASES for binding copies of THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL can be supplied on application to the Publisher at the rate of 2/3 each including postage; or those sending the parts to the Printer, University Press, Oxford, can have them bound complete at a cost of 5/6 each volume including postage. A remittance should be sent when ordering.

The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of
The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME XX



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON EDINBURGH GLASGOW NEW YORK
TORONTO MELBOURNE CAPETOWN BOMBAY
CALCUTTA MADRAS
HUMPHREY MILFORD

1940

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN
AT THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
BY JOHN JOHNSON
PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY

CONTENTS OF VOL. XX

The Church at Worcester from the Eighth to the Twelfth Century, Part II, by Sir Ivor Atkins, F.S.A	I
A Round Barrow on Stockbridge Down, Hampshire, by J. F. S. Stone, D.Phil., and N. Gray Hill, M.C., M.B.	39
A Late Bronze Age Find near Stuntney, Isle of Ely, by J. G. D. Clark, Ph.D., F.S.A., and H. Godwin, Ph.D.	52
Excavations at Ronaldsway, Isle of Man, by G. J. H. Neely.	72
A Celtic Balance-beam of the Christian Period, by F. G. Skinner, B.Sc., and R. L. S. Bruce-Mitford	87
The Excavation of the Sutton Hoo Ship-burial, by C. W. Phillips, F.S.A.	149
The Church of Worcester from the Eighth to the Twelfth Century, by Sir Ivor Atkins, F.S.A	203
An Early Iron Age Inhumation-Burial at Egginton, Bedfordshire, by Frederick G. Gurney and C. F. C. Hawkes, F.S.A.	230
The Palaeoliths from the Gravels of the Lower Boyn Hill Terrace around Maidenhead, by A. D. Lacaille, F.S.A.	245
Anniversary Address, by A. W. Clapham, C.B.E., F.B.A., President	317
A Gold Ring with Runes from Central Europe, by E. T. Leeds, F.S.A.	329
A Panel of Celtic Ornament from Elmswell, East Yorkshire, by Philip Corder, F.S.A., and C. F. C. Hawkes, F.S.A.	338
Two Early Linch-pins from Kings Langley, Herts., and from Tiddington, Stratford-on-Avon, by J. B. Ward Perkins, F.S.A.	358
A Tournament Helm in Melbury Sampford Church, by James G. Mann, F.S.A	368
Excavations at Poundbury, Dorchester, Dorset, 1939, by Katherine M. Richardson	4 ² 9

iv THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

The Clunia Radfo	ac Prio ord, F.S				Dudley ·	•		R.	449
Further Exby R.	xcavati R. Ma				St. B	relade,	-	ey,	460
Excavation Piggo	s at R tt, F.S.						y Stu		465
A Theodos Suthe	ian Sil [.] rland		oard fro	om Ra:	ms Hil ·	ll, by (C. H.		481
Notes	•	•	•	•		103,	272,	380,	486
Obituary N	otices		•	•				124,	290
Reviews			•			126,	294,	388,	512
Periodical 1	Literati	ure				134,	301,	406,	526
Bibliograph	ny	•	·.	•		I 44,	313,	415,	538
Proceeding	s of th	e Soci	ety of A	Antiqu	aries		316,	419,	541
Index				•	•	•			543

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

A Round Barrow on Stockbridge			Hampsl	nire:			4.0
Sketch Map of Stockbridge Plan of Barrow			•	Dias			40
Plan of Barrow Sections through Barrow no.		•	•	Dl at	e betwee		
Reads nos 1 11 bronge au	lao i			I tati	e betwee	n 42 0	× 43
Beads nos. 1-11; bronze aw	n Bar	3,00	ррега	wi iio.	12 . Diata	fasina	44
Cinerary urn and beaker from Skull	in Dai	IOW I	10. 1	· D1.	. I tate	jacing	44
Skuii	•	•	•	. 114	ies jaun	18 20 c	x 51
A Late Bronze Age Find near	Stunt	ney,]	Isle of	Ely:			
Map showing position of fin	d and	of bo	rings			•	53
The two-piece alder vessel							54
Two-piece wooden vessels fr	om G	lastor	ibury I	∠ake-vi	llage .		55
Bronzes from Stuntney hoar	d and	from	Nottin	gham l	noard.		60
The Stuntney Hoard .		•		•	. Plate	facing	60
The Stuntney Hoard Hoard from Cumberlow Gro	een, R	ushde	en, Her	ts.	. Plate	facing	61
Distribution map of ribbed p	alstave	es.					65
Pollen diagram							68
Execustions at Danaldaman Isl	f N	/lan.					
Excavations at Ronaldsway, Isl Plan of Site	e or iv	ian:		D1-4		= 0 8	
		•	•	Flat	e betwee	n 72 o	
Map showing position of Ro	naiosw	7ay	.1. h	•			73
1. Large grave with buttress				•	. Plate	Jacing	74
1. Hut-circle. 2. Undergro	una pa	ussage	or san	y-port	. Plate	jacing	75 81
Beads	•	•	•	•		· ·	
Aerial photo of site .	•	• .	•		. Plate		
Armlets, rings, and whorls	•	•	•	•	. Plate	facing	
Iron tools or weapons, etc.	•	•	•	•		•	83
Iron tools or weapons, etc.			•	•		· ·	84
1. Bone implements. 2. Bro	onze n	inas	•		Plate		
Bone implements	•	•	•	•	. Plate	Jacing	
Flint implements	•	•	•	•		•	86
A Celtic Balance-beam of the	Christi	an Pe	eriod:				
Bronze balance-beam and lea					Plate	facing	90
	•	_					
A Beaker from Ware	· ,	1			. Plate j	facing	
Distribution of early medieval					ountry		104
Associated medieval pottery					•		107
Medieval tripod pitcher from					•		108
Medieval tripod pitcher from	Glou				•		109
English medieval pendant .	•	•	•	•	•		114
Alabaster table from Emmerich		· .		· ·		•	114
1-6. Pottery from Worth, Ken	.t. 7-1	13. P	ottery	rom L	ept. IVI		
14. Pottery vase from bar					:		117
Bronze La Tène I brooch, Wo Celtic Bronze object, Bury Hil	irm, K	ent.	, 	IIante	•		120
Centic bronze object, bury Hil	ı Cam	p, Ar	iuover,	riants.			12I

Bronze key-ring from Roman burial, Pineham, Whitfield, Kent .	122
Excavation of the Sutton Hoo Ship-burial:	
	150
Plan of the barrow group	151
Plan of ship-barrow	154
1. Clay pan over burial chamber. 2. View of bow of ship <i>Plate facing</i>	124
1. General view of burial chamber. 2. Iron flambeau	
Plate between 156 & 1. 'Coptic' bowl, hanging bowl, angons, and spearheads. 2. Bronze	- •
fish from hanging bowl Plate between 156 &	157
fish from hanging bowl Plate between 156 & Enamelled escutcheons from large hanging bowl . Plate facing	157
Sections of ship-barrow	157
Relationship between Burial Chamber Roof and Gunwale	161
1. The whetstone. 2. The shield boss and mounts. 3. Purse,	
great buckle, smaller buckle, and some mounts . Plate facing	164
Silver bowls Plate between 164 &	165
Silver bowls	165
1. Gold buckle with niello ornament. 2. Gold clasp with jewels	
and filigree	165
Design of gold cloisonné pyramids from sword-knot	167
Designs from silver mounts of drinking-horns	169
General arrangements of objects under great silver dish	171
Purse mount of gold and jewels	172
Specimen buckles, strap-mounts, and swivel T-piece in gold and	-
garnet cloisonné Plate between 172 &	173
garnet cloisonné	
Plate between 172 &	173
1. Bronze cauldrons, iron-bound wooden bucket, chain-work, and	
great silver dish. 2. Great silver dish Plate facing	173
great silver dish. 2. Great silver dish	179
1. Great silver dish reversed. 2. General view after lifting dish	
Plate facing	180
1. Control stamps on silver dish. 2. Smaller silver dish	
Plate between 180 &	181
1. Leather bag under smaller silver dish. 2. Remains of wooden	
dish, chain-armour, and iron axe Plate between 180 &	181
1. Port side of ship. 2. General view of ship from bow Plate facing	181
The Galtabäck boat	
The Galtabäck boat	185
Suggested restoration of gunwale and upper strakes	186
Section of stem of Nydam ship	187
Various types of clench nails used in Sutton Hoo ship	188
1. View forward. 2. View aft	188
1. Region of scarf at after end of ship. 2. Ribs 24, 25, and 26 in	
the stern Plate between 188 &	189
1. Thole. 2. View of port side of ship from interior	
Plate hetween 188 &	т8о

1. View of bow from port side. 2. View of bow from starboard side	
Plate facing	180
Outlines of Snape boat	7 197
Contents of fluted silver bowl during removal	198
Wooden remains (? of musical instrument) and jewelled mount	- 5-
found in hanging bowl	199
Ring widths of oak from Sutton Hoo	200
Lines as taken off the remains of Burial Ship at Sutton Hoo	
Plate between 200 &	201
The Church at Worcester from the Eighth to the Twelfth Century:	
Charter of Thomas, Archbishop of York (1109–14). Plate facing	224
Facsimile of opening of MS. Life of St. Wulstan . Plate facing	225
-	
An Early Iron Age Inhumation-Burial at Egginton, Bedfordshire:	
Map of Egginton, showing Early Iron Age Burial, etc.	231
Posteria from the Egginton burial as discovered	233
Pencil drawing of Egginton burial as discovered	230
	241
The Palaeoliths from the Gravels of the Lower Boyn Hill Terrace	
around Maidenhead:	,
Geological map of the Maidenhead district	246
Section: Lent Rise pit	248
1. Section: Baker's Farm pit. 2. Section. Canoncourt Farm pit	
Plate facing	
Middle St. Acheul cleaver from Canoncourt Farm pit <i>Plate facing</i> Lent Rise, Baker's Farm, and Canoncourt Farm: nos. 1-2 Abbe-	250
ville (Chelles); nos. 3–18 Clacton flakes and flake implements	
Plate between 264 &	265
Lent Rise and Canoncourt Farm: St. Acheul implements, nos.	203
10-21	267
19–21 Plate between 266 & Lent Rise, Baker's Farm, and Canoncourt Farm: St. Acheul	/
implements nos. 22-38 Plate between 268 &	269
Lent Rise, Baker's Farm, and Canoncourt Farm: various artifacts;	•
nos. 39–48 St. Acheul types; nos. 49–53 Levallois types; nos.	
54-5 quartzite Plate between 270 &	271
	272
	273
Food-vessel from Needham	274
Bronze knife from Letchworth	275
Bronze La Tène I brooch from Deal, Kent	276
1. Bronze La Tène I brooch from Preston Candover, Hants.	
2. Bronze La Tène I brooch from East Dean, Sussex	277
Bronze disc from the River Bann	281
Fragments of votive lantern from North Newbald	282
1. Fragment of Arretine crater from Margidunum. 2. Satyr from	0
crater at Boston. 3. Drunken satyr, British Museum	283

1. Maenad, sarcophagus, Appian Way. 2. Selene from sarcophagus, Ostia. 3. Ariadne from silver vase, Tourdan. 4. Satyr, Campana relief	284
	284
Viking bone trial-piece, York Castle	286 287
A Gold Ring with Runes from Central Europe: The gold ring with cast of inscription Plate facing 1. Gold bracteate from Skrydstrup, Jutland. 2. Gold bracteate from Sealand. 3. Gold bracteate from Allesø, Fünen. 4. Gold ring with coin of Zeno and skein-ornament Plate facing	
Panel of Celtic Ornament from Elmswell, East Yorkshire:	
The Elmswell panel	338
2. Ring of bronze bridle-bit, Ulceby, Lincs Plate facing	339
The Elmswell panel: restoration	344
	346
Repoussé brass strip	348
1. and 2. Bronze mirror with repoussé plaques, Balmaclellan.	350
3. Gilt bronze brooch from Aesica Plate facing	354
1. Bronze vase with champlevé enamel, Benevento. 2 and 3. Bronze	
cups with the same, Braughing, Herts., and Maltbroek, Jutland	
Plate facing	355
Two Early Linch-pins, from King's Langley, Herts. and from Tiddington, Stratford-on-Avon:	
Enamelled linch-pin from Kings Langley Plate facing	358
Linch-pins of Marnian and Yorkshire types	360
Linch-pin from Stanwick hoard	361
Distribution map of Iron Age linch-pins of Yorkshire type .	362
	363
Distribution map of Belgic and Romano-British linch-pins of south-	,
eastern type	364
A Tournament Helm in Melbury Sampford Church:	
The Melbury Helm Plates between 368 &	369
Diagrammatic drawings of the Melbury Helm	370
Diagrammatic drawings of the Melbury Helm	374
The Brocas Helm	375
1. Helm associated with burial of Sir John Fogge from Ashford,	
Kent. 2. Helm in St. George's Chapel, Windsor. Plate facing	376
Kent. 2. Helm in St. George's Chapel, Windsor . Plate facing 1 and 2. Sword in Melbury Sampford Church Plate facing	376 377
1 and 2. Sword in Melbury Sampford Church Plate facing	377
I and 2. Sword in Melbury Sampford Church	377 380
Roman graffito, Mt. Batten	377 380 381
Roman graffito, Mt. Batten ite of Jutish Cemetery, Thurnham 1. Spear-heads from Thurnham 2. Beads from Thurnham	377 380 381 382
Roman graffito, Mt. Batten	377 380 381

387
120
439 431 432
TO:
436 436
435
437
425
437
425
437 437
43/
438 440 440
440
444
44 I
440
442 442
443
443
444
445
6
446
450
45 I
154
155
458
₄ 66
1
₄ 66
•
167
68
170
+70
17 I
-, - -,72
-, - 174
г/ т ₊74

Sections of Roman enclosure ditch		176
	Dlate facina	476
	. Plate facing	
Belgic pottery from the Roman enclosure ditch.		478
Cutting on South-west angle of Roman enclosure	Plate facing	478
A Theodosian Silver Hoard from Rams Hill:		
Coins from the Rams Hill Hoard		483
Flint dagger from Capel-le-Ferne	. Plate facing	486
Two beakers from Folkestone	. Plate facing	
Sketch-map of Totternhoe		488
Pottery from Totternhoe	488 &	
Section of ditch		490
Bronze pin		491
Bronze La Tène III brooch, Arundel Park.	• •	493
Kaimes Hill Fort. 1. Earlier inner rampart. 2. Found	ation of later	473
<u>. </u>		106
	. Plate facing	
Romano-British clay relief-mould, Kettering .		
Verulamium Excavations. Plan of E. corner of Forum		500
Section		502
Excavations in St. Michael's Churchyard, St. Albans.	Pottery from	
E. corner of Forum, Verulamium		504
	. Plate facing	
Saxon bronzes from St. Augustine's Abbey, Canterbury		507
Medieval leaden cross from Whitby		508
An English medieval gold finger-ring	• • •	509
Plan of All Hallows Church, Lombard Street .		510
A Crucifix figure from Ludgvan Church, Cornwall	. Plate facing	510

DESIGN FOR A JOURNEY by M. D. ANDERSON. 125. 6d. net

12 plates

In a book of lively learning Miss Anderson fortifies herself and others against the sapping ugliness of war. She has drawn from the stored-up happiness and beauty which the past has given us—churches, carvings, tombs, tapestries and legends—in the hope that her remembered pleasures of beautiful surviving things made in darker times than ours may revive the memory of those who have travelled the same road, and stir the anticipation of those who have not.

ALABASTER TOMBS by ARTHUR GARDNER. 215. net

305 photographic illustrations

From the earliest examples and through the subsequent 200 years down to the Reformation, Mr Gardner has, for the first time, classified, listed and illustrated the surviving alabaster monuments of England, describing the changes in treatment, in costume and armour, during that period.

Cambridge University Press

PUBLICATIONS OF THE ROYAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

21 BEDFORD SQUARE, W.C. 1

Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute

IN HALF-YEARLY PARTS FIFTEEN SHILLINGS EACH

Vol. LXIX, Part II, contains among other matter the following:

Palaeolithic Industries of Bombay. Lt.-Commander K. R. O. Todd (with Plate IX).

Archaeological Data from the Canadian Arctic. T. C. Lethbridge, M.A. (with Plates XI-XIV).

Stone Circles in the Gambia Valley. Sir Richmond Palmer, K.C.M.G. (with Plates XV-XVII).

In the Press

Report on the Swanscombe Skull

PREPARED BY THE SWANSCOMBE COMMITTEE OF THE ROYAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Pp. 98, 6 plates, 23 text-figures. Price 3s. 6d.

Huxley Memorial Lectures

Complete List on application

Occasional Papers

Complete List on application

Man

A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL SCIENCE
Annual Subscription, £1; monthly numbers, 2s. net.