

NOVEMBER 1974
FOURTEENTH YEAR—No. 164

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

**GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863**

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ERIC MARTIN, Doctor of Medicine, Honorary Professor of the University of Geneva
President (member since 1973)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mr. HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Director of Finance of Winterthur (1958)
- Mr. MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1961)
- Mr. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, former member of the Swiss National Council, former Secretary-General of the International Metal Workers Federation (1965)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDEMENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Miss MARION ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan), Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)

Honorary members: Mr. JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, *Honorary Vice-President*;
Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*; Messrs. GUILLAUME BORDIER,
PAUL CARRY, Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,
Messrs. SAMUEL A. GONARD, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER, RODOLFO OLGIATI,
PAUL RUEGGER, DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET,
ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, *President*
Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, *Vice-President*
Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT
Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE
Dr. ULRICH MIDDEMENDORP
Mr. JEAN PICTET
Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT
Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, *Deputy member*
-

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

NOVEMBER 1974 - No. 164

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Danièle Bujard : The Geneva Convention of 1864
and the Brussels Conference of 1874 (II) 575

- Jacques Moreillon : The International Committee
of the Red Cross and the Protection of Political
Detainees 585

-
- Recognition of The Gambia Red Cross Society 596
Conference of Government Experts on Weapons 598
ICRC Action in Cyprus 599

External activities :

- Africa — Latin America — Asia — Europe —
Middle East — Japan 608

In Geneva :

- Geneva Conventions 614
Guests of the ICRC 614
Publications on the Geneva Conventions 615
-

MISCELLANEOUS

- The Brussels International Declaration of 1874
concerning the Laws and Customs of War 616
Round Table on Present Problems of Humanita-
rian Law 621
International Institute for Human Rights 622

FRENCH EDITION OF THE REVIEW

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

SUPPLEMENTS TO THE REVIEW

SPANISH

Danièle Bujard: El Convenio de Ginebra de 1864 y la Conferencia de Bruselas de 1874 — Conferencia de expertos gubernamentales sobre las armas — Jacques Moreillon: El Comité Internacional de la Cruz Roja y la protección de los detenidos políticos.

GERMAN

Danièle Bujard: Die Genfer Konvention von 1864 und die Brüsseler Konferenz von 1874 (II) — Die Regierungsexpertenkonferenz über die Waffen — Jacques Moreillon: Das Internationale Komitee vom Roten Kreuz und der Schutz der politischen Häftlinge.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

*The International Review is published each month by the
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland
Postal Cheque No. 12-1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

EDITOR: J.-G. LOSSIER

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.