

COMPARATIVE
STUDIES IN
SOCIETY AND
HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 26 NUMBER 2
APRIL
1984

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

0010-4175

EDITORS

RAYMOND GREW
ERIC R. WOLF

History
Anthropology

University of Michigan
Herbert H. Lehman College,
CUNY

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

SYLVIA L. THRUPP
ARAM A. YENGOYAN
GEOFF ELEY

History
Anthropology
History

University of Michigan
University of Michigan
University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

ALBERT FEUERWERKER
SIR MOSES FINLEY
JACOB M. PRICE
THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN
GAVIN WRIGHT

East Asian History
Ancient History
Economic History
South Asian History
Economics

University of Michigan
University of Cambridge
University of Michigan
University of Michigan
University of Michigan

CONSULTING EDITORS

BERNARD S. COHN
NATALIE Z. DAVIS
S. N. EISENSTADT
CLIFFORD GEERTZ

Anthropology and History
History
Sociology
Anthropology

University of Chicago
Princeton University
Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Institute for Advanced Study,
Princeton

CHARLES GIBSON
JACK GOODY
OLEG GRABAR
DAVID GUTMANN
DAVID HERLIHY
JOHN HIGHAM
GEORGE KUBLER
GERHARD LENSKI
CLAUDE LEVI-STRAUSS
EMMANUEL LE ROY
LADURIE
JUAN LINZ
HANS MEDICK

Latin American History
Anthropology
Islamic Art
Psychology
History
American History
Art History
Sociology
Anthropology
History

University of Michigan
University of Cambridge
Harvard University
Northwestern University
Harvard University
Johns Hopkins University
Yale University
University of North Carolina
Collège de France
Collège de France

ALFRED G. MEYER
NEIL SMELSER

Political Science
Sociology

Yale University
Max-Planck Institut für
Geschichte, Göttingen
University of Michigan
University of California,
Berkeley

CHARLES TILLY

Sociology and History

University of Michigan

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Comparative Studies in Society and History (ISSN 0010-4175) is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 26, 1984 is £30.00 (US \$55.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions; £16.00 (US \$28.00) for individuals subscribing for their personal use. A student rate of US \$16.00 (in the U.S.A. and Canada only) is available for those who provide proof of eligibility with order. Single parts cost £8.50 (US \$17.00) plus postage. Institutional orders may be sent to a bookseller or subscription agent or direct to Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2, 2RU, England; in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Individuals and students must order direct from the Press. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Copying. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the CCC of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York Offices of the Press.

© 1984 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History